



翠谷工程有限公司  
Green Valley Landfill, Limited

## South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension

Monthly Environmental Monitoring & Audit Report No.58  
for October 2023

February 2024

**ERM**

2509, 25/F  
One Harbourfront  
18 Tak Fung Street  
Hung Hom, Kowloon  
Hong Kong  
T: 2271 3000  
F: 3015 8052  
[www.erm.com](http://www.erm.com)





## South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension

### Environmental Certification Sheet EP-308/2008/B and FEP-01/308/2008/B


#### Reference Document/Plan

Document/Plan to be Certified/Verified:	Monthly Environmental Monitoring & Audit Report No.58 for October 2023 for South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension
Date of Report:	29 February 2024


#### Reference EP Condition

EP Condition:	Condition No. 3.4
Four hard copies and one electronic copy of monthly EM&A Report shall be submitted to the Director within 10 working days after the end of the reporting month. The EM&A Reports shall include a summary of all non-compliance (exceedances) of the environmental quality performance limits (Action and Limit Levels). The submissions shall be verified by the IEC. Additional copies of the submission shall be provided to the Director upon request by the Director.	

#### ET Certification

I hereby certify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-308/2008/B and FEP-01/308/2008/B.	
Terence Fong, Environmental Team Leader: (ERM Hong-Kong, Limited)	 Date: 29 February 2024

#### IEC Verification



I hereby verify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-308/2008/B and FEP-01/308/2008/B.	
Claudine Lee, Independent Environmental Checker: (Meinhardt Infrastructure and Environment Limited)	 Date: 7 March 2024

# South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension

## Monthly Environmental Monitoring & Audit Report for October 2023

### Environmental Resources Management

2509, 25/F, One Harbourfront  
18 Tak Fung Street  
Hung Hom, Kowloon  
Hong Kong  
Telephone: (852) 2271 3000  
Facsimile: (852) 3015 8052  
E-mail: post.hk@erm.com  
<http://www.erm.com>

Client:  Green Valley Landfill Ltd.		Project No:  0465169			
Summary:  This document presents the Monthly EM&A Report No.58 for October 2023 for <i>South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension</i>		Date: 29 February 2024			
		Approved by:   Terence Fong Partner			
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0	Monthly EM&A Report No.58 (for October 2023)	AL	TF	TF	8 Nov 2023
Revision	Description	By	Checked	Approved	Date
<p>This report has been prepared by Environmental Resources Management the trading name of 'ERM Hong-Kong, Limited', with all reasonable skill, care and diligence within the terms of the Contract with the client, incorporating our General Terms and Conditions of Business and taking account of the resources devoted to it by agreement with the client.</p> <p>We disclaim any responsibility to the client and others in respect of any matters outside the scope of the above.</p> <p>This report is confidential to the client and we accept no responsibility of whatsoever nature to third parties to whom this report, or any part thereof, is made known. Any such party relies on the report at their own risk.</p>		<p>Distribution</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Internal</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Public</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Confidential</p> 			

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## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The SENT Landfill Extension (SENTX) forms an integral part in the Strategic Plan in maintaining the continuity of landfill capacity in the Hong Kong for the cost-effective and environmentally satisfactory disposal of waste. ERM-Hong Kong, Limited (ERM) is commissioned to undertake the role of Environmental Team (ET) for the construction, operation/restoration and aftercare of SENTX Project (“the Project”) in accordance with the requirements specified in the Environmental Permit (EP), updated Environmental Monitoring and Audit (EM&A) Manual, the approved Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Report of the Project taking account of the latest design and other relevant statutory requirements. The construction (not including works related to site clearance and preparation) and operation of the Project commenced on 2 January 2019 and 21 November 2021, respectively.

This Monthly EM&A report presents the EM&A works carried out during the period from 1 to 31 October 2023 for the Project in accordance with the updated EM&A Manual.

### **Exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for Air Quality**

One exceedance of Limit Level for thermal oxidizer stack emission (SO<sub>2</sub>) was recorded for air quality monitoring in the reporting period. The thermal oxidizer stack emission (SO<sub>2</sub>) exceedance on 16 October 2023 was considered Project related upon further investigation.

### **Exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for Noise**

No exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for operation/restoration phase noise monitoring was recorded in the reporting period.

### **Exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for Water Quality**

Seventy-six exceedances of the Limit Level for leachate level were recorded for water quality impact monitoring in the reporting period. The leachate level exceedances at Pump Station No. 1X from 9 October to 17 October 2023, Pump Station No. 2X from 11 October to 31 October 2023, Pump Station No. 3X from 9 October to 31 October 2023 and Pump Station No. 4X from 9 October to 31 October 2023 were considered Project related upon further investigation.

### **Exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for Landfill Gas**

No exceedance of Action and Limit Levels for operation/restoration phase landfill gas monitoring was recorded in the reporting period.

### **Environmental Complaints, Summons and Prosecutions**

There were no complaints, notification of summons or prosecution recorded in the reporting period.

## **Reporting Change**

There was no reporting change in the reporting period.

## **Future Key Issues**

Potential environmental impacts arising from the upcoming construction/operational activities in the next reporting period of November 2023 are mainly associated with dust emission from the exposed area and loading and unloading operation of dusty materials.



# 1 INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 BACKGROUND

The SENT Landfill Extension (SENTX) forms an integral part in the Strategic Plan in maintaining the continuity of landfill capacity in the Hong Kong for the cost-effective and environmentally satisfactory disposal of waste. The *Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Report* and the associated *Environmental Monitoring and Audit (EM&A) Manual* for the construction, operation, restoration and aftercare of the SENTX (hereafter referred to as “the Project”) have been approved under the *Environmental Impact Assessment Ordinance (EIAO)* in May 2008 (Register No.: AEIAR-117/2008) (hereafter referred to as the approved EIA Report) and an Environmental Permit (EP-308/2008) (EP) was granted by the Director of Environmental Protection (DEP) on 5 August 2008.

Since then, applications for Variation of an Environmental Permit (No. VEP-531/2017) were submitted to EPD and the Variation of Environmental Permits (EP-308/2008/A and EP-308/2008/B) were granted on 6 January 2012 and 20 January 2017, respectively, as the Hong Kong SAR Government has decided to reduce the scale of the design scheme of SENTX assessed in the approved EIA Report and SENTX will only receive construction waste. In May 2018, a Further Environmental Permit (FEP) (FEP-01/308/2008/B) was granted to the SENTX’s contractor, Green Valley Landfill, Limited (GVL).

ERM-Hong Kong, Limited (ERM) and Meinhardt Infrastructure and Environment Limited (Meinhardt) are commissioned to undertake the roles of Environmental Team (ET) and the Independent Environmental Checker (IEC), respectively, to undertake the EM&A activities for the Project in accordance with the requirements specified in the EP, updated EM&A Manual <sup>(1)</sup>, approved EIA Report <sup>(2)</sup> taking account of the latest design and other relevant statutory requirements.

## 1.2 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The SENTX is a piggyback landfill, occupying the southern part of the existing SENT Landfill (including its infrastructure area) and 13 ha of Tseung Kwan O (TKO) Area 137. A layout plan of the SENTX is shown in *Figure 1.1*. Under the latest design, the SENTX has a net void capacity of about 6.5 Mm<sup>3</sup> and provides an additional lifespan of about 6 years, commencing operation upon exhaustion of the SENT Landfill. The SENTX will receive construction waste only.

(1) ERM (2018). South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension: Environmental Monitoring & Audit Manual

(2) ERM (2007). South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension – Feasibility Study: Environmental Impact Assessment Report

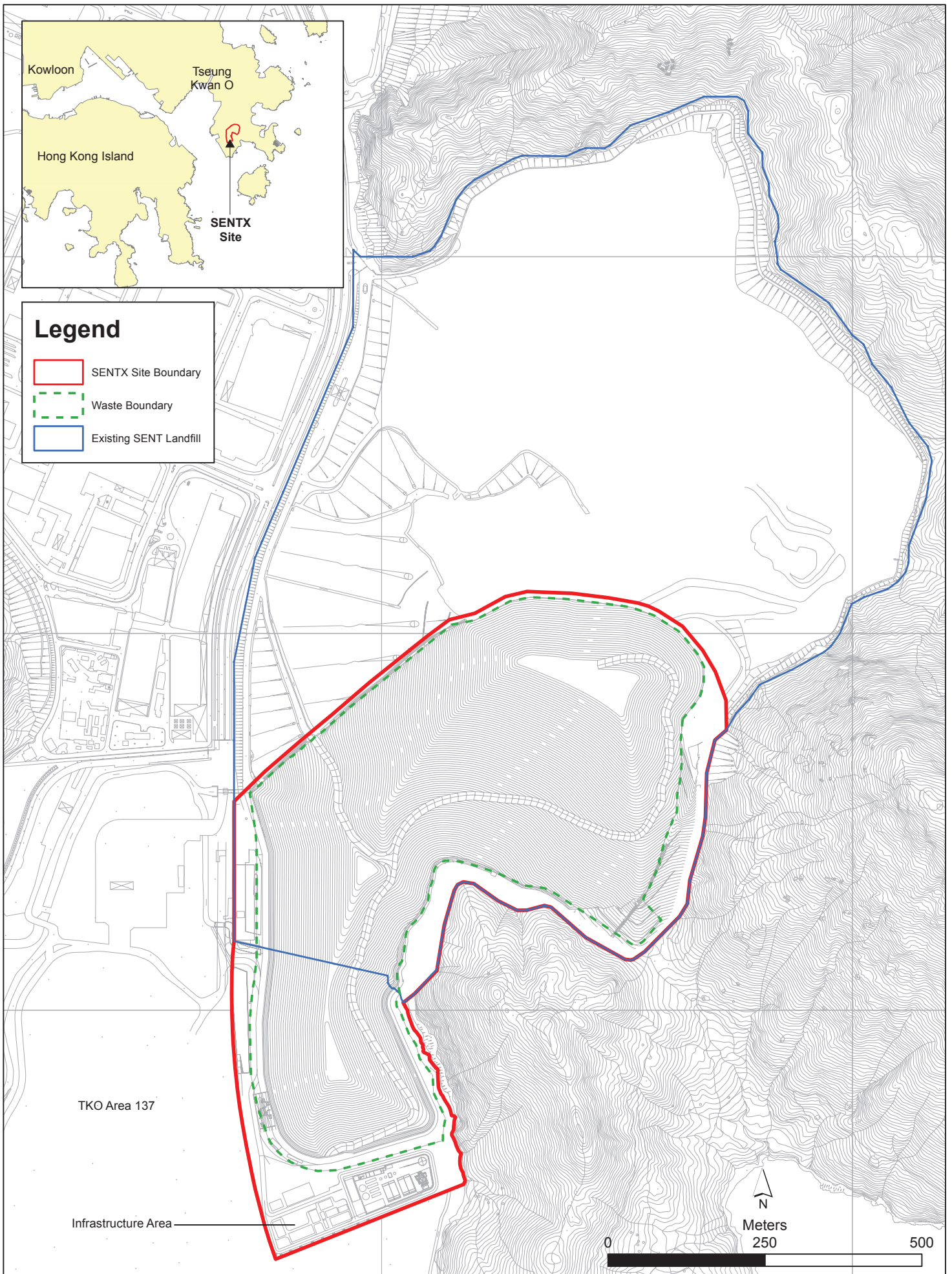


Figure 1.1

Layout Plan of SENTX

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 Date: 5/9/2018

Environmental  
 Resources  
 Management



The key implementation milestones of the Project are indicatively summarised in *Table 1.1*. The construction works and operation of the Project commenced on 2 January 2019 and 21 November 2021, respectively.

**Table 1.1** *Estimated Key Dates of Implementation Programme*

<b>Key Stage of the Project</b>	<b>Indicative Date</b>
Start construction	2 January 2019
Commissioning of new infrastructure facilities	2020
Demolition of existing infrastructure facilities	2021
Start waste intake at SENTX	21 November 2021
Estimated exhaustion date of. SENTX	2027
End of aftercare for SENTX	2057

The major construction works of the SENTX includes:

- Site formation at the TKO Area 137 and the existing infrastructure area at SENT Landfill;
- Construction of surface and groundwater drainage systems;
- Construction of the leachate containment and collection systems;
- Construction of new leachate and landfill gas treatment facilities, site offices, maintenance yards at the new infrastructure area;
- Construction of new pipelines to transfer the leachate and landfill gas collected from the existing SENT Landfill to the treatment facilities at the new infrastructure area;
- Construction of the site access and new waste reception facilities; and
- Demolition of the facilities at the existing SENT Landfill infrastructure area.

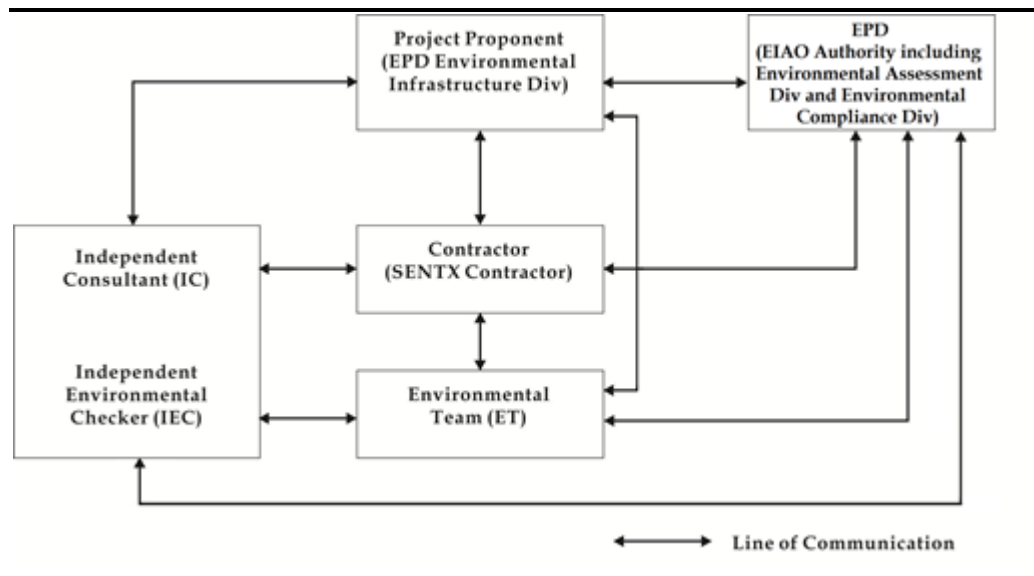
### **1.3** *SCOPE OF THE EM&A REPORT*

This is the Monthly EM&A Report for the Project which summarises the key findings of the EM&A programme during the reporting period from 1 to 31 October 2023 for the construction and operation works.

### **1.4** *PROJECT ORGANISATION*

The organisation structure of the Project is presented in *Figure 1.2*.

Figure 1.2 Organisation Chart



Contact details of the key personnel are summarised in *Table 1.2* below.

Table 1.2 Contact Information of Key Personnel

Party	Position	Name	Telephone
Contractor (Green Valley Landfill Limited)	Project Manager	Carl Lai	2706 8829
Environmental Team (ET) (ERM-Hong Kong, Limited)	ET Leader	Terence Fong	2271 3156
Independent Environmental Checker (IEC) (Meinhardt Infrastructure and Environment Limited)	IEC	Claudine Lee	2859 5409

### 1.5 SUMMARY OF CONSTRUCTION WORKS

The programme of the construction is shown in *Annex A*. As informed by the Contractor, the major works carried out in this reporting period include:

- Testing and commissioning of CCTV system at infrastructure area;
- Maintenance and improvement of temporary surface water drainage;
- Weighbridge enhancement with C-easy; and
- Restoration of Phase 1 Cell 1X.

The implementation schedule of the mitigation measured recommended in the Updated EM&A Manual is presented in *Annex B*.

The status for all environmental aspects are presented in *Table 1.3*. The EM&A requirements remained unchanged during the reporting period.

**Table 1.3** *Summary of Status for the Environmental Aspects under the Updated EM&A Manual*

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Status</b>
<b>Air Quality</b>	
Baseline Monitoring	The results of baseline air quality monitoring were reported in Baseline Monitoring Report and Pre-operation Baseline Monitoring Report and submitted to EPD under EP Condition 3.3
Impact Monitoring	On-going
<b>Noise</b>	
Baseline Monitoring	The results of baseline noise monitoring were reported in Baseline Monitoring Report and submitted to EPD under EP Condition 3.3
Impact Monitoring	On-going
<b>Water Quality</b>	
Baseline Monitoring	The results of baseline surface water quality monitoring were reported in Baseline Monitoring Report and Pre-operation Baseline Monitoring Report and submitted to EPD under EP Condition 3.3
Impact Monitoring	On-going
<b>Landfill Gas</b>	
Impact Monitoring	On-going
<b>Waste Management</b>	
Waste Monitoring	On-going
<b>Landscape and Visual</b>	
Baseline Monitoring	The results of baseline landscape and visual monitoring were reported in Baseline Monitoring Report and submitted to EPD under EP Condition 3.3
Operation Phase Audit	On-going
<b>Site Environmental Audit</b>	
Regular Site Inspection	On-going
Complaint Hotline and Email Channel	On-going
Environmental Log Book	On-going

Taking into account the operation works, impact monitoring of air quality, noise, water quality, landfill gas and waste management were carried out in the reporting period. The impact monitoring schedule of air quality, noise, water quality and landfill gas monitoring are provided in *Annex C*.

The EM&A programme also involved environmental site inspections and related auditing conducted by the ET for checking the implementation of the required environmental mitigation measures recommended in the approved EIA Report and relevant EP submissions. To promote the environmental awareness and enhance the environmental performance of the contractors, environmental trainings and regular environmental management meetings were conducted during the reporting period, which are summarized as below:

- One environmental management meeting was held with the Contractor, ER, ET, IEC and EPD on 19 October 2023; and
- Environmental toolbox trainings on Wastewater Management in Construction Site and Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) and Smog on 20 October 2023 and 25 October 2023, respectively by the Contractor to the workers.

## 1.7 STATUS OF STATUTORY ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE WITH THE ENVIRONMENTAL PERMIT

The status of statutory environmental compliance with the EP conditions under the EIAO, submission status under the EP and implementation status of mitigation measures are presented in *Table 1.4*.

**Table 1.4** *Status of Submissions required under the EP and Implementation Status of Mitigation Measures*

EP Condition	Submission/ Implementation Status	Status
2.3	Management Organisation of Main Construction Companies	Submitted and accepted by EPD.
2.4	Setting up of Community Liaison Group	Community Liaison Group was set up.
2.5	Submission of Detailed Landfill Gas Hazard Assessment Report	Submitted and accepted by EPD on 10 January 2019.
2.6	Submission of Restoration and Ecological Enhancement Plan	Submitted to EPD on 28 June 2019.
2.7	Setting up of Trial Nursery	Trial Nursery works was commenced on 28 August 2019.
2.8	Advance Screen Planting	Advance Screen Planting works were completed on 28 June 2019.
2.9	Provision of Multi-layer Composite Liner System	Under implementation.

## 1.8 STATUS OF OTHER STATUTORY ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

The environmental licenses and permits (including EP, *Water Pollution Control Ordinance* (WPCO) discharge license, registration as a chemical waste producer, and construction noise permit) that are valid in the reporting period are presented in *Table 1.5*. No non-compliance with environmental statutory requirements was identified.

**Table 1.5**      **Status of Statutory Environmental Requirements**

<b>Description</b>	<b>Ref No.</b>	<b>Status</b>
Environmental Permit	EP-308/2008	Granted on 5 August 2008
Variation of Environmental Permit	EP-308/2008/A	Granted on 6 January 2012
	EP-308/2008/B	Granted on 20 January 2017
Further Environmental Permit	FEP-01/308/2008/B	Granted on 16 May 2018
Water Discharge License under WPCO (Permit Holder: GVL)	Licence No.: WT00041447-2022	Validity from 17 June 2022 to 30 June 2024
Billing Account for Disposal of Construction Waste	Chit Account Number: 5001692	Approved on 28 December 2005
Registration as a Chemical Waste Producer (Permit Holder: GVL)	5296-839-G2228-01	Issued on 31 December 2015
Construction Noise Permit (Permit Holder: GVL)	GW-RE1146-23	Validity from 15 September 2023 to 14 March 2024

The EM&A programme for the Project required environmental monitoring for air quality, noise, water quality and landfill gas as well as environmental site inspections for air quality, noise, water quality, landfill gas, waste management, and landscape and visual impacts. The EM&A requirements and related findings for each component are summarised in the following sections.

## 2.1 AIR QUALITY MONITORING

### 2.1.1 Dust Monitoring

#### *Monitoring Requirements and Equipment*

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, impact dust monitoring (in term of Total Suspended Particulates (TSP)) was carried out at the four designated locations along the site boundary (i.e. AM1, AM2, AM3 and AM4) during the operation/restoration phase, at a 6-day interval.

The Action and Limit Levels of the dust monitoring is provided in *Table 2.1* below.

**Table 2.1** *Action and Limit Levels for 24-hour TSP*

<b>Monitoring Station</b>	<b>Action Level</b>	<b>Limit Level</b>
AM1 - SENTX Site Boundary (North)		
AM2 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near DP3)	260 µg m <sup>-3</sup>	260 µg m <sup>-3</sup>
AM3 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near RC15)		
AM4 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near EPD building)		

High volume air samplers (HVSs) in compliance with the specifications listed under Section 3.2.2 of the updated EM&A Manual were used to measure 24-hour TSP levels at the dust monitoring stations. The HVSs were calibrated upon installation and thereafter at bi-monthly intervals to check the validity and accuracy of the results.

The equipment used in the impact dust monitoring programme and monitoring locations are summarised in *Table 2.2* and illustrated in *Figure 2.1*, respectively. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex D1*.



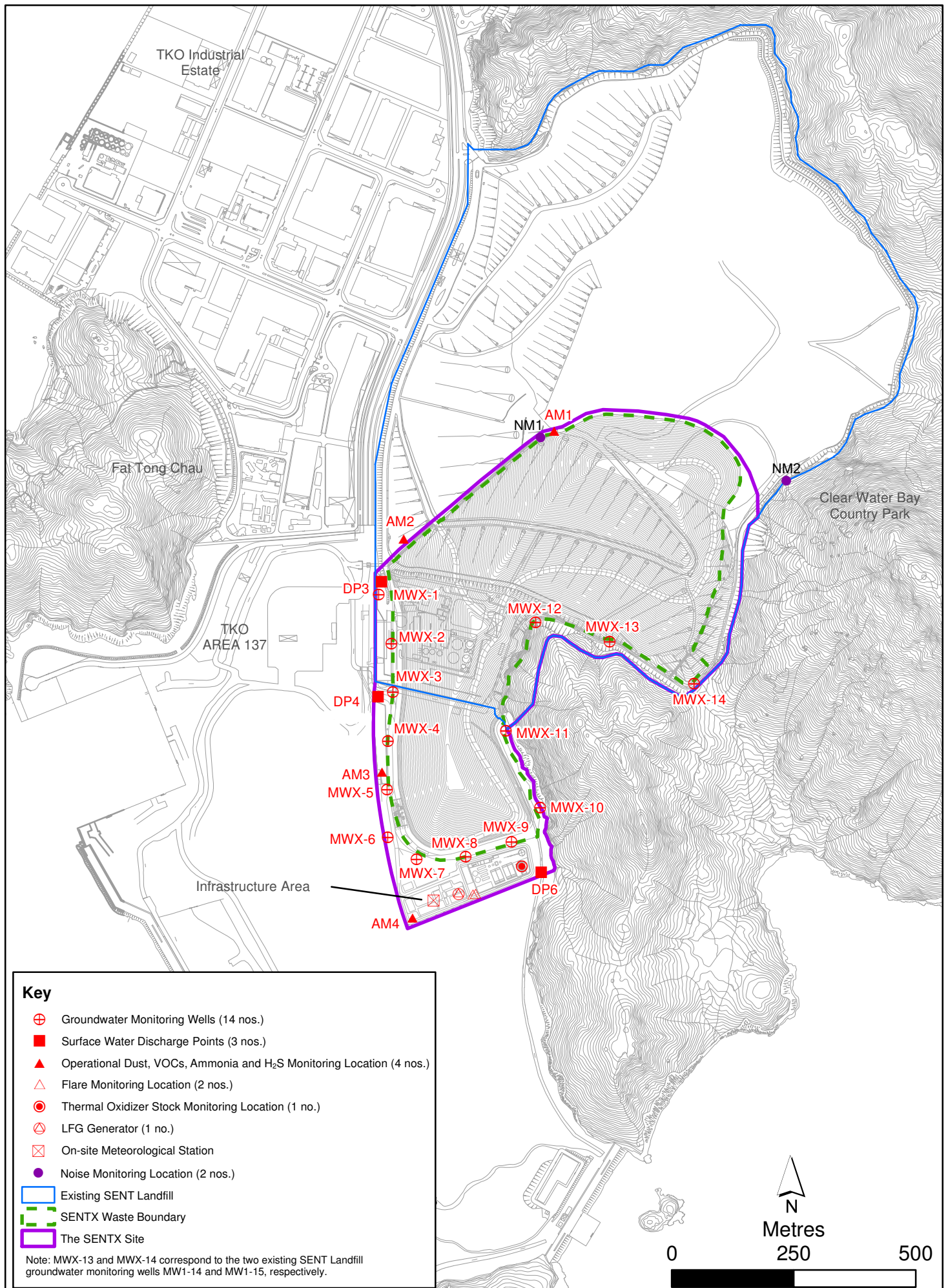


Figure 2.1

Environmental Monitoring Locations

**Table 2.2** *Dust Monitoring Details*

Monitoring Station	Location	Parameter	Frequency and Duration	Monitoring Dates	Equipment
AM1	SENTX Site Boundary (North)	24-hour TSP	Once every 6 days	4, 10, 16, 22, 28 Oct 2023	Tisch TE-5170 (S/N: 3976)
AM2	SENTX Site Boundary (West, near DP3)				Tisch TE-5170 (S/N: 3573)
AM3	SENTX Site Boundary (West, near RC15)				Tisch TE-5170 (S/N: 3572)
AM4	SENTX Site Boundary (West, near EPD building)				Tisch TE-5170 (S/N: 3957)

*Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month*

The schedule for dust monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

*Results and Observations*

The monitoring results for 24-hour TSP are summarised in *Table 2.3*. The detailed monitoring results and the graphical presentation of the 24-hour TSP results at each monitoring location are provided in *Annex D2*.

**Table 2.3** *Summary of 24-hour TSP Monitoring Results in the Reporting Period*

Monitoring Station	Average 24-hr TSP Concentration ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ ) (Range in bracket)	Action Level ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Limit Level ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )
AM1 - SENTX Site Boundary (North)	97 (54 - 177)	260	260
AM2 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near DP3)	100 (45 - 163)	260	260
AM3 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near RC15)	151 (80 - 233)	260	260
AM4 - SENTX Site Boundary (West, near EPD building)	106 (72 - 158)	260	260

The major dust sources in the reporting period included fugitive dust emission from exposed area in SENTX as well as nearby operations of the TKO Area 137 Fill Bank.

No Action and Limit Levels exceedance was recorded for TSP monitoring in the reporting period. No action is thus required to be undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex D3*.

## *Meteorological Data*

Meteorological data obtained from the SENTX on-site meteorological monitoring station was used for the dust monitoring and is shown in *Annex D4*. It is considered that meteorological data obtained at the on-site meteorological monitoring station is representative of the Project area and could be used for the operation/ restoration phase dust monitoring programme for the Project.

### 2.1.2 *Odour Monitoring*

#### *Monitoring Requirements*

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, odour patrol was carried out along the site boundary during the operation/ restoration phase.

During the first month of operation, daily odour patrol (3 times per day) was conducted jointly by the ET and the IEC. The odour intensity detected was based on that determined by the IEC. In addition, an independent party (ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd.) was appointed to undertake odour patrol together with the ET and IEC three times per week. During these patrols, the odour intensity detected was based on that determined by the independent third party.

Reduction of odour monitoring frequency from Period 1 (daily, three times per day) to Period 2 (weekly) was approved by EPD on 4 February 2022. Weekly odour patrol was conducted jointly by the ET and the IEC from 10 February 2022. In addition, an independent party (ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd.) was appointed to undertake odour patrol together with the ET and IEC once every two weeks.

Reduction of odour monitoring frequency from Period 2 (weekly) to Period 3 (monthly) was approved by EPD on 2 June 2022. Monthly odour patrol was conducted jointly by the ET and the IEC from 28 June 2022. In addition, an independent party (ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd.) was appointed to undertake odour patrol together with the ET and IEC quarterly.

The Action and Limit Levels for odour patrol is provided in *Table 2.4* below.

**Table 2.4** *Action and Limit Levels for Odour Patrol*

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Action Level</b>	<b>Limit Level</b>
Perceived odour intensity and odour complaints	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Odour intensity <math>\geq</math> Class 2 recorded; or</li><li>• One documented complaint received</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Odour intensity <math>\geq</math> Class 3 recorded on 2 consecutive patrol <sup>(a)</sup> <sup>(b)</sup></li></ul>
<b>Notes:</b>		
(a) i.e. either Class 3-strong or Class 4-extreme odour intensity.		
(b) The exceedances of the odour intensity do not need to be recorded at the same location.		

Odour patrol was conducted by trained personnel/competent persons with a specific sensitivity to a reference odour (i.e. on reference materials n-butanol with the concentration of 50ppm in nitrogen (v/v)) in compliance with Section 3.7.2 of the updated EM&A Manual patrolling and sniffing along the SENTX Site boundary to detect any odour.

The odour monitoring programme and patrol route are summarised in *Table 2.5* and illustrated in *Figure 2.2* respectively. Copies of the certificates of the qualified odour panelist are presented in *Annex D5*.

**Table 2.5** *Odour Monitoring Details*

<b>Patrol Locations</b>	<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Patrol Frequency <sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>Monitoring Dates</b>
Patrol along the SENTX Site Boundary (Checkpoints OP1 - OP17)	Odour Intensity (see <i>Table 2.6</i> )	<u>Period 1 - First month of operation</u>	<u>Conducted by ET &amp; IEC:</u> 19 Oct 2023
		Daily, three times a day in the morning, afternoon and evening/night (between 18:00 and 22:00 hrs) conducted by the ET and the IEC	<u>Conducted by an independent third party, ET &amp; IEC:</u> -
		Three times per week on different days conducted by an independent third party together with the ET and IEC <sup>(b)</sup>	
		<u>Period 2 - Three months following period 1 <sup>(c)</sup></u>	
		Weekly conducted by the ET and the IEC	
		Once every two weeks conducted by an independent third party together with the ET and IEC <sup>(b)</sup>	
		<u>Period 3 - Throughout operation following period 2 <sup>(c)</sup></u>	
		Monthly conducted by the ET and the IEC	
		Quarterly conducted by an independent third party together with the ET and IEC <sup>(b)</sup>	

**Notes:**

- (a) Reduction of monitoring frequency will be subject to the monitoring results to demonstrate environmentally acceptable performance.
- (b) Patrol shall be scheduled so that they are carried out together with the patrols to be carried out jointly by the ET and the IEC.
- (c) Commencement of each period will be justified by the ET Leader and verified by the IEC and will be subject to agreement with the EPD (EIAO Authority) and Project Proponent.

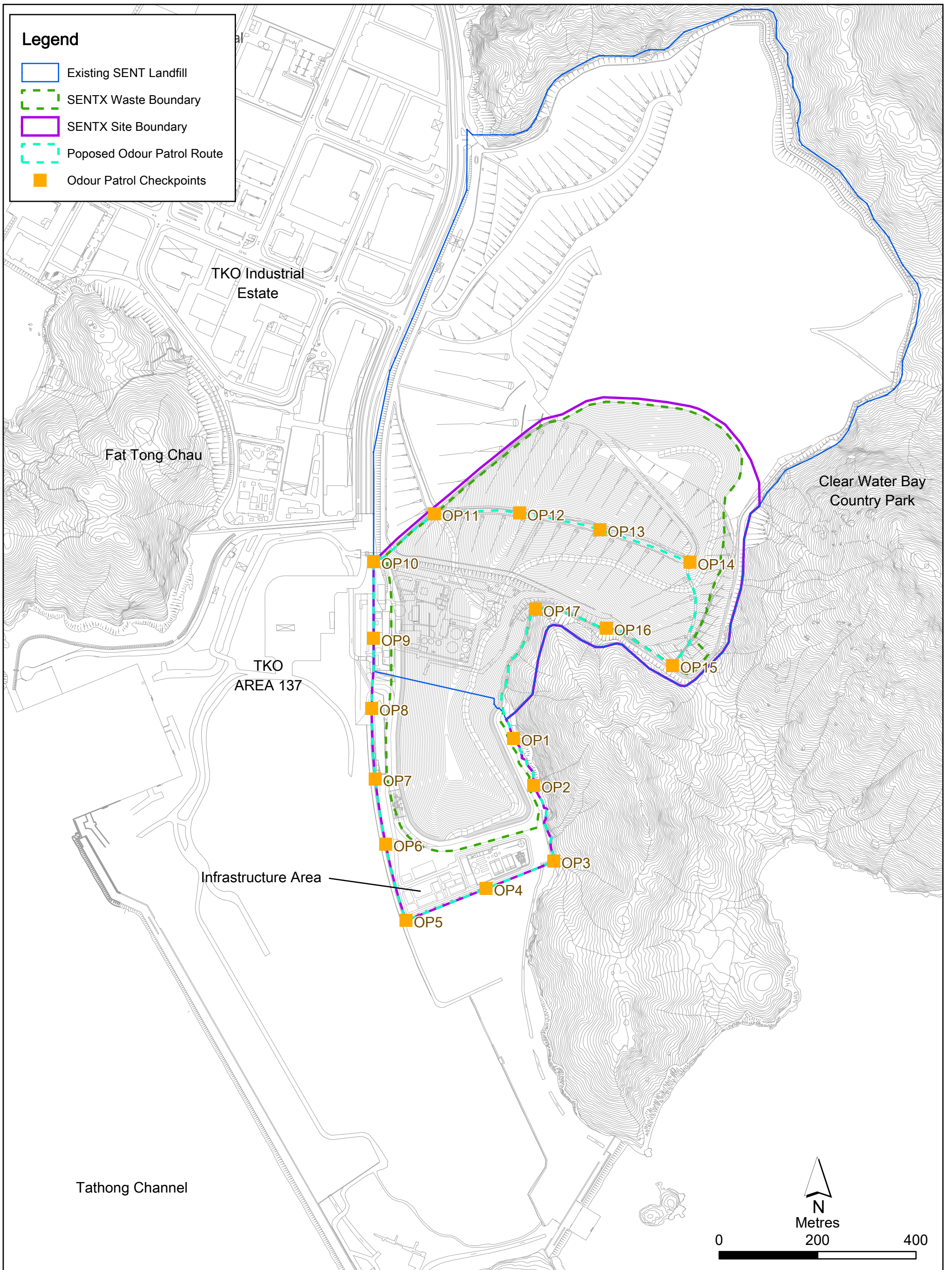


Figure 2.2

Odour Patrol Route for  
Operation/ Restoration Phase Odour Monitoring

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Date: 18/8/2022

Environmental  
Resources  
Management



**Table 2.6** *Odour Intensity Level*

<b>Class</b>	<b>Odour Intensity</b>	<b>Description</b>
0	Not Detected	No odour perceived or an odour so weak that it cannot be easily characterised or described.
1	Slight	Identified odour, slight
2	Moderate	Identified odour, moderate
3	Strong	Identified odour, strong
4	Extreme	Severe odour

*Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month*

The schedule for odour patrol during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

*Results and Observations*

The odour monitoring results are summarised and provided in *Table 2.7* and *Annex D6*, respectively.

**Table 2.7** *Summary of Odour Monitoring Results in the Reporting Period*

<b>Odour Checkpoints</b>	<b>Odour Intensity Class</b>	<b>Action Level</b>	<b>Limit Level</b>
OP1	0	Odour intensity $\geq$ Class 2 recorded	Odour intensity $\geq$ Class 3 recorded on 2 consecutive patrol
OP2	0		
OP3	1		
OP4	0		
OP5	0		
OP6	0		
OP7	0		
OP8	0		
OP9	1		
OP10	1		
OP11	0		
OP12	0		
OP13	0		
OP14	0		
OP15	0		
OP16	0		
OP17	0		

The potential odour source in the reporting period included Leachate Treatment Plant at SENTX and the nearby Towngas plant. All the odour monitoring results were below the Action and Limit Levels in the reporting period. No action is thus required to be undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex D3*.

### 2.1.3 *Thermal Oxidiser, Landfill Gas Flare and Landfill Gas Generator Stack Emission Monitoring*

#### *Monitoring Requirements and Equipment*

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, the performance of the thermal oxidiser, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator was monitored when they are in operation. Gas samples were collected from the stack of the thermal oxidizer, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator for laboratory analysis for NO<sub>2</sub>, CO, SO<sub>2</sub>, Benzene and Vinyl chloride and in-situ analysis for exhaust gas velocity at monthly interval and for laboratory analysis for non-methane organic compounds and ammonia (for thermal oxidizer only) at quarterly interval. The operating conditions of the thermal oxidiser, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator were also monitored continuously.

The Limit Levels for stack emission of the thermal oxidiser, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator are provided in *Tables 2.8 – 2.10* below.

**Table 2.8** *Limit Levels for Stack Emission of the Thermal Oxidiser*

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Limit Level</b>
NO <sub>2</sub>	1.58 gs <sup>-1</sup>
CO	0.53 gs <sup>-1</sup>
SO <sub>2</sub>	0.07 gs <sup>-1</sup>
Benzene	3.01 x 10 <sup>-2</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Vinyl chloride	2.23 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Gas combustion temperature	850°C (minimum)
Exhaust gas exit temperature	443K (minimum) <sup>(a)</sup>
Exhaust gas velocity	7.5 ms <sup>-1</sup> (minimum) <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Note:</b>	
(a) Level under full load condition.	

**Table 2.9** *Limit Levels for Stack Emission of the Landfill Gas Flare*

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Limit Level</b>
NO <sub>2</sub>	0.97 gs <sup>-1</sup>
CO	2.43 gs <sup>-1</sup>
SO <sub>2</sub>	0.22 gs <sup>-1</sup>
Benzene	4.14 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Vinyl Chloride	2.60 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Gas combustion temperature	815°C (minimum)
Exhaust gas exit temperature	923 K (minimum) <sup>(a)</sup>
Exhaust gas velocity	9.0 m s <sup>-1</sup> (minimum) <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Note:</b>	
(a) Level under full load condition.	

**Table 2.10** *Limit Levels for Stack Emission of the Landfill Gas Generator*

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Limit Level</b>
-------------------	--------------------

Parameters	Limit Level
NO <sub>2</sub>	1.91 gs <sup>-1</sup>
CO	2.48 gs <sup>-1</sup>
SO <sub>2</sub>	0.528 gs <sup>-1</sup>
Benzene	2.47 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Vinyl chloride	1.88 x 10 <sup>-5</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Gas combustion temperature	450°C (minimum)
Exhaust gas exit temperature	723K (minimum) <sup>(a)</sup>
Exhaust gas velocity	30.0 ms <sup>-1</sup> (minimum) <sup>(a)</sup>

**Note:**

(a) Level under full load condition.

Gas samples were collected from the centroid of the stack with stainless steel sampling probe, into inert sample containers (i.e. Canister and Tedlar Bag) and transferred to ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd. (HOKLAS Registration No. 066) laboratory within 24 hours of collection for direct analysis on a gas chromatography within 48 hours after collection. The flue gas velocity of the gas stream at the exhaust of thermal oxidize was determined by S-Pitot tube during the emission sampling.

The stack emission monitoring programme and monitoring locations are summarised in *Table 2.11* and illustrated in *Figure 2.1*, respectively.

**Table 2.11** *Thermal Oxidiser, Landfill Gas Flare and Landfill Gas Generator Stack Emission Monitoring Details*

Monitoring Location	Parameter	Frequency	Monitoring Date		
Stack of Thermal Oxidiser	Laboratory analysis for	Monthly for the first 12 months of operation and thereafter at quarterly intervals	16 Oct 2023		
	• NO <sub>2</sub>				
	• CO				
	• SO <sub>2</sub>				
Stack of Thermal Oxidiser	In-situ analysis for	Quarterly for the 1 <sup>st</sup> year of operation <sup>(b)</sup>	-		
	• Exhaust gas velocity				
Stack of Thermal Oxidiser	Laboratory analysis for	Quarterly	-		
	• Non-methane organic compounds				
	• Ammonia				
	• Gas combustion temperature			Continuously	1 - 31 Oct 2023
	• Exhaust temperature				
• Exhaust gas velocity <sup>(a)</sup>					



Monitoring Location	Parameter	Frequency	Monitoring Date
Stack of Landfill Gas Flare	Laboratory analysis for	Monthly for the first 12 months of operation and thereafter at quarterly intervals	17 Oct 2023
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NO<sub>2</sub></li> <li>• CO</li> <li>• SO<sub>2</sub></li> <li>• Benzene</li> <li>• Vinyl chloride</li> </ul>		
	In-situ analysis for		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Exhaust gas velocity</li> </ul>		
Stack of Landfill Gas Generator	Laboratory analysis for	Quarterly for the 1 <sup>st</sup> year of operation <sup>(b)</sup>	-
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Non-methane organic compounds</li> </ul>	Continuously	1 - 31 Oct 2023
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gas combustion temperature</li> <li>• Exhaust temperature</li> <li>• Exhaust gas velocity <sup>(a)</sup></li> </ul>		
	Laboratory analysis for		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Non-methane organic compounds</li> </ul>			
Stack of Landfill Gas Generator	Laboratory analysis for	Monthly for the first 12 months of operation and thereafter at quarterly intervals	17 Oct 2023
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NO<sub>2</sub></li> <li>• CO</li> <li>• SO<sub>2</sub></li> <li>• Benzene</li> <li>• Vinyl chloride</li> </ul>		
	In-situ analysis for		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Exhaust gas velocity</li> </ul>		
Stack of Landfill Gas Generator	Laboratory analysis for	Quarterly for the 1 <sup>st</sup> year of operation <sup>(b)</sup>	-
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Non-methane organic compounds</li> </ul>	Continuously	1 - 31 Oct 2023
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Exhaust temperature</li> <li>• Exhaust gas velocity <sup>(a)</sup></li> </ul>		
	Laboratory analysis for		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Non-methane organic compounds</li> </ul>			

**Notes:**

- (a) The exhaust gas velocity is calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and continuous monitored gas flow and combustion temperature data.
- (b) The monitoring results are being reviewed to determine if monitoring of this parameter can be terminated upon agreement by the EIAO Authority, IEC and Project Proponent.

*Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month*

The schedule for thermal oxidizer, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator stack emission monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

*Results and Observations*

The thermal oxidizer, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator stack emission monitoring results and detailed continuous monitoring results are summarised in *Tables 2.12 - 2.14* and provided in *Annex D7*, respectively.

**Table 2.12** *Summary of Thermal Oxidiser Stack Emission Monitoring in the Reporting Period*

Parameters	Monitoring Results (Range in Bracket)	Limit Level
NO <sub>2</sub>	0.17 gs <sup>-1</sup>	1.58 gs <sup>-1</sup>
CO	0.03 gs <sup>-1</sup>	0.53 gs <sup>-1</sup>
SO <sub>2</sub>	0.79 gs <sup>-1</sup>	0.07 gs <sup>-1</sup>
Benzene	<2.0 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>	3.01 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Vinyl chloride	<1.2 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>	2.23 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Gas combustion temperature	924°C (900°C – 943°C)	850°C (minimum)
Exhaust gas exit temperature	1,201K (1,192K – 1,210K)	443K (minimum) (a)
Exhaust gas velocity	10.5 ms <sup>-1</sup> (b)	7.5 ms <sup>-1</sup> (minimum) (a)

**Notes:**

(a) Level under full load condition.

(b) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

**Table 2.13** *Summary of Landfill Gas Flare Stack Emission Monitoring in the Reporting Period*

Parameters	Monitoring Results (Range in Bracket)	Limit Level
NO <sub>2</sub>	0.02 gs <sup>-1</sup>	0.97 gs <sup>-1</sup>
CO	0.38 gs <sup>-1</sup>	2.43 gs <sup>-1</sup>
SO <sub>2</sub>	<0.01 gs <sup>-1</sup>	0.22 gs <sup>-1</sup>
Benzene	<3.03 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>	4.14 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Vinyl chloride	<7.9 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>	2.60 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Gas combustion temperature	Flare 1: 852°C (824°C – 959°C) Flare 2: 909°C (842°C – 936°C)	815°C (minimum)
Exhaust gas exit temperature	Flare 1: 1,096K (1,013K – 1,199K) Flare 2: 1,125K (1,060K – 1,159K)	923 K (minimum) (a)
Exhaust gas velocity	5.8 ms <sup>-1</sup> (b)	9.0 m s <sup>-1</sup> (minimum) (a)

**Note:**

(a) Level under full load condition.

(b) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

**Table 2.14** *Summary of Landfill Gas Generator Stack Emission Monitoring in the Reporting Period*

Parameters	Monitoring Results (Range in Bracket)	Limit Level
NO <sub>2</sub>	0.06 gs <sup>-1</sup>	1.91 gs <sup>-1</sup>
CO	1.08 gs <sup>-1</sup>	2.48 gs <sup>-1</sup>
SO <sub>2</sub>	<0.001 gs <sup>-1</sup>	0.528 gs <sup>-1</sup>
Benzene	4.0 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>	2.47 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Vinyl chloride	<1.06 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>	1.88 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>

Parameters	Monitoring Results (Range in Bracket)	Limit Level
Exhaust gas exit temperature	ENGA: 857K (837K - 882K) ENGB: 853K (836K - 872K)	723K (minimum) <sup>(a)</sup>
Exhaust gas velocity	11.6 ms <sup>-1</sup> <sup>(b)</sup>	30.0 ms <sup>-1</sup> (minimum) <sup>(a)</sup>

**Note:**

(a) Level under full load condition.

(b) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

Limit Level exceedance was recorded for thermal oxidizer stack emission (SO<sub>2</sub>) in the reporting period and actions in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex D3* were undertaken. Investigation of the Limit Levels exceedance was conducted and the investigation reports are presented in *Annex D8*. Based on the investigation conducted for the monitoring event with potential Limit Levels exceedance with the Contractor and the IEC, the thermal oxidizer stack emission (SO<sub>2</sub>) exceedance on 16 October 2023 was considered Project related.

The Contractor was reminded to implement all relevant mitigation measures for the construction and operation works and maintain good site practice. The ET will keep track on the monitoring data and ensure Contractor's compliance of the environmental requirements.

## 2.2 NOISE MONITORING

### 2.2.1 Monitoring Requirements and Equipment

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, impact noise monitoring was conducted weekly at the monitoring location (i.e. NM1) to obtain one set of 30-minute measurement between 07:00 and 19:00 hours on normal weekdays.

The Action and Limit Levels for operational noise of the Project are provided in *Table 2.15* below.

**Table 2.15 Action and Limit Levels for Operational Noise**

Time Period	Action Level (a)	Limit Level (b)
07:00 – 19:00 hrs on all days	When one documented complaint is received from any one of the noise sensitive receivers (NSRs)	65 dB(A) at NSRs (c)
19:00 – 23:00 hrs on all days		65 dB(A) at NSRs (c)
23:00 – 07:00 hrs on all days	75 dB(A) recorded at the monitoring station	55 dB(A) at NSRs (c)

**Notes:**

- (a) 75dB(A) along and at about 100m from the SENTX site boundary was set as the Action Level.
- (b) Limits specified in the GW-TM and IND-TM for construction and operational noise, respectively.
- (c) Limit Level only apply to operational noise without road traffic and construction activities noise.

Noise monitoring was performed by ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd. (HOKLAS Registration No. 066) using sound level meter at the designated monitoring station NM1 (see *Figure 2.1*) in accordance with the requirements stipulated in the updated EM&A Manual. Acoustic calibrator was deployed to check the sound level meter at a known sound pressure level. Details of the deployed equipment are provided in *Table 2.16*. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex E1*.

**Table 2.16 Noise Monitoring Details**

Monitoring Station (1)	Location	Parameter	Frequency and Duration	Monitoring Dates	Equipment
NM1	SENTX Site Boundary (North)	L <sub>eq</sub> (30 min) measurement between 07:00 and 19:00 hours on normal weekdays (Monday to Saturday)	Once per week for 30 mins during operation of the Project	5, 11, 17, 24, 30 Oct 2023	Sound Level Meter: Rion NL-52 (S/N: 00643049)  Acoustic Calibrator: CAL200 (S/N: 15678)

### 2.2.2 Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month

The schedule for noise monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

### 2.2.3 Results and Observations

A total of 4 impact noise monitoring events were scheduled during the reporting period. Results for noise monitoring are summarised in *Table 2.17*. The monitoring results and the graphical presentation of the data are provided in *Annex E2*.

**Table 2.17 Summary of Operation Noise Monitoring Results in the Reporting Period**

Monitoring Station	Measured Noise Level $L_{eq}$ (30 min), dB(A)		
	Average	Range	Action and Limit Level
NM1	51.4	49.5 – 54.0	75

Major noise sources identified during the noise monitoring included noise from operations of the SENTX and the TKO Area 137 Fill Bank, aircrafts and insects.

No Action and Limit Levels exceedance was recorded for operation noise monitoring in the reporting period. No action is thus required to be undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex E3*.

## 2.3 WATER QUALITY MONITORING

### 2.3.1 Surface Water Quality Monitoring

#### *Monitoring Requirements and Equipment*

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, impact surface water quality monitoring was carried out at the three designated surface water discharge points (i.e. DP3, DP4 and DP6) at monthly intervals during operation/ restoration phase to ensure that the SENTX will not cause adverse water quality impact.

The parameters as listed in *Table 2.19* were determined by ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd. (HOKLAS Registration No. 066).

The Limit Levels of the surface water quality impact monitoring are provided in *Table 2.18*.

**Table 2.18 Limit Levels for Surface Water Quality**

Parameters	Limit Level
<b>DP3</b>	
Ammoniacal-nitrogen	> 0.5 mg/L
COD	> 80 mg/L
SS	> 30 mg/L
<b>DP4 &amp; DP6</b>	
Ammoniacal-nitrogen	> 7.1 mg/L
COD	> 30 mg/L
SS	> 20 mg/L
<b>Notes:</b>	
The limit levels specified for other parameters in <i>Table 10a of the Technical Memorandum Standards for Effluents Discharged into Drainage and Sewerage Systems, Inland and Coastal Waters</i> shall also be followed.	

The locations of the monitoring stations for the Project are shown in *Figure 2.1*. All *in situ* monitoring instruments were checked, calibrated and certified by a laboratory accredited under HOKLAS or other international accreditation scheme before use, and subsequently re-calibrated at 3 monthly intervals throughout all stages of the surface water quality monitoring programme. Calibration for a DO meter was carried out before measurement according to the instruction manual of the equipment model. Details of the equipment used in the impact surface water quality monitoring works are provided in *Table 2.19*. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex F1*.

**Table 2.19** *Impact Surface Water Quality Monitoring Details*

Monitoring Station	Location	Frequency	Monitoring Dates	Parameter	Equipment	
DP3	Surface water discharge point DP3	Monthly	20 Oct 2023	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pH</li> <li>• Electrical conductivity (EC)</li> <li>• DO</li> <li>• SS</li> <li>• COD</li> <li>• BOD<sub>5</sub></li> <li>• TOC</li> <li>• Ammoniacal -nitrogen</li> <li>• Nitrate-nitrogen</li> <li>• Nitrite-nitrogen</li> <li>• TKN</li> <li>• TN</li> <li>• Phosphate</li> <li>• Sulphate</li> <li>• Sulphide</li> <li>• Carbonate</li> <li>• Oil &amp; Grease</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bicarbonate</li> <li>• Chloride</li> <li>• Sodium</li> <li>• Potassium</li> <li>• Calcium</li> <li>• Magnesium</li> <li>• Nickel</li> <li>• Manganese</li> <li>• Chromium</li> <li>• Cadmium</li> <li>• Copper</li> <li>• Lead</li> <li>• Iron</li> <li>• Zinc</li> <li>• Mercury</li> <li>• Boron</li> </ul>	Horiba U-52G (S/N: NVAE080GT )
DP4	Surface water discharge point DP4					
DP6	Surface water discharge point DP6					

*Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month*

The schedule for surface water quality monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

## Results and Observations

One monitoring event for impact surface water quality monitoring was scheduled at all designated monitoring stations during the reporting period. Details of impact water quality monitoring event are provided in *Annex F2*.

All the surface water monitoring results were below the Limit Levels in the reporting period. No action is thus required to be undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex F3*.

### 2.3.2 Leachate Monitoring

#### Monitoring Requirements and Equipment

According to the updated EM&A Manual, continuous monitoring of leachate level and monthly monitoring of effluent quality were carried out during the operation/ restoration phase.

Reduction of effluent monitoring frequency (dry season) (from daily to monthly) was approved by EPD on 22 March 2022. Monthly effluent quality monitoring (dry season) shall be conducted from 23 March 2022. The reduction of effluent monitoring frequency (wet season) (from daily to monthly) was approved by EPD on 2 August 2022. Monthly effluent quality monitoring (wet season) shall be conducted from 3 August 2022.

Temperature, pH and volume of the effluent discharged from the leachate treatment plant were measured in-situ whereas the parameters as listed in *Table 2.21* were determined by ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd. (HOKLAS Registration No. 066).

The Limit Levels of the leachate monitoring are provided in *Table 2.20*.

**Table 2.20** *Limit Levels for Leachate Levels and Effluent Quality*

Parameters	Limit Level
<b>Leachate Levels</b>	
Leachate levels above the basal liner	1 m above the primary liner of the leachate containment system
<b>Effluent Quality</b>	
Temperature	> 43 °C
pH Value	6 - 10
Volume Discharged	>2,000 m <sup>3</sup>
Suspended Solids (SS)	> 800 mg/L
Phosphate	> 25 mg/L
Sulphate	> 800 mg/L
Total Inorganic Nitrogen <sup>(a)</sup>	> 100 mg/L
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)	> 800 mg/L
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	> 2,000 mg/L
Oil & Grease	> 20 mg/L
Boron	> 7,000 µg/L

Parameters	Limit Level
Iron	> 5 mg/L
Cadmium	> 1 µg/L
Chromium	> 300 µg/L
Copper	> 1,000 µg/L
Nickel	> 700 µg/L
Zinc	> 700 µg/L

**Note:**

(a) Total Inorganic Nitrogen include Ammoniacal-nitrogen, Nitrite-nitrogen and Nitrate-nitrogen.

All *in situ* monitoring instruments were checked, calibrated and certified by a laboratory accredited under HOKLAS or other international accreditation scheme before use, and subsequently re-calibrated at 3 monthly intervals throughout all stages of the leachate quality monitoring programme. Details of the equipment used are provided in *Table 2.21*. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex F4*.



**Table 2.21 Leachate Levels and Effluent Quality Monitoring Details**

Location	Frequency	Parameter	Monitoring Dates	Equipment
Leachate levels above the basal liner	Continuous	Leachate Levels	1 – 31 Oct 2023	Pairs of pressure transducers
Effluent discharged from LTP	Daily for the first 3 months upon full operation of the LTP at wet season (Apr to Sep) and dry season (Oct to Mar), respectively and reduce to monthly thereafter subject to the monitoring results of the first 3 months for each season and agreement with the EIAO Authority, IEC and IC. <sup>(a)</sup>	<i>On-site Measurements:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Volume</li> <li>• pH</li> <li>• Temperature</li> </ul> <i>Laboratory analysis:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Suspended Solids</li> <li>• COD</li> <li>• BOD<sub>5</sub></li> <li>• TOC</li> <li>• Ammoniacal-nitrogen</li> <li>• Nitrate-nitrogen</li> <li>• Nitrite-nitrogen</li> <li>• Total Nitrogen</li> <li>• Sulphate</li> <li>• Phosphate</li> <li>• Oil &amp; Grease</li> <li>• Alkalinity</li> <li>• Chloride</li> <li>• Calcium</li> <li>• Potassium</li> <li>• Magnesium</li> <li>• Iron</li> <li>• Zinc</li> <li>• Copper</li> <li>• Chromium</li> <li>• Nickel</li> <li>• Cadmium</li> <li>• Boron</li> </ul>	5 Oct 2023	Lutron PH-208 (S/N: TF30605)

**Note:**

(a) Reduction of monitoring frequency will be subject to the monitoring results to demonstrate environmentally acceptable performance.

*Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month*

The schedule for leachate monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

*Results and Observations*

The leachate levels and effluent quality monitoring results are summarised in *Table 2.22* and *Table 2.23*, respectively. The detailed monitoring results are provided in *Annex F5* and *Annex F6*, respectively.

**Table 2.22 Summary of Leachate Levels in the Reporting Period**

Monitoring Location	Average Leachate Head Levels (cm) (Range in Bracket)	Limit Level (cm)
<b>Pump Station No. 1X (Cell 1X)</b>		
Meter No. X-1	160 (77 - 251)	> 178
Meter No. X-2 <sup>(a)</sup>	86 (77 - 88)	
<b>Average</b>	161 (78 - 251)	
<b>Pump Station No. 2X (Cell 2X)</b>		
Meter No. X-3	245 (76 - 366)	> 180
Meter No. X-4	216 (75 - 324)	
<b>Average</b>	231 (77 - 332)	
<b>Pump Station No. 3X (Cell 3X)</b>		
Meter No. X-5 <sup>(a)</sup>	75 (75 - 76)	> 175
Meter No. X-6	274 (55 - 366)	
<b>Average</b>	274 (55 - 366)	
<b>Pump Station No. 4X (Cell 4X)</b>		
Meter No. X-7	287 (54 - 417)	> 186
Meter No. X-8	287 (63 - 404)	
<b>Average</b>	287 (59 - 411)	
<b>Note:</b>		
(a) Meter No. X-2 at Pump Station No. 1X and Meter No. X-5 at Pump Station No. 3X are on standby from 8 October to 31 October 2023 and from 4 October to 31 October 2023, respectively.		

**Table 2.23 Summary of Effluent Quality Monitoring Results in the Reporting Period**

Parameters	Monitoring Results	Limit Level	
<b>Effluent Discharged from LTP</b>			
Temperature	°C	35.4	> 43 °C
pH Value	pH unit	8.3	6 - 10
Volume Discharged	m <sup>3</sup>	1080	>2,000 m <sup>3</sup>
Suspended Solids (SS)	mg/L	31.1	> 800 mg/L
Phosphate	mg/L	2.82	> 25 mg/L
Sulphate	mg/L	252	> 800 mg/L
Total Inorganic Nitrogen <sup>(a)</sup>	mg/L	79.22	> 100 mg/L
BOD	mg/L	20	> 800 mg/L
COD	mg/L	885	> 2,000 mg/L
Oil & Grease	mg/L	<5	> 20 mg/L
Boron	µg/L	4610	> 7,000 µg/L
Iron	mg/L	1.6	> 5 mg/L
Cadmium	µg/L	<1.0	> 1 µg/L
Chromium	µg/L	105	> 300 µg/L
Copper	µg/L	12	> 1,000 µg/L
Nickel	µg/L	97	> 700 µg/L
Zinc	µg/L	98	> 700 µg/L

Parameters	Monitoring Results	Limit Level
<b>Note:</b>		
(a) Total Inorganic Nitrogen include Ammoniacal-nitrogen, Nitrite-nitrogen and Nitrate-nitrogen.		

Limit Levels exceedances were recorded for leachate level monitoring in the reporting period and actions in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex F3* were undertaken. Investigation of the Action and Limit Levels exceedances was conducted and the investigation report is presented in *Annex F9*.

Based on the investigation conducted for the monitoring event with potential Limit Levels exceedance with the Contractor and the IEC, the leachate level exceedances at Pump Station No. 1X from 9 October to 17 October 2023, Pump Station No. 2X from 11 October to 31 October 2023, Pump Station No. 3X from 9 October to 31 October 2023 and Pump Station No. 4X from 9 October to 31 October 2023 were considered Project related.

The Contractor was reminded to implement all relevant mitigation measures for the construction and operation works and maintain good site practice. The ET will keep track on the monitoring data and ensure Contractor's compliance of the environmental requirements.

All effluent quality monitoring results were below the Limit Levels in the reporting period. No action is thus required to be undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex F3*.

### 2.3.3 *Groundwater Monitoring*

#### *Monitoring Requirements and Equipment*

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project with incorporation of the proposed updates under the Amendment Summary approved by EPD on 15 June 2020, groundwater monitoring was carried out at 14 perimeter groundwater monitoring wells (including 3 up-gradient wells and 11 down-gradient wells) (i.e. MWX-1 to MWX-14) to monitor the groundwater quality and level of the perimeter groundwater monitoring wells at monthly interval.

The Limit Levels for groundwater quality is provided in *Table 2.24* below.

**Table 2.24** *Limit Levels for Groundwater Quality*

Location	Limit Levels	
	Ammoniacal-nitrogen (mg L <sup>-1</sup> )	COD (mg L <sup>-1</sup> )
MWX-1	5.00	30
MWX-2	5.00	30
MWX-3	5.00	30
MWX-4	7.63	36
MWX-5	5.00	30
MWX-6	5.00	46
MWX-7	6.55	36
MWX-8	15.85	50
MWX-9	7.30	71
MWX-10	5.00	30
MWX-11	5.00	30
MWX-12	5.00	30
MWX-13	5.00	30
MWX-14	5.00	30

A bladder pump with Teflon sampling tube and adjustable discharge rates was used for purging and taking of groundwater sample from the monitoring wells. Filtered groundwater samples were collected by connecting a disposable in-line filter system to the tubing of the sampling pump, prior to storage and analysis by ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd. (HOKLAS Registration No. 066).

A portable dip meter with 5mm accuracy was used for measurement of groundwater level at each well. The dip meter has an audio indicator of the water level and was checked before use.

The measurements of pH and electrical conductivity (EC) were undertaken *in situ*. *In situ* monitoring instruments in compliance with the specifications listed under Section 4.3.2 of the updated EM&A Manual were used to undertake the groundwater quality monitoring for the Project.

Details of the equipment used and the monitoring locations are summarised in *Table 2.25* and illustrated in *Figure 2.1*, respectively. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex F7*.

**Table 2.25** *Groundwater Monitoring Details*

Monitoring Location	Frequency	Parameter		Monitoring Dates	Equipment
All groundwater monitoring wells (MWX-1 to MWX-14)	Monthly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Water level</li> <li>• pH</li> <li>• EC</li> <li>• COD</li> <li>• BOD5</li> <li>• TOC</li> <li>• Ammoniacal -nitrogen</li> <li>• Nitrate-nitrogen</li> <li>• Nitrite-nitrogen</li> <li>• TKN</li> <li>• TN</li> <li>• Sulphate</li> <li>• Sulphide</li> <li>• Carbonate</li> <li>• Bicarbonate</li> <li>• Phosphate</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chloride</li> <li>• Sodium</li> <li>• Potassium</li> <li>• Calcium</li> <li>• Magnesium</li> <li>• Nickel</li> <li>• Manganese</li> <li>• Chromium</li> <li>• Cadmium</li> <li>• Copper</li> <li>• Lead</li> <li>• Iron</li> <li>• Zinc</li> <li>• Mercury</li> <li>• Boron</li> </ul>	12 Oct 2023	Horiba U-52G (S/N: NVAE080GT)

*Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month*

The schedule for groundwater quality monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

*Results and Observations*

The groundwater quality monitoring results and detailed monitoring results are summarised in *Table 2.26* and provided in *Annex F8*, respectively.

**Table 2.26** *Summary of Groundwater Monitoring Results in the Reporting Period*

Location	Ammoniacal-nitrogen (mg L <sup>-1</sup> )		COD (mg L <sup>-1</sup> )	
	Monitoring Results	Limit Levels	Monitoring Results	Limit Levels
MWX-1	0.26	5.00	9	30
MWX-2	1.20	5.00	5	30
MWX-3	1.43	5.00	12	30
MWX-4	0.18	7.63	13	36
MWX-5	0.64	5.00	14	30
MWX-6	2.23	5.00	35	46
MWX-7	6.03	6.55	31	36
MWX-8	4.76	15.85	26	50
MWX-9	0.50	7.30	32	71
MWX-10	<0.01	5.00	7	30
MWX-11	<0.01	5.00	7	30
MWX-12	<0.01	5.00	4	30
MWX-13	<0.01	5.00	3	30
MWX-14	0.06	5.00	2	30

All groundwater monitoring results were below the Limit Levels in the reporting period. No action is thus required to be undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex F3*.

## 2.4 LANDFILL GAS MONITORING

### 2.4.1 Monitoring Requirements

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, landfill gas monitoring was carried out at the perimeter of the waste boundary (monitoring wells), area between the SENTX Site boundary and the waste boundary (surface emission), occupied on-site building, service voids, utilities pit and manholes in the vicinity of the SENTX (build-up of landfill gas) during the operation/restoration phase.

The Limit Levels for landfill gas monitoring is provided in *Table 2.27* below.

**Table 2.27** *Limit Levels for Landfill Gas Constituents*

Parameters	Monitoring Location	Limit Level (% (v/v))	
<b>Perimeter Landfill Gas Monitoring Wells <sup>(a)</sup></b>			
Methane & Carbon Dioxide		Methane	Carbon Dioxide
	LFG1	1.0	3.2
	LFG2	1.0	4.3
	LFG3	1.0	6.3
	LFG4	1.0	7.0
	LFG5	1.0	3.4
	LFG6	1.0	9.1
	LFG7	1.0	1.5
	LFG8	12.6	2.4
	LFG9	2.5	1.7
	LFG10	3.5	1.6
	LFG11	3.0	2.0
	LFG12	13.2	1.5
	LFG13	22.5	2.7
	LFG14	5.2	1.8
	LFG15	18.2	2.0
	LFG16	1.0	2.0
	LFG17	17.8	2.4
	LFG18	2.3	2.1
	LFG19	6.3	3.1
	LFG20	1.0	4.6
	LFG21	1.0	4.8
	LFG22	1.0	4.0
	LFG23	1.0	10.3
	LFG24	1.0	4.7
	GP1	1.0	10.6
	GP2 (shallow)	1.0	11.4

Parameters	Monitoring Location	Limit Level (% (v/v))
	GP2 (deep)	1.0 10.4
	GP3 (shallow)	1.0 6.9
	GP3 (deep)	1.0 5.6
	GP4 (shallow)	1.0 11.6
	GP4 (deep)	1.0 7.7
	GP5 (shallow)	1.0 10.8
	GP5 (deep)	1.0 7.5
	GP6	1.0 8.4
	GP7	1.0 4.5
	GP12	1.0 2.3
	GP15	1.0 2.2
	P7	1.0 2.5
	P8	1.0 1.7
	P9	1.0 2.7
<b>Service Voids, Utilities Pits and Manholes</b>		
Methane (or flammable gas)	Service voids, utilities pits and manholes	1% by volume
<b>Permanent Gas Monitoring System</b>		
Methane (or flammable gas)	Permanent Gas Monitoring System	1% by volume (20% LEL)
<b>Area Between the SENTX Site Boundary and Waste Boundary (Surface Emission)</b>		
Flammable gas	Area between SENTX site boundary and waste boundary	30 ppm
<b>Notes:</b>		
(a) Limit Levels established based on the pre-operation phase baseline and additional landfill gas monitoring results in the Pre-operation Baseline Monitoring Report.		

Gas analysers in compliance with the specifications listed under Section 5.4.1 of the updated EM&A Manual were used to monitor the gas parameters at the landfill gas monitoring wells, service voids, utilities pits and manholes. The gas analyser was calibrated by a laboratory accredited under HOKLAS at yearly intervals and checked before use to ensure the validity and accuracy of the results. A portable dip meter was used to monitor the water level in the monitoring wells.

Permanent gas monitoring systems with pre-set alarm levels for methane at 20% lower explosive limit (LEL, equivalent to 1% methane gas (v/v)) were installed and operated in all occupied on-site buildings at SENTX. A central control panel is equipped to alert site personnel when the gas concentration at any detector reaches the alarm level.

The equipment used in the landfill gas monitoring programme is summarised in *Table 2.28*. The landfill gas monitoring locations for perimeter landfill gas monitoring wells and service voids, utilities and manholes along the Site boundary are illustrated in *Figure 2.3* and *Annex G1*, respectively. Copies of the calibration certificates for the equipment are presented in *Annex G2*.

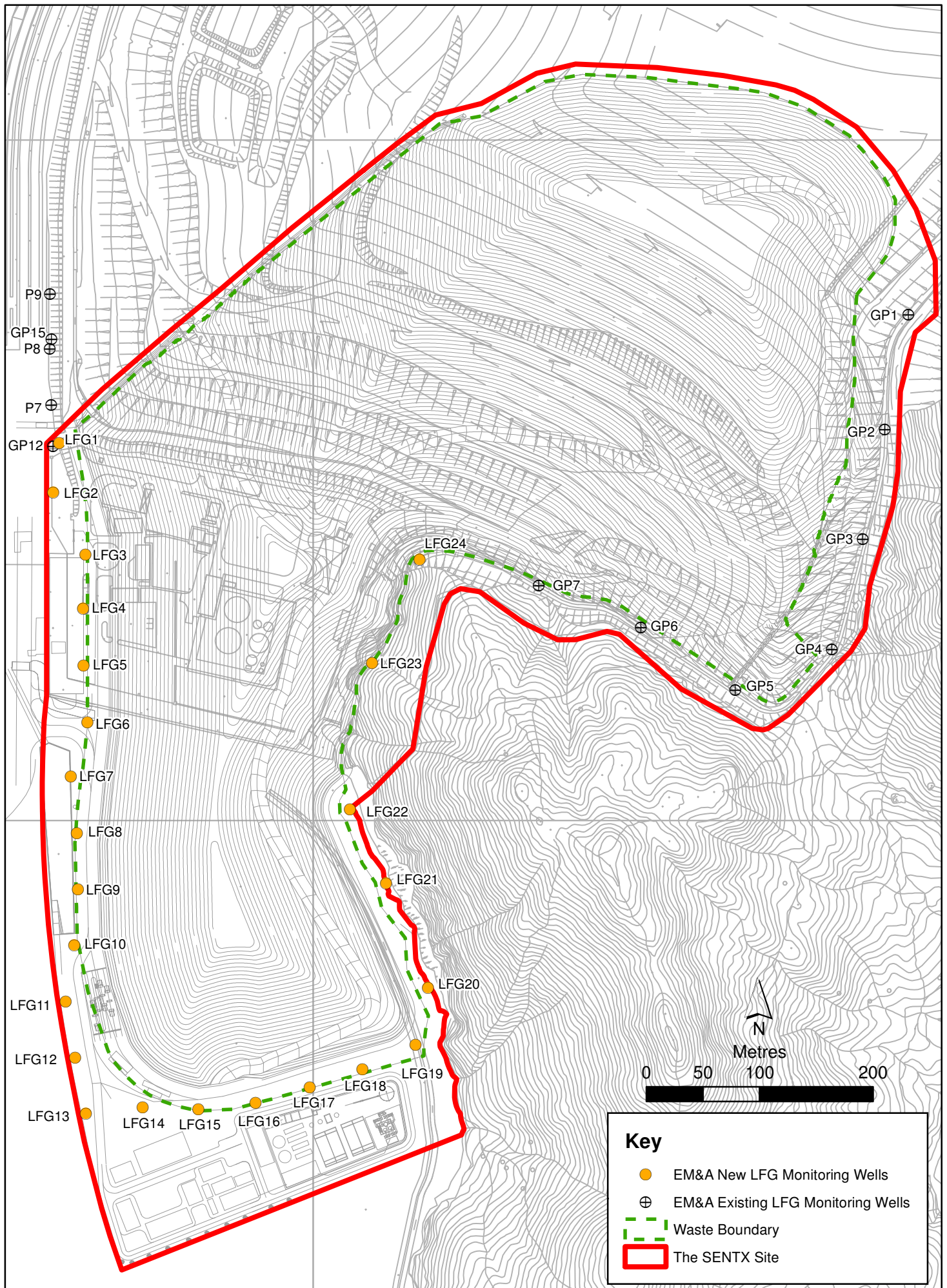


Figure 2.3

Location of Landfill Gas Monitoring Wells



**Table 2.28 Landfill Gas Monitoring Details**

<b>Monitoring Location</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Monitoring Dates</b>	<b>Equipment</b>
Perimeter landfill gas monitoring wells (LFG1 to LFG24, P7 to P9, GP1 to GP7, GP12 and GP15)	Monthly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Methane</li> <li>• Carbon dioxide</li> <li>• Oxygen</li> <li>• Atmospheric pressure</li> </ul>	3 Oct 2023	GA5000 (S/N: G507306)
Service voids, utilities and manholes along the Site boundary and within the SENTX Site (UU1 to UU28)	Monthly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Methane</li> <li>• Carbon dioxide</li> <li>• Oxygen</li> </ul>	3 Oct 2023	GA5000 (S/N: G507306)
Permanent gas monitoring system in all occupied on-site buildings	Continuous	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Methane (or flammable gas) by permanent gas monitoring system</li> </ul>	1 – 31 Oct 2023	Permanent gas monitoring system
Areas between the SENTX Site boundary and the waste boundary and location of vegetation stress	Quarterly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Flammable gas emitted from the ground surface</li> </ul>	-	GMI Leak Surveyor (S/N: 554846)
Bulk gas sampling at least 2 of the perimeters LFG monitoring wells	Quarterly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Methane</li> <li>• Carbon dioxide</li> <li>• Oxygen</li> <li>• Nitrogen</li> <li>• Carbon monoxide</li> <li>• Other flammable gas</li> </ul>	-	Gas sampling pump and Tedlar bags

#### **2.4.2 Monitoring Schedule for the Reporting Month**

The schedule for landfill gas monitoring during the reporting period is provided in *Annex C*.

#### **2.4.3 Results and Observations**

The landfill gas monitoring results are summarised and provided in *Tables 2.29 - 2.30 and Annex G3*, respectively.

**Table 2.29 Summary of Landfill Gas Monitoring Results at Perimeter LFG Monitoring Wells in the Reporting Period**

Location	Methane (% (v/v))		Carbon Dioxide (% (v/v))	
	Monitoring Results	Limit Levels (a)	Monitoring Results	Limit Levels (a)
LFG1	0.1	1.0	1.6	3.2
LFG2	0.1	1.0	2.2	4.3
LFG3	0.1	1.0	0.0	6.3
LFG4	0.0	1.0	0.1	7.0
LFG5	0.0	1.0	0.1	3.4
LFG6	0.0	1.0	0.0	9.1
LFG7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5
LFG8	0.0	12.6	0.0	2.4
LFG9	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.7
LFG10	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.6
LFG11	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.0
LFG12	0.0	13.2	0.0	1.5
LFG13	0.0	22.5	0.0	2.7
LFG14	0.0	5.2	0.0	1.8
LFG15	0.0	18.2	0.0	2.0
LFG16	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0
LFG17	0.0	17.8	0.0	2.4
LFG18	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.1
LFG19	0.0	6.3	0.1	3.1
LFG20	0.0	1.0	0.1	4.6
LFG21	0.0	1.0	0.3	4.8
LFG22	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.0
LFG23	0.0	1.0	0.0	10.3
LFG24	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.7
GP1	0.0	1.0	6.8	10.6
GP2 (shallow)	0.0	1.0	0.9	11.4
GP2 (deep)	0.0	1.0	0.0	10.4
GP3 (shallow)	0.0	1.0	0.2	6.9
GP3 (deep)	0.0	1.0	0.1	5.6
GP4 (shallow)	0.0	1.0	1.3	11.6
GP4 (deep)	0.0	1.0	0.4	7.7
GP5 (shallow)	0.0	1.0	1.7	10.8
GP5 (deep)	0.0	1.0	0.1	7.5
GP6	0.0	1.0	4.4	8.4
GP7	0.0	1.0	0.1	4.5
GP12	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.3
GP15	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.2
P7	0.1	1.0	0.1	2.5
P8	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.7
P9	0.2	1.0	0.0	2.7

**Notes:**

(a) Limit Levels established based on the pre-operation phase baseline and additional landfill gas monitoring results in the Pre-operation Baseline Monitoring Report.

**Table 2.30** *Summary of Landfill Gas Monitoring Results at Service Voids, Utilities Pits and Manholes in the Reporting Period*

Location	Methane (% (v/v))	
	Monitoring Results	Limit Levels
UU01	0.1	1.0
UU02	0.1	1.0
UU03	0.0	1.0
UU04	0.0	1.0
UU05	0.0	1.0
UU06	0.0	1.0
UU07	0.0	1.0
UU08	0.0	1.0
UU09	0.0	1.0
UU10	0.0	1.0
UU11	0.0	1.0
UU12	Voided due to latest site programme and on-going operation work	1.0
UU13	0.0	1.0
UU14	0.0	1.0
UU15	0.0	1.0
UU16	0.0	1.0
UU17	Voided due to latest site programme and on-going operation work	1.0
UU18	Voided due to latest site programme and on-going operation work	1.0
UU19	0.0	1.0
UU20	0.0	1.0
UU21	0.0	1.0
UU22	0.0	1.0
UU23	0.0	1.0
UU24	0.0	1.0
UU25	0.0	1.0
UU26	0.0	1.0
UU27	0.0	1.0
UU28	0.0	1.0

The alarm of the permanent gas monitoring systems with pre-set levels for methane at 20% lower explosive limit (LEL, equivalent to 1% methane gas (v/v)) was not triggered at all occupied on-site buildings at SENTX in October 2023.

All the landfill gas monitoring results were below the Limit Levels in the reporting period. No action is thus required to be undertaken in accordance with the Event and Action Plan presented in *Annex G4*.

## 2.5 *LANDSCAPE AND VISUAL MONITORING*

### 2.5.1 *Monitoring Requirements*

According to the updated EM&A Manual of the Project, the monthly landscape and visual audit was conducted on 18 October 2023 to monitor the implementation of the landscape and visual mitigation measures during operation/ restoration phase.

All relevant environmental mitigation measures listed in the approved EIA Report and the updated EM&A Manual and their implementation status are summarized in *Annex B*.

## 2.5.2 *Results and Observations*

The Contractor has implemented environmental mitigation measures as stated in the approved EIA Report and the EM&A Manual.

Regarding the landscape and visual audit, the Contractor was reminded to maintain the advance screen planting works regularly to ensure effective screening of views of project works from the High Junk Peak Trail.

## 2.6 *EM&A SITE INSPECTION*

Site inspections were carried out on a weekly basis with the Contractor, IEC and ER to monitor the implementation of proper environmental pollution control and mitigation measures under the Project. In the reporting period, 4 site inspections were carried out on 5, 12, 19 and 26 October 2023.

Key observations during the site inspections are summarised in *Table 2.31*.

**Table 2.31** *Key Observations Identified during the Site Inspection in this Reporting Month*

<b>Inspection Date</b>	<b>Environmental Observations and Recommendations</b>
5 October 2023	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Contractor shall remove the general refuse accumulated at DP3, X10 channel and DP4 outlet regularly to ensure they are functioning properly at all times.</li> <li>The Contractor shall clean up the algae accumulated at DP6 Wetsep to ensure it is functioning properly at all times.</li> <li>The Contractor shall remove the general refuse and chemical waste accumulated near Towngas plant and dispose of the chemical waste separately.</li> </ul>
12 October 2023	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Contractor shall cover the stockpile of dusty materials near Towngas plant by impervious sheeting to minimise dust impact.</li> <li>The Contractor shall remove the deposited silt and grit accumulated at X10 channel and maintain the silt fencing along X10 channel to minimise SS runoff to the channel.</li> </ul>
19 October 2023	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Contractor shall remove the deposited silt, grit and general refuse accumulated at X10 channel and channel near site entrance regularly to ensure they are functioning properly at all times.</li> <li>The Contractor shall review the treatment capacity of the Wetseps at DP3 and DP4 to ensure all surface water is treated properly before discharge.</li> <li>The Contractor shall arrange regular cleaning and removal of deposits along the main haul road, especially near site entrance to minimise mud to be carried on the public road.</li> </ul>
26 October 2023	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Contractor shall remove the deposited silt and grit accumulated at X10 channel regularly and maintain the silt fencing along the channel to minimise SS runoff to the channel.</li> </ul>

The Contractor has rectified most of the observations identified during environmental site inspections in the reporting period. Key environmental deficiencies identified and the corresponding rectification actions are presented in *Table 2.32*.

**Table 2.32** *Summary of Environmental Deficiencies Identified and Corresponding Rectification Actions*

Deficiencies	Rectifications Implemented	Proposed Additional Control Measures
<b>Surface Water</b>		
Intercepting channels & drainage system	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reviewed drainage plan.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Addition of channels.</li> <li>Expedite the construction of permanent sediment trap and discharge culverts.</li> </ul>
DP channels (design & regular silt removal)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Carried out regular maintenance and cleaning of channels.</li> <li>DP4 channel: Area near the channel was paved with concrete and a bund was built.</li> <li>DP6 channel: Gravel piles on the channel were covered with concrete which serve as blocks for running water and to divide the channel into several sections. A pump was placed in the water zone in the upstream section to pump water to the Wetsep for treatment prior to the discharge to the last section before the weir plate.</li> <li>DP6: Pipes through the gravel piles between different channel sections were covered with geotextiles to block debris and silt.</li> </ul>	N.A.
Stockpiles & exposed soil	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Installed silt fencing near surface water channel along DP6 channel.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Improve soil covering.</li> <li>Compaction and cover for stockpiles and soil slopes.</li> </ul>
Wetsep (treatment capacity & number)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reviewed Wetsep capacity.</li> <li>Chemicals dosage of the Wetsep was increased to enhance the efficiency.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Install additional Wetsep.</li> </ul>
Backflow / ponding during heavy rainfall	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Raised with EPD (LDG) and CEDD.</li> </ul>	N.A.

## 2.7 WASTE MANAGEMENT STATUS

The Contractor has registered as chemical waste producer under the Contract. Sufficient numbers of receptacles were available for general refuse collection and sorting.

As informed by the Contractor, waste generated during this reporting period include mainly chemical waste. Reference has been made to the waste flow table prepared by the Contractor. The quantities of different types of wastes and imported fill materials are summarized in *Table 2.33*.

**Table 2.33** *Quantities of Different Waste Generated and Imported Fill Materials*

Month/ Year	Inert C&D Material s <sup>(a)</sup> (in '000m <sup>3</sup> )	Imported Fill (in '000kg) <sup>(b)</sup> Rock Soil		Inert Construction Waste Re-used Waste <sup>©</sup> (in '000m <sup>3</sup> )	Non-inert Construction Waste <sup>©</sup> (in '000m <sup>3</sup> )	Recyclable Materials (d) (in '000kg)	Yard Waste (in '000kg)		Chemical Wastes (in '000kg)
							Y Park	SENT	
1 - 31 Oct 23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.180

**Notes:**

- (a) Inert construction wastes include hard rock and large broken concrete, and materials disposed as public fill. Density assumption: 1.6 (kg/L) for public fill.
- (b) Imported fill refers to materials generated from other project for on-site reuse.
- (c) Non-inert construction wastes include general refuse disposed at landfill. Density assumption: 0.9 (kg/L) for general refuse.
- (d) Recyclable materials include metals, paper, cardboard, plastics and others.

**2.8** *IMPLEMENTATION STATUS OF ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION MEASURES*

A summary of the Environmental Mitigation Implementation Schedule is presented in *Annex B*. The necessary mitigation measures were implemented properly for the Project.

**2.9** *SUMMARY OF EXCEEDANCES OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY PERFORMANCE LIMIT*

The operation/ restoration phase noise and landfill gas monitoring results complied with the Action and Limit Levels in the reporting period.

One exceedance of Limit Level for thermal oxidizer stack emission (SO<sub>2</sub>) was recorded for air quality monitoring in the reporting period. The thermal oxidizer stack emission (SO<sub>2</sub>) exceedance on 16 October 2023 was considered Project related upon further investigation.

Seventy-six exceedances of the Limit Level for leachate level were recorded for water quality monitoring in the reporting period. The leachate level exceedances at Pump Station No. 1X from 9 October to 17 October 2023, Pump Station No. 2X from 11 October to 31 October 2023, Pump Station No. 3X from 9 October to 31 October 2023 and Pump Station No. 4X from 9 October to 31 October 2023 were considered Project related upon further investigation.

Cumulative statistics on exceedances is provided in *Annex H*.

## 2.10

### *SUMMARY OF COMPLAINTS, NOTIFICATION OF SUMMONS AND SUCCESSFUL PROSECUTIONS*

There were no complaints, notification of summons or prosecution recorded in the reporting period.

Statistics on complaints, notifications of summons, successful prosecutions are summarised in *Annex H*.

### **3 FUTURE KEY ISSUES**

#### **3.1 CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMME FOR THE COMING MONTH**

As informed by the Contractor, the major works for the Project in November 2023 will be:

- Testing and commissioning of CCTV system at infrastructure area; and
- Restoration of Phase 1 Cell 1X.

#### **3.2 KEY ISSUES FOR THE COMING MONTH**

Potential environmental impacts arising from the above upcoming construction activities in the next reporting period of November 2023 are mainly associated with dust emission from the exposed area and loading and unloading operation of dusty materials.

#### **3.3 MONITORING SCHEDULE FOR THE COMING MONTH**

The tentative schedule for environmental monitoring in November 2023 is provided in *Annex I*.



This EM&A Report presents the findings of the EM&A activities undertaken during the period from 1 to 31 October 2023 in accordance with the updated EM&A Manual and the requirements of the Environmental Permit (EP-308/2008/B).

Air quality (24-hour TSP, odour, thermal oxidiser, landfill gas flare, landfill gas generator stack emission), noise, water quality (surface water, leachate and groundwater) and landfill gas monitoring were carried out in the reporting period. Results for air quality (odour, landfill gas flare and landfill gas generator stack emission), noise, water quality (surface water and groundwater) and landfill gas monitoring complied with the Action and Limit Levels in the reporting period. One exceedance of Limit Level for thermal oxidizer stack emission (SO<sub>2</sub>) and seventy-six exceedances of the Limit Level for leachate level were recorded in the reporting period.

Environmental site inspections were carried out during the reporting period. Recommendations on remedial actions were given to the Contractor for the deficiencies identified during the site inspections.

There were no complaints, notification of summons or prosecution recorded in the reporting period.

The ET will keep track on the construction and operation/restoration works to confirm compliance of environmental requirements and the proper implementation of all necessary mitigation measures.

Annex A

## Work Programme

WBS Path	Activity	Activity Name	Dur	Start	Finish	Phase	Predecessor Details	Successor Details	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		
									Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
332	SA2.5	Construction (Initial Works)	1163	12-Apr-18	07-Jun-21	756															
333	SA2.5.02	Advance Works & Site Establishment	1148	12-Apr-18	02-Jun-21	35															
334	SA2.5.02.01	Site Establishment & Mobilization	333	12-Apr-18	15-May-19	820															
335	5.02.01	52-1000 Site Mobilization for Parts X1 & X2	30	31-Dec-18	20-Jan-19	820															
336	5.02.01	52-1100 Site Mobilization for Parts X3, X4 & X5	30	12-Apr-18	11-May-18	1063															
337	5.02.01	52-1200 Temporary Office for Employer / ERI/C	60	10-Oct-18	08-Dec-18	0															
338	5.02.01	52-1300 Hoarding and Fencing Works	40	30-Jan-19	10-Mar-19	820															
339	SA2.5.02.02	Site Survey & Investigation Works for Parts X1 & X2	50	31-Dec-18	18-Feb-19	840															
340	5.02.02	52-1400 Condition Survey	25	31-Dec-18	24-Jan-19	840															
341	5.02.02	52-1500 Topographic Survey	20	31-Dec-18	19-Jan-19	845															
342	5.02.02	52-1600 Site Inspection, Review of Condition Survey Report	25	25-Jan-19	18-Feb-19	840															
343	SA2.5.02.03	Site Survey & Investigation Works for Parts X3, X4 & X5	58	12-Apr-18	31-May-18	1103															
344	5.02.03	52-1700 Condition Survey	25	12-Apr-18	06-May-18	1103															
345	5.02.03	52-1800 Topographic Survey	20	12-Apr-18	01-May-18	1108															
346	5.02.03	52-1900 Site Inspection, Review of Condition Survey Report	25	07-May-18	31-May-18	1103															
347	SA2.5.02.04	Environmental Monitoring	975	02-Oct-18	02-Jun-21	35															
348	5.02.04	52-2000 Installation of Monitoring Stations & Waits (SP & DVI)	120	02-Oct-18	20-Jan-19	0															
349	5.02.04	52-2100 Installation of Monitoring Stations & Waits (SP & DVI) on Butress Wall	120	02-Oct-18	20-Jan-19	0															
350	5.02.04	52-2200 Conduct Baseline Monitoring for Construction (one month)	30	01-Dec-18	30-Dec-18	0															
351	5.02.04	52-2300 Conduct Baseline Monitoring for Operation (one year)	365	03-Jun-20	02-Jun-21	35															
352	SA2.5.03	Civil Engineering Works	748	13-Jan-19	29-Jan-21	834															
353	SA2.5.03.01	Butress Wall	475	02-Apr-19	03-Jun-20	48															
354	5.03.01	53-1000 Section adj. SENT	300	13-Apr-19	06-Feb-20	96															
355	5.03.01	53-1100 Characterise SENT Landfill Gas Pipe	48	07-Feb-20	23-Mar-20	96															
356	5.03.01	53-1200 Section at Cell 4	400	02-Mar-19	04-Apr-20	83															
357	5.03.01	53-1300 Install Landfill Gas Pipe on Butress Wall	75	05-Apr-20	18-Jun-20	83															
358	SA2.5.03.01	Landfill Cell 1	503	13-Jan-19	29-May-20	214															
359	5.03.01	53-1400 Earth bund (Eastern)	90	04-Aug-19	01-Nov-19	9															
360	5.03.01	53-1500 Earth bund (Southern)	90	26-Apr-19	24-Jul-19	314															
361	5.03.01	53-1600 Earth bund (Western)	90	13-Jan-19	12-Apr-19	417															
362	5.03.01	53-1700 Interfill bund (Cell 1G)	75	13-Jan-19	28-Mar-19	432															
363	5.03.01	53-1800 Site Formation	90	13-Jan-19	12-Apr-19	217															
364	5.03.01	53-1900 Pump Station (PS#1X)	45	13-Apr-19	27-May-19	507															
365	5.03.01	53-2000 Lining Works	135	02-Nov-19	15-Mar-20	214															
366	5.03.01	53-2100 Protective Store Laying & Leachate Collection Pipe	75	16-Mar-20	29-May-20	214															
367	5.03.01	53-2200 Install Leachate Force Main	75	25-Jul-19	07-Oct-19	449															
368	5.03.01	53-2300 Install Landfill Gas Pipe on earth bund	55	03-Nov-19	26-Dec-19	258															
369	5.03.01	53-2400 Leachate Pipe Connection (Cell 1 to LTP)	30	09-Mar-20	07-Apr-20	266															
370	SA2.5.03.01	Landfill Cell 4	30	09-Jul-20	07-Aug-20	144															
371	5.03.01	53-2500 Provide Temporary Leachate Pipe on Cell 4 Area	30	09-Jul-20	07-Aug-20	144															
372	SA2.5.03.02	Drainage - Surface Run-Off	740	16-Jan-19	31-May-21	859															
373	5.03.02	53-2600 Construct Cut-Off Channel 12A	60	16-Jan-19	18-Mar-19	9															
374	5.03.02	53-2700 Construct Cut-Off Channel 12A to DP6	20	17-Mar-19	05-Apr-19	9															
375	5.03.02	53-2800 Diversion from Existing Trapezoidal Channel into Channel 12A	20	06-Apr-19	25-Apr-19	9															
376	5.03.02	53-2900 Removal of Existing Trapezoidal Channel along Eastern Bund	30	26-Apr-19	25-May-19	9															
377	5.03.02	53-3000 Cut-Off Channel 04 Diversion to Cut-Off Channel 11-2	45	16-Jan-19	01-Mar-19	83															
378	5.03.02	53-3100 Cut-Off Channel XS on Butress Wall, Cell 4, Cell 3	90	05-Apr-20	03-Jul-20	289															
379	5.03.02	53-3200 Temporary Diversion Cut-Off Channel XS to 12A	20	04-Jul-20	23-Jul-20	289															
380	5.03.02	53-3300 Culvert XS (5m long) & Perm Connection of Cut-Off Channel XS	30	26-Dec-20	24-Jan-21	134															
381	5.03.02	53-3400 Construct Perimeter Channel XS on Eastern Bund & Southern Bund of Cell 1	50	02-Nov-19	21-Dec-19	249															
382	5.03.02	53-3500 Construct Perimeter Channel XS on Eastern Bund of Cell 2	50	20-Feb-20	08-Apr-20	189															
383	5.03.02	53-3600 Construct Perimeter Channel XS Eastern Bund of Cell 3	50	06-Jun-20	26-Jul-20	129															
384	5.03.02	53-3700 Culvert XS (25m long) at Cell 1 Southern Bund	75	25-Jul-19	07-Oct-19	1314															
385	5.03.02	53-3800 Perimeter Channel (OSB) at Cell 1 Southern & Western Bund	45	25-Jul-19	07-Sep-19	1344															
386	5.03.02	53-3900 Drop Inlet & Culvert (XS) - 21m long	180	29-Jul-20	24-Jan-21	129															
387	5.03.02	53-4000 Sediment Trap (ST)	180	29-Jul-20	24-Jan-21	129															
388	5.03.02	53-4100 Dual Culvert 14m long (connect to DP6)	180	29-Jul-20	24-Jan-21	129															
389	SA2.5.03.02	Drainage - Groundwater	200	26-May-19	11-Dec-19	269															
390	5.03.02	53-4200 Construct Groundwater Collection Pipe along Cells X1 & X2 Eastern Bund	70	26-May-19	02-Aug-19	9															
391	5.03.02	53-4300 Construct Groundwater Collection Pipe along Cell X3 Eastern Bund	50	04-Aug-19	22-Sep-19	159															
392	5.03.02	53-4400 Construct Groundwater Collection Pipe along Interfill Bund X2/X3	50	23-Oct-19	11-Nov-19	209															
393	5.03.02	53-4500 Construct Manholes MH-X1	30	13-Nov-19	11-Dec-19	209															
394	SA2.5.03.03	Utilities - Distribution within New Infrastructure Area	391	11-Aug-19	04-Sep-20	276															
395	5.03.03	53-4600 Power Supply HV Works (Transformer & HV Switchgear)	5	30-Jun-20	04-Jul-20	0															
396	5.03.03	53-4700 Power Distribution, LV Power Supply Works	2	05-Jul-20	06-Jul-20	0															
397	5.03.03	53-4800 Sewerage (Collection to LTP)	60	07-Jul-20	04-Sep-20	271															
398	5.03.03	53-4900 Sewerage (Discharge to Site Boundary)	60	07-Jul-20	04-Sep-20	271															
399	5.03.03	53-5000 Lighting Provision	30	07-Jul-20	05-Aug-20	6															
400	5.03.03	53-5100 Fire Services	115	02-Mar-20	04-Jul-20	2															
401	5.03.03	53-5200 Construct Firewater (Fresh & Salt)	110	03-Mar-20	04-Jul-20	338															
402	5.03.03	53-5300 Telecom & Network	45	11-Aug-19	24-Sep-19	622															
403	5.03.03	53-5400 Gas Network (LFG to LTP)	15	22-Jun-20	06-Jul-20	176															
404	SA2.5.03.04	Utilities - Works Associated with Utilities Undertakes	703	27-Feb-19																	



Annex B

# Environmental Mitigation Implementation Schedule

## Annex B Environmental Mitigation Implementation Schedule

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks	
						D	C	O/R	A			
<i>Air Quality – Construction Phase</i>												
4.8.1	AQ1	<p><u>Blasting</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The area within 30m of the blasting area will be wetted prior to blasting.</li> <li>Blasting will not be carried out when the strong wind signal or tropical cyclone warning signal No. 3 or higher is hoisted, unless this is with the express prior permission of the Commissioner of Mines.</li> <li>loose material and stones in the Site will be removed prior to the blast operation</li> <li>During blasting, blast nets, screens and other protective covers will be used to prevent the projection of flying fragments and material resulting from blasting</li> </ul>	To minimise potential dust nuisance	Blasting area and 30m of blasting area	SENTX Contractor					✓	<i>Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations</i>	Not applicable. Blasting is not required in the latest landfill design
4.8.1	AQ2	<p><u>Rock Drilling</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Watering will be carried out at the rock drilling activities to avoid fugitive dust emissions.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential dust nuisance	Rock drilling area	SENTX Contractor					✓	<i>Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations</i>	Not applicable. Rock drilling is not required in the latest landfill design

(1) D=Design; C=Construction; O/R=Operation/Restoration; A=Aftercare

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						D	C	O/R	A		
4.8.1	AQ3	<u>Site Access Road</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The main haul road will be kept clear of dusty materials or sprayed with water.</li> <li>The main haul road will be paved with aggregate or gravel.</li> <li>Vehicle speed will be limited to 10kph.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential dust nuisance	Main haul road	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations</i>  <i>HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Implemented
4.8.1	AQ4	<u>Stockpiling of Dusty Materials</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Any stockpile of dusty materials will be covered entirely by impervious sheeting or placed in an area sheltered on the top and three sides or sprayed with water so as to ensure that the entire surface is wet.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations</i>  <i>HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Deficiency of mitigation measures but rectified by the Contractor
4.8.1	AQ5	<u>Loading, unloading or transfer of dusty materials</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All dusty materials will be sprayed with water immediately prior to any loading, unloading or transfer operation so as to maintain the dusty material wet.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations</i>  <i>HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Implemented
4.8.1	AQ6	<u>Site Boundary and Entrance</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Where a site boundary adjoins a road, street, service lane or other area accessible to the public, hoarding of height not less than 2.4m from ground level will be provided along the entire length of that portion of the site boundary except for the site entrance or exit.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential dust nuisance	Site boundary and entrance	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations</i>  <i>HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Not applicable

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						D	C	O/R	A		
4.8.1	AQ7	<u>Excavation Works</u>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Working area of any excavation or earth moving operation will be sprayed with water immediately before, during and immediately after the operation so as to ensure that the entire surface is wet.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations</i>  <i>HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Implemented
4.8.1	AQ8	<u>Building Demolition</u>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The area where the demolition works are planned to take place will be sprayed with water immediately prior to, during and immediately after the demolition activities.</li> <li>Any dusty materials remaining after a stockpile is removed will be wetted with water and cleared from the surface of roads or street.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations</i>  <i>HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Implemented
4.8.1	AQ9	<u>Construction of the Superstructure of Building</u>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Effective dust screens, sheeting or netting will be provided to enclose the scaffolding from the ground level up to the highest level of the scaffolding.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>Air Pollution Control (Construction Dust) Regulations</i>  <i>HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Implemented
4.8.1	AQ10	Should a stone crushing plant be needed on site, the control measures recommended in the <i>Best Practicable Means Requirement for Mineral Works (Stone Crushing Plants) BPM 11/1</i> should be implemented.	To minimise potential dust nuisance	Stone crushing plant/ construction phase	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>Best Practicable Means Requirement for Mineral Works (Stone Crushing Plants) BPM 11/1</i>	Not applicable. Stone crushing plant is not required in the latest landfill design



EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
4.8.1	AQ11	Good site practices such as regular maintenance and checking of the diesel powered mechanical equipment will be adopted to avoid any black smoke emissions and to minimize gaseous emissions.	To minimise potential dust nuisance	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Implemented
4.10.1	AQ12	Dust monitoring once every 6 days	Ensure the dust generated from the project meets the air quality requirement	At monitoring locations shown in <i>Figure 3.2a</i>	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Implemented
<b><i>Air Quality – Operation, Restoration and Aftercare Phases</i></b>											
4.8.2	AQ13	<u>Odour</u>  • Enclosing the weighbridge area	To minimise odour nuisance	Weighbridge area	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste only which is significantly less odorous, enclosing the weighbridge area is not necessary
4.8.2	AQ14	• Providing a vehicle washing facility before the exit of SENTX and providing sufficient signage to remind RCV drivers to pass through the facility before leaving SENTX	To minimise odour nuisance	Vehicle washing facility	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ15	• Reminding the RCV drivers to empty the liquor collection sump and close the valve	To minimise odour nuisance	Tipping face	SENTX Contractor		✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste

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						D	C	O/R	A		
		before leaving the tipping face									only, which is relatively dry, the amount of liquor generated is expected to minimal
4.8.2	AQ16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Washing down the area where spillage of RCV liquor is discovered promptly</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor				✓	<i>EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste only, which is relatively dry, the amount of liquor generated is expected to minimal.
4.8.2	AQ17	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reminding operators to properly maintain their RCVs and ensure that liquor does not leak from the vehicles</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor				✓	<i>EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste only, which is relatively dry, the amount of liquor generated is expected to minimal.
4.8.2	AQ18	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Installation of landfill gas control system to enhance collection of landfill gas from the waste mass and hence minimise odour associated with fugitive landfill gas emissions</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	✓		<i>EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
4.8.2	AQ19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Progressive restoration of the areas which reach the finished profile (a final capping system including an impermeable liner will be put in place) and installation of a permanent landfill gas extraction system</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented	
4.8.2	AQ20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Installing deodorizers along the site boundary adjacent to the ASRs</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	SENTX Site boundary	SENTX Contractor			✓	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste only which is significantly less odorous, installation of deodorizers is not necessary.
4.8.2	AQ21	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Erecting a vertical barrier, wall or structure softened by planting rows of trees/shrubs or landscape feature along the site boundary, particularly in the areas near the ASRs</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	SENTX Site boundary	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented	
4.8.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ22	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maintaining the size of the active tipping face not greater than 1,200 m<sup>2</sup></li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	Active tipping face	SENTX Contractor			✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented	
4.8.2	AQ23	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Promptly covering the MSW with soil or selected inert materials to control odour emissions</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	Active tipping face	SENTX Contractor			✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. SENTX will not receive MSW.	

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						D	C	O/R	A		
4.8.2	AQ24	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maintaining the size of the special waste trench not greater than 6m (l) × 2.5m (w)</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	Special waste trench	SENTX Contractor			✓		EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. SENTX will not have any special waste trench.
4.8.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ25	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Covering daily covered area with a tarpaulin sheet or 300mm of soil after the landfill operating hours</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	Daily covered area	SENTX Contractor			✓		EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ26	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Covering special waste trench with 600 mm of soil and an impervious liner after 5 pm</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	Special waste trench	SENTX Contractor			✓		EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. SENTX will not have any special waste trench.
4.8.2	AQ27	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Covering the non-active tipping face with 600mm of soil and an impermeable liner (on top of the intermediate cover), which will not only control odour emissions from landfilled waste but also enhance landfill gas extraction by the landfill gas extraction system</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	Intermediate cover	SENTX Contractor			✓		EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ28	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Applying deodorizers or odour suppression agents to control odour emissions from the active tipping face and special waste trench, if any, through spraying or fogging equipment</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	Active tipping face and special waste trench	SENTX Contractor			✓		EIAO-TM Annex 4	Not Applicable. As SENTX will receive construction waste only which is significantly less odorous, installation of deodorizers is not

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
											necessary. Moreover, SENTX will not have any special waste trench.
4.8.2	AQ29	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Providing a mobile cover with retractable or suitable opening to cover up the opening of the special waste trench except during waste deposition and a suitable odour removal unit. The mobile cover should be equipped with powered extraction and suitable odour removal unit for purifying the trapped gas inside the trench before release into the atmosphere</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	Special waste trench	SENTX Contractor				✓	<i>EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Not Applicable. SENTX will not have any special waste trench.
4.8.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Providing a thermal oxidizer for the leachate treatment plant</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance as a result of breakdown of thermal oxidizer	Leachate treatment plant	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	✓		<i>EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Implemented
4.8.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ31	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Enclosing all the leachate storage and treatment tanks (except for the Sequential Batch Reactor (SBR) or Membrane Bioreactor (MBR) tanks) and diverting the exhaust air from these tanks to a thermal oxidizer or flare to avoid potential odour emissions from the LTP</li> </ul>	To minimise odour nuisance	Leachate treatment plant	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	✓		<i>EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ32	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rescheduling of waste filling activities on-</li> </ul>	To minimise	SENTX Site	SENTX				✓	<i>EIAO-TM Annex 4</i>	Not Applicable. As

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
		site by avoiding waste filling activities carrying out at the northern area of the site in the summer months between July to November	odour nuisance		Contractor						SENTX will receive construction waste only which is significantly less odorous, rescheduling of waste filling activities is not necessary.
4.8.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ33	<u>Dust, Gaseous Emission and LFG including Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)</u>  • Keeping the main haul road to the waste filling area wet by regular watering ;	To minimise dust nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓		HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ34	• Compacting the exposed daily and intermediate covered areas well to avoid fugitive dust emission;	To minimise dust nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓		HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ35	• Limiting the vehicle speed within SENTX site boundary;	To minimise dust nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓		HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ36	• Providing vehicle washing bay to avoid vehicles carrying dust to public roads;	To minimise dust nuisance	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓		HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ37	• Switching off the engine when the diesel-driven equipment is idling;	To minimise gaseous emissions	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓	✓	-	Implemented
4.8.2	AQ38	• Maintaining the construction equipment	To minimise	SENTX Site	SENTX			✓	✓	-	Implemented

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						D	C	O/R	A		
		properly to avoid any black smoke emissions;	gaseous emissions		Contractor						
4.8.2	AQ39	Providing sufficient underground landfill gas collection system to capture the landfill gas generated as much as possible; and	To minimise gaseous emissions, including LFG and VOCs	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented	
4.8.2	AQ40	Periodic inspections of the final cover should be undertaken to ensure that the capping layer is in good conditions at all times.	To minimise gaseous emissions, including LFG and VOCs	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented	
4.10.2	AQ41	Monitoring of ambient TSP once every 6 days	Ensure the dust emission from the project meets the dust requirement	At monitoring locations shown in Figure 11.3a	SENTX Contractor		✓	✓	HKAQO and EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented	
4.10.2	AQ42	Monitoring of ambient VOCs, ammonia and H <sub>2</sub> S, quarterly	Ensure the gaseous emission from the project meets the air quality requirement	At monitoring locations shown in Figure 11.3a	SENTX Contractor		✓	✓	Odour thresholds or 1% of Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) as stipulated in the "UK Health and Safety Executive (HSE) EH 40/05 Occupational Exposure Limits", whichever is lower.	Implemented	

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						D	C	O/R	A		
4.10.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ43	Monitoring of parameters for thermal oxidizer, flares and generator in accordance with requirements stated in Tables 3.4a, 3.5a and 3.6a of the EM&A Manual respectively.	Ensure the gaseous emission from the project meets the air quality requirement	At the flares and thermal oxidizer stacks when they are in operation	SENTX Contractor	✓		✓ <sup>(1)</sup>		Emission Limits specified in Contract	Implemented
4.10.2	AQ44	To confirm design assumption of ammonia, it is recommended that the ammonia concentration in the flue gas of the thermal oxidiser be monitored during the commissioning stage of the thermal oxidiser. If required, an emission standard will be set for ammonia for the thermal oxidiser based on the monitoring results. If no ammonia is detected in the flue gas during the decommissioning stage, the monitoring of ammonia in the flue gas of the thermal oxidiser could be discontinued.	Ensure the gaseous emission from the project meets the air quality requirement	At the thermal oxidizer stack during commissioning . If ammonia is detected during commissioning stage, the monitoring will continue.	SENTX Contractor	✓				Emission Limits determined during commissioning stage	Implemented
4.10.2 and SENTX latest design	AQ45	Odour patrol in accordance with requirements stated in Table 3.7a of the EM&A Manual.	Ensure the odour emission from the project meets the odour requirement	Along SENTX Site boundary	SENTX Contractor	✓				EIAO-TM Annex 4	Implemented
4.10.2	AQ46	Monitoring of meteorological station, continuously	Collect site specific	At meteorological	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	✓	-		Implemented

(1) For LFG flare and LFG generator only.



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						D	C	O/R	A		
			meteorological data	station shown in <i>Figure 11.3a</i>							
<b>Noise – Construction Phase</b>											
5.7.1	N1	<p>Adopt good site practice listed below:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Only well-maintained plant will be operated on-site and plant should be serviced regularly during the construction program;</li> <li>Silencers or mufflers on construction equipment should be utilized and will be properly maintained during the construction program;</li> <li>Mobile plant, if any, will be sited as far from NSRs as possible;</li> <li>Machines and plant (such as trucks) that may be in intermittent use will be shut down between work periods or should be throttled down to a minimum;</li> <li>Plant known to emit noise strongly in one direction will, wherever possible, be orientated so that the noise is directed away from the nearby NSRs; and</li> <li>Material stockpiles and other structures will be effectively utilised, wherever practicable, in screening noise from on-site</li> </ul>	To minimise potential construction noise nuisance.	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor			✓		<i>Noise Control Ordinance (NCO) and EIAO-TM Annex 5</i>	Implemented

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						D	C	O/R	A		
		construction activities.									
5.8	N2	Weekly noise monitoring	Ensure noise generated from the project meets the criteria	At monitoring locations shown in Figure 6.4a	SENTX Contractor		✓			Noise Control Ordinance (NCO) and EIAO-TM Annex 5	Implemented
<b>Noise - Operation/Restoration Phase</b>											
5.7.2	N3	Adopt good site practice listed below: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Choose quieter PME;</li> <li>Include noise levels specification when ordering new plant items;</li> <li>Locate fixed plant items or noise emission points away from the NSRs as far as practicable;</li> <li>Locate noisy machines in completely enclosed plant rooms or buildings; and</li> <li>Develop and implement a regularly scheduled plant maintenance programme so that plant items are properly operated and serviced. The programme should be implemented by properly trained personnel.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential operational noise nuisance.	Within the SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓			Noise Control Ordinance (NCO) and EIAO-TM Annex 5	Implemented
									-		Implemented
									-		Implemented
									-		Implemented
									-		Implemented
5.8	N4	Weekly noise monitoring	Ensure noise generated from the project meets	At monitoring locations shown in	SENTX Contractor		✓			Noise Control Ordinance (NCO) and EIAO-TM Annex 5	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
			the criteria	<i>Figure 6.4a</i>							
<b>Water Quality – Construction Phase</b>											
6.8.1	WQ1	<u>Construction Runoff</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Exposed soil areas will be minimised to reduce the contamination of runoff and erosion.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the construction works	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor			✓		<i>ProPECC PN 1/94</i> <i>EIAO-TM Annex 6</i>	Implemented
6.8.1	WQ2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Perimeter channels will be constructed in advance of site formation works and earthworks and intercepting channels will be provided for example along the edge of excavation.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the construction works	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓			<i>ProPECC PN 1/94</i> <i>Water Pollution Control Ordinance (WPCO)</i> <i>EIAO-TM Annex 6</i>	Implemented
6.8.1	WQ3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Silt removal facilities, channels and manholes will be maintained and the deposited silt and grit should be removed regularly to ensure they are functioning properly at all times.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the construction works	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor			✓		<i>ProPECC PN 1/94</i> <i>WPCO</i> <i>EIAO-TM Annex 6</i>	Deficiency of mitigation measures but rectified by the Contractor
6.8.1	WQ4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Temporary covers such as tarpaulin will also be provided to minimise the generation of high SS runoff.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the construction works	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor			✓		<i>ProPECC PN 1/94</i> <i>WPCO</i>	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
6.8.1	WQ5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The surface runoff contained any oil and grease will pass through the oil interceptors.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the construction works	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓				ProPECC PN 1/94 WPCO EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented
6.8.1	WQ6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All sewer and drains will be sealed to prevent building debris, soil etc from entering public sewers/drains before commencing any demolition works</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the demolition works	Infrastructure area at existing SENT Landfill	SENTX Contractor	✓				ProPECC PN 1/94 WPCO EIAO-TM Annex 6	Not applicable
6.8.1	WQ7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>During the excavation works for the twin drainage tunnels, the recycle water for cooling the cutter head of the TBM will be conveyed to the sedimentation tanks for treatment and most of the treated water will be reused, where applicable and as much as possible, in the boring operations.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the tunnel works	Tunnel boring sites	SENTX Contractor	✓				ProPECC PN 1/94 WPCO EIAO-TM Annex 6	Not applicable. Excavation of drainage tunnels is not required in the latest landfill design.
6.8.1	WQ8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The fuel and waste lubricant oil from the on-site maintenance of machinery and equipment will be collected by a licensed chemical waste collector.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from improper handling of fuel and oil	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓				ProPECC PN 1/94 WPCO Waste Disposal Ordinance (WDO)	Implemented
6.8.1	WQ9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Implementation of excavation schedules, lining and covering of excavated stockpiles</li> </ul>	To minimise contaminated stormwater runoff from the	All construction works	SENTX Contractor	✓				ProPECC PN 1/94 WPCO EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented

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						D	C	O/R	A		
			SENTX Site								
6.13	WQ10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Monitoring of surface water quality will be conducted on a regular basis as stated in the EM&amp;A Manual.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surface water arising from the construction works	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓			WPCO Water-TM	Implemented	
6.8.2	WQ11	<u>Sewage Effluents</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sufficient chemical toilets will be provided for the construction workforce.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the sewage effluents	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓			WPCO	Implemented	
6.8.2	WQ12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Untreated sewage will not be allowed to discharge into the surrounding water body.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the sewage effluents	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓			WPCO WDO	Deficiency of mitigation measures but rectified by the Contractor	
6.8.2	WQ13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A licensed waste collector will be employed to clean the chemical toilets on a regular basis.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts arising from the sewage effluents	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓			WPCO WDO	Implemented	
<b>Water Quality – Operation/Restoration and Aftercare Phases</b>											
6.9.1	WQ14	<u>Surface Water Management</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inspections of the drainage system, sand</li> </ul>	To minimise	SENTX Site	SENTX				WPCO Technical Memorandum	Deficiency of mitigation measures	

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						D	C	O/R	A		
		traps, settlement ponds and surface water channels will be performed regularly to identify areas necessary for maintenance, cleaning or repair.	potential water quality impacts on surface water arising from the landfill operations.		Contractor					<i>Standards for Effluents Discharged into Drainage and Sewerage Systems, Inland and Inshore Waters (Water-TM)</i> <i>EIAO-TM Annex 6</i>	but rectified by the Contractor
6.9.1	WQ15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Regular maintenance and replacement, if required, of the HDPE liner will be conducted to prevent degradation from affecting the performance of the capping system.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surface water arising from the landfill operations.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓		WPCO <i>Water-TM</i> <i>EIAO-TM Annex 6</i>	Implemented
6.9.1	WQ16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Monitoring of surface water quality will be conducted on a regular basis as stated in the EM&amp;A Manual.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surface water arising from the landfill operations.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓	✓	WPCO <i>Water-TM</i>	Implemented
6.9.2 and SENTX latest design	WQ17	<p><u>Groundwater Management</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The groundwater management facilities including the groundwater monitoring wells will be inspected regularly during routine groundwater monitoring programme.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts on groundwater arising from the landfill operations.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓	✓	WPCO <i>Water-TM</i> <i>EIAO-TM Annex 6</i>	Implemented

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						D	C	O/R	A		
6.9.2	WQ18	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Monitoring of groundwater water quality will be conducted on a regular basis as stated in the EM&amp;A Manual.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts on groundwater arising from the landfill operations.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented	
SENTX latest design	WQ19	<u>Sewage</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All sewage from the operation staff will be diverted to the LTP for treatment or public sewer, if available.</li> </ul>	To ensure proper handling of sewage	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	-		Implemented	
6.9.3	WQ20	<u>Leachate Management</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The leachate pump houses and related ancillary equipment will be inspected regularly and repairs, if necessary.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	Leachate pump houses and related ancillary equipment	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented	
6.9.3	WQ21	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For equipment such as pumps that require routine scheduled maintenance, the maintenance will be performed following manufacturer's recommended frequency.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	Leachate pumps	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		WPCO Water-TM	Implemented	

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						D	C	O/R	A		
6.9.3	WQ22	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preventive maintenance will be implemented so that the possibility for forced shutdown during wet season will be kept to minimal.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	Leachate treatment plant	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		WPCO <i>Water-TM</i> <i>EIAO-TM Annex 6</i>	Implemented	
6.9.3	WQ23	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Emergency procedures or a contingency plan will be established when the LTP is malfunctioned.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	Leachate treatment plant	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		WPCO <i>Water-TM</i> <i>EIAO-TM Annex 6</i>	Implemented	
6.9.3 and SENTX latest design	WQ24	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>There will be sufficient redundancy in the system to handle the leachate flow even if one treatment train is down for maintenance. The leachate may be required to temporarily store within the landfill if the leachate storage lagoon are full and leachate cannot be transported to the LTP for treatment.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	Leachate treatment plant	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		WPCO <i>Water-TM</i> <i>EIAO-TM Annex 6</i>	Implemented	
6.13	WQ25	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Monitor the quality of effluent discharged from the LTP</li> </ul>	To ensure discharge quality comply with WPCO requirement	Leachate treatment plant discharge point	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		WPCO <i>Water-TM</i>	Implemented	



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						D	C	O/R	A		
6.10.1	WQ26	<u>Potential Leakage of Leachate</u>  • Regular groundwater quality monitoring will be carried out to monitor the performance of the leachate containment system.	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the landfill operations.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		WPCO Water-TM	Implemented	
6.10.1	WQ27	• Maintenance and replacement of the capping system should be carried out, if necessary, to prevent control infiltration and leachate seepage from any damaged cap.	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from the leachate leakage.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented	
6.10.1	WQ28	• Maintaining control of the leachate level through extraction	To minimise potential water quality impacts on surrounding water bodies arising from surface breakout of leachate.	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented	
<b>Waste Management - Construction Phase</b>											
7.6.1	WM1	All the necessary waste disposal permits are obtained prior to the commencement of construction work.	To ensure compliance with relevant statutory	Before construction works	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		WDO	Implemented	

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
			requirements	commence							
7.6.1	WM2	<p><u>Management of Waste Disposal</u></p> <p>The construction contractor will open a billing account with the EPD. Every construction waste or public fill load to be transferred to the Government waste disposal facilities such as public fill reception facilities, sorting facilities, landfills will required a valid "chit" which contains the information of the account holder to facilitate waste transaction recording and billing to the waste producer. A trip-ticket system will also be established to monitor the disposal of construction waste at the SENT Landfill and to control fly-tipping. The trip-ticket system will be included as one of the contractual requirements and implemented by the contractor.</p> <p>A recording system for the amount of waste generated, recycled and disposed of (including the disposal sites) will be established.</p>	To ensure that adverse environmental impacts are prevented	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓		WDO <i>Waste Disposal (Charges for Disposal of Construction Waste) Regulation;</i>  <i>Works Bureau Technical Circular No.31/2004; and</i>  <i>Annex 5 and Annex 6 of Appendix G of ETWBTC No. 19/2005)</i>	Implemented
7.6.1	WM3	<p><u>Measures for the Reduction of Construction Waste Generation</u></p> <p>Inert and non-inert construction waste will be segregated and stored in different containers or skips to facilitate reuse or recycling of the inert waste and proper disposal of the non-</p>	To reduce construction waste generation	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓		WDO <i>EIAO-TM Annex 7</i>	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
		inert construction waste. Specific areas of the work site will be designated for such segregation and storage if immediate use is not practicable.									
7.6.1	WM4	<u>Chemical Waste</u>  The construction contractor will register as a chemical waste producer with the EPD. Chemical waste will be handled in accordance with the <i>Code of Practice on the Packaging, Handling and Storage of Chemical Wastes</i> .	To ensure proper handling of chemical waste	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓			WDO  <i>Code of Practice on the Packaging, Handling and Storage of Chemical Wastes</i>	Implemented
7.6.1	WM5	<u>Sewage</u>  An adequate number of portable toilets will be provided at the site to ensure that sewage from site staff is properly collected. The portable toilets will be desludged and maintained regularly by a specialist contractor.	To ensure proper handling of sewage	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓			WDO  <i>EIAO-TM Annex 7</i>	Implemented
7.6.1 and SENTX latest design	WM6	<u>General Refuse</u>  General refuse will be stored in enclosed bins separately from construction and chemical wastes. The general refuse will be delivered to a transfer station or other landfill, separately from construction and chemical wastes, on a daily basis to reduce odour, pest and litter impacts.  Recycling bins will be provided at strategic locations to facilitate recovery of aluminium	To ensure proper handling of general refuse	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓			WDO  <i>EIAO-TM Annex 7</i>	Deficiency of mitigation measures but rectified by the Contractor

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
		can and waste paper from the SENTX Site. Materials recovered will be sold for recycling.									
7.6.1	WM7	<u>Staff Training</u>  At the commencement of the construction works, training will be provided to workers on the concepts of site cleanliness and on appropriate waste management procedures, including waste reduction, reuse and recycling.	To ensure that adverse environmental impacts are prevented	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓					Implemented
7.8	WM8	<u>Environmental Monitoring &amp; Audit Requirements</u>  Weekly audits of the waste management practices will be carried out during the construction phase. The audits examine all aspects of waste management including waste generation, storage, recycling, transport and disposal.	To ensure that adverse environmental impacts are prevented	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓			WDO		Implemented
<b>Waste Management - Operation/Restoration Phase</b>											
7.6.2 and SENTX latest design	WM9	<u>Sludge</u>  In case off-site disposal is required, the Contractor will ensure that sludge generated from the LTP will be delivered in closed container to other waste disposal facility e.g. other landfills or a sludge treatment facility, for proper disposal on a daily basis.	To ensure proper handling of sludge	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓			WDO EIAO-TM Annex 7		Not applicable

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
7.6.2	WM10	<u>Chemical Waste</u>  The construction contractor will register as a chemical waste producer with the EPD. Chemical waste will be handled in accordance with the <i>Code of Practice on the Packaging, Handling and Storage of Chemical Wastes</i> .	To ensure proper handling of chemical waste	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓		WDO <i>EIAO-TM Annex 7</i> <i>Code of Practice on the Packaging, Handling and Storage of Chemical Wastes</i>	Implemented
7.6.2	WM11	<u>Sewage</u>  All sewage from the operation staff will be diverted to the LTP for treatment or public sewer, if available.	To ensure proper handling of sewage	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓		WDO <i>EIAO-TM Annex 7</i>	Moved to mitigation measure under water quality WQ19. It is a measure for water quality rather than waste management.
7.6.2 and SENTX latest design	WM12	<u>General Refuse</u>  General refuse will be stored in enclosed bins and disposed of at other landfills or transfer station on a daily basis to reduce odour, pest and litter impacts.  Recycling bins will be provided at strategic locations to facilitate recovery of aluminium can and waste paper from the SENTX Site. Materials recovered will be sold for recycling.	To ensure proper handling of general refuse	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓		WDO <i>EIAO-TM Annex 7</i>	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
<i>Landfill Gas Hazards - Design and Construction Phase</i>											
8.6.2 and SENTX latest design	LFG1	Precautionary measures to be adopted by the contractors at the Project site and the adjacent development site within the landfill consultation zone are outlined in Paragraphs 8.3 to 8.49 of EPD's <i>Landfill Gas Hazard Assessment Guidance Notes (the Guidance Note)</i> . Those precautionary measures applicable to the SENTX will be confirmed in the detailed Qualitative Landfill Gas Hazard Assessment to be submitted by the contractor.	To protect workers from landfill gas risk	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor				✓	<i>Paragraphs 8.3 to 8.49 of EPD's Landfill Gas Hazards Assessment Guidance Note</i> <i>EIAO-TM Annex 7</i>	Implemented
8.6.2	LFG2	Monitoring will be undertaken when construction works are carried out in confined space within the consultation zone with reference to the monitoring requirements and procedures specified in Paragraphs 8.23 to 8.28 of EPD's <i>Guidance Note</i> will be followed.  In the event of the trigger levels being exceeded, it is recommended that a person, such as the Safety Officer, is nominated, with deputies, to be responsible for dealing with any emergency which may occur due to landfill gas. In an emergency situation, the nominated person, or his deputies, shall have the necessary authority and shall ensure that the confined space is evacuated and the necessary works implemented for reducing the concentrations of gas. The appropriate	To protect workers from landfill gas risk	Confined space within the construction works area	SENTX Contractor				✓		Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
		organisations shall be contact.									
8.6.3	LFG4	Implementation of engineering measures according to Contract Specification requirements. These measures will include the placement of liner and installation of landfill gas management system to contain, manage and control landfill gas.	To protect workers from landfill gas risk	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	✓	✓	EIAO-TM Annex 7	Implemented
8.6.3	LFG5	Engineering measures to significant engineering measures will be required in the design of the SENTX to protect the staff working in the infrastructure area. These measures include a combination of passive and active systems (examples are recommended in EPD's <i>Guidance Notes</i> ).  Landfill gas monitoring boreholes will be installed at the edge of the waste slope between the waste and the new infrastructure area to monitor the migration of landfill gas, if any.	To protect workers from landfill gas risk	Infrastructure Area	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓			EPD's <i>Landfill Gas Hazards Assessment Guidance Note</i>  EIAO-TM Annex 7	Implemented
<b>Landfill Gas Hazards - Operation, Restoration and Aftercare Phases</b>											
8.6.4	LFG7	To train and ensure staff to take appropriate precautions at all times when entering enclosed spaces or plant rooms. Undertake regular monitoring of landfill gas at the perimeter boreholes to detect if there are any signs of off-site landfill gas migration. Prepare and implement emergency plan in case off-site landfill gas migration is detected.	To protect workers from landfill gas risk	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor			✓	✓	<i>Landfill Gas Hazards Assessment Guidance Note</i>	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
8.7 and SENTX latest design	LFG8	<p>A permanent gas monitoring system with alarm will be installed and operated in all occupied on-site buildings.</p> <p><u>Environmental Monitoring &amp; Audit Requirements</u></p> <p>Undertake regular monitoring of landfill gas within the SENTX and along the SENTX boundary as required by the Contract Specification.</p>	To protect workers from landfill gas risk	Within the SENTX and along the SENTX boundary	SENTX Contractor		✓	✓		<p><i>Landfill Gas Hazards Assessment Guidance Note</i></p> <p>Implemented</p>	
<b>Ecology - Construction Phase</b>											
9.10.2	EC1	<p>Measures to control construction runoff:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Exposed soil areas will be minimised to reduce the contamination of runoff and erosion;</li> <li>To prevent stormwater runoff from washing across exposed soil surfaces, perimeter channels will be constructed in advance of site formation works and earthworks and intercepting channels will be provided for example along the edge of excavation;</li> <li>Silt removal facilities, channels and manholes will be maintained and the</li> </ul>	To minimise potential water quality impacts affecting ecological resources	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor		✓			<p><i>EIAO-TM Annex 16</i></p> <p><i>ProPECC PN 1/94</i></p> <p><i>Water Pollution Control Ordinance (WPCO)</i></p> <p><i>EIAO-TM Annex 6</i></p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p>	<p>Implemented</p> <p>Implemented</p> <p>Deficiency of mitigation measures</p>



EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
		deposited silt and grit will be removed regularly to ensure they are functioning properly at all times;									but rectified by the Contractor
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Temporary covers such as tarpaulin will also be provided to minimise the generation of high suspended solids runoff;</li> </ul>							-		Implemented
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The surface runoff contained any oil and grease will pass through the oil interceptors; and,</li> </ul>							-		Implemented
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Control measures, including implementation of excavation schedules, lining and covering of excavated stockpiles will be implemented to minimise contaminated stormwater run-off from the SENTX site.</li> </ul>							-		Implemented
9.10.2 and SENTX latest design	EC2	<u>Good Construction Practice:</u>									
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fences along the boundary of the SENTX Site will be erected before the commencement of works to prevent vehicle movements, and encroachment of personnel, onto adjacent areas.</li> </ul>	To minimise potential ecological impacts arising from the Project	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor				✓	<i>EIAO-TM Annex 16</i>	Implemented
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The work site boundaries will be regularly checked to ensure that they are not breached and that damage does not occur to surrounding areas.</li> </ul>							-		Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
<i>Ecology - Operation, Restoration and Aftercare Phases</i>											
9.10.2	EC3	<u>Measures for Controlling Leakage of Landfill Leachate</u> Leachate will be contained within the SENTX Site by the proposed impermeable leachate containment system and collected by the installation of drainage system to prevent potential migration of leachate to habitats in the vicinity.	To minimise potential water quality impact affecting the ecological resources	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		EIAO-TM Annex 16 WPCO Water-TM EIAO-TM Annex 6	Implemented	
9.10.2	EC4	<u>Measures for Controlling Migration of Landfill Gas</u> Disturbance to habitat in the vicinity and associated wildlife due to migration of landfill gas will be prevented by proper management of the landfill gas generated from the SENTX. Ignition fires will be prohibited to occur within the boundary of the SENTX Site. Surface emission and off-site migration of landfill gas will be regularly monitored.	To minimise potential landfill gas migration affecting ecological resources	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		EIAO-TM Annex 16	Implemented	
9.10.3 and SENTX latest design	EC5	The following compensation planting is recommended as the mitigation measures for the habitat affected due to the SENTX: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Provision of 6 ha of mixed woodland planting to compensate the loss of shrubland; and</li><li>Provision of a mosaic of grassland and shrubland in the remaining areas of the SENTX Site.</li></ul>	Compensation of habitat loss due to the Project	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓		EIAO-TM Annex 16	Not applicable	

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
9.10.3	EC6	Compensatory planting and restoration of the SENTX can be implemented progressively according to the filling plan of SENTX. The mixture of grassland, shrubland and woodland habitats are recommended to diversify the habitats for supporting various wildlife in particular butterflies, birds and herpetofauna and blend into the existing undisturbed ecological environment.	To diversify habitats	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓			EIAO-TM Annex 16	Not applicable
9.10.3	EC7	Indigenous plant species of shallow root system, softwood in nature and adaptive to sea shore habitat are recommended to be used in the restoration plan, which can establish well in coastal area with exposure to strong wind and salt spray, with sand soil base. Taking consideration of the relative poor substrate and the difficulties of establishment of some native trees in Hong Kong, it is recommended to include approximately 20% of non-native tree species in the compensatory woodland. The non-native tree species can serve as a nurse species to facilitate the establishment of the native tree species, especially the shading, and it can be replaced by established native tree species progressively. Plant species can also make reference to food plants of butterfly species (in particularly butterfly species of conservation interests recorded within the CWBCP).	To enhance ecological value of the habitats	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓			EIAO-TM Annex 16	Not applicable

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
9.10.3	EC8	It is also recommended that a trial nursery for native plant species be set up to fine tune the planting matrix and management intensity of the recommended indigenous tree species for the restoration of the SENTX. It should be noted that native shrubs and tree species had been used for restoration of the existing SENT Landfill, native plant species that could not successfully be established on the existing SENT Landfill should be reviewed before the preparation of the compensatory planting list. Special care and intensive management of native plant should be implemented in order to ensure proper establishment of the native plants.	To select the most suitable indigenous tree species for the SENTX	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	✓		EIAO-TM Annex 16	Implemented
9.12.1	EC9	<u>Environmental Monitoring &amp; Audit Requirements</u> The implementation of the ecological mitigation measures should be checked as part of the environmental monitoring and audit procedures during the construction period.	To ensure that adverse ecological impacts are prevented	SENTX	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓	✓		EIAO-TM Annex 16	Implemented
<b>Landscape and Visual – Construction Phase</b>											
10.6.5	LV1	CM1 - The construction area and area allowed for the contractor's office, leachate treatment plant and laboratory areas will be minimised to a practical minimum, to avoid impacts on adjacent landscape.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor	✓				EIAO-TM Annex 18 and ETWBC 3/2006	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
10.6.5	LV2	CM2 - Topsoil, where identified, will be stripped and stored for re-use in the construction of the soft landscape works, where practical. The Contract Specification will include storage and reuse of topsoil as appropriate.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	All construction works area	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18</i>	Not applicable
10.6.5	LV3	CM3 - All existing trees at the edges of the landfill will be carefully protected during construction. Detailed Tree Protection Specification will be provided in the Contract Specification. Under this Specification, the Contractor will be required to submit, for approval, a detailed working method statement for the protection of trees prior to undertaking any works adjacent to all retained trees, including trees in Contractor's works areas.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Potential impacted area	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18 and ETWBC 3/2006</i>	Implemented
10.6.5	LV4	CM4 - Trees unavoidably affected by the works will be transplanted, where necessary and practical. A detailed Tree Transplanting Specification will be provided in the Contract Specification, if applicable. Sufficient time for necessary tree root and crown preparation periods will be allowed in the project programme.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Potential impacted area	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18 and ETWBC 3/2006</i>	Implemented
10.6.5 and SENTX latest	LV5	CM5 - Within 3 months of taking possession of the SENTX Site, the Contractor will plant advance screen planting of native species at Light Standard size at 1.5m centres along the	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	At High Junk Peak Hiking Trail	SENTX Contractor	✓				<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18</i>	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
design		High Junk Peak Trail so as to screen views of the Works from the trail. Tree planting locations will be agreed with AFCD. Works will be completed within 9 months of taking possession of the SENTX Site.									
10.6.5	LV6	CM6 - The Contractor's office, leachate treatment plant and laboratory will be given an aesthetic treatment in earth tones to reduce their visual impact and albedo and blend them into the surrounding landscape.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Infrastructure area	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18</i>	Implemented
10.6.5	LV7	CM7 - The Contractor's office, leachate treatment plant and laboratory will be surrounded by a minimum of 5m wide and 0.75m high earth bund on the west and south sides planted with a dense screen of tree and shrub vegetation. Additional tree planting will be provided in unused spaces with thin infrastructure site, along access roads and in and around car parks. This will be supplemented with shrub planting, where appropriate.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Infrastructure area	SENTX Contractor	✓	✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18 and ETWBC 7/2002</i>	Reminder was given to the contractor
10.6.5	LV8	CM8 - Planting trials will be carried out in an on-site nursery prior to implementation of the first phase of restoration to establish the best planting matrix and management intensity of the recommended plant materials for the restoration.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor		✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18</i>	Implemented
11.4.1 and	LV9	During the preparation of the detailed landscape design plan, the design submission	To ensure the implementation	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor/ET	✓	✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18</i>	Implemented

EIA Ref.	EM&A Ref	Environmental Protection Measures/ Mitigation Measures	Objectives of the Recommended Measure & Main Concerns to address	Location of the Measures	Who to implement the measure?	When to implement the measure? <sup>(1)</sup>				What requirements or standards for the measure to achieve?	Implementation Status and Remarks
						D	C	O/R	A		
SENTX latest design		will be audited against the recommendation proposed in the <i>ER Report</i> by the Registered Landscape Architect from the ET.	of mitigation measures proposed in this EIA Report								
<b>Landscape and Visual - Operation/Restoration Phase</b>											
10.6.5 and SENTX latest design	LV10	OM1 - Landfill materials will be covered with general fill material or tarpaulin sheet on a daily basis to reduce visual impact.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Tipping area	SENTX Contractor	✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18</i>		Implemented
10.6.5 and SENTX latest design	LV11	OM2 - Filling and restoration will be phased during the course of operations in a minimum of 4 phases, the restoration of each phase to commence immediately on the completion of filling in that phase.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Tipping area	SENTX Contractor	✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18</i>		Implemented
10.6.5	LV12	OM3 - Catch fences will be erected at the perimeter of the waste boundary, to ensure that all waste stays within the site and is not blown into surrounding areas.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Tipping area	SENTX Contractor	✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18</i>		Implemented
10.6.5	LV13	OM4 - All night-time lighting will be reduced to a practical minimum both in terms of number of units and lux level and will be hooded and directional.	To minimise the landscape and visual impacts	Tipping area	SENTX Contractor	✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18</i>		Implemented
11.4.2 and SENTX latest design	LV14	The condition of the restoration plantation will be audited at monthly intervals by a Registered Landscape Architect from the ET.	To check the restoration plantation	SENTX Site	SENTX Contractor/ET	✓			<i>EIAO-TM Annex 18</i>		Not applicable

Annex C

## Monitoring Schedule for This Reporting Period



**South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension  
EM&A Impact Monitoring Schedule during Operation/ Restoration Phase**

October 2023

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
1	2	3 Perimeter LFG Monitoring Service voids LFG Monitoring	4 Dust Monitoring	5 Noise Monitoring Leachate Monitoring	6	7
8	9	10 Dust Monitoring	11 Noise Monitoring	12 Groundwater Monitoring	13	14
15	16 Dust Monitoring Stack Monitoring	17 Stack Monitoring Noise Monitoring	18	19 Odour Monitoring	20 Surface Water Monitoring	21
22 Dust Monitoring	23	24 Noise Monitoring	25	26	27	28 Dust Monitoring
29	30 Noise Monitoring	31				

Annex D

## Air Quality

Annex D1

# Calibration Certificates for Dust Monitoring Equipment

## TSP SAMPLER CALIBRATION CALCULATION SPREADSHEET

Location ID: AM1	Date of Calibration:	24-Aug-23
Name and Model : TISCH HVS Model TE-5170	Next Calibration Date:	23-Oct-23
	Operator:	P.F.Yeung

### CONDITIONS

Sea Level Pressure (hpa)	1007	Corrected Pressure (mm Hg)	755.3
Temperature (°C)	29.0	Temperature (K)	302

### CALIBRATION ORIFICE

Make:	TISCH	Qstd Slope	2.06918
Model:	TE-5025A	Qstd Intercept	-0.04220
Serial#:	2454		

### CALIBRATION

Plate No.	H2O(L) (in)	H2O(R) (in)	H2O (in)	Qstd (m3/min)	I (chart)	IC (corrected)	LINEAR REGRESSION
18	5.7	5.7	11.4	1.637	55	54.48	Slope= 29.245 Intercept= 6.549 Corr. Coeff.= 0.9985
13	4.5	4.5	9.0	1.457	49	48.54	
10	3.1	3.1	6.2	1.212	43	42.59	
7	2.0	2.0	4.0	0.978	36	35.66	
5	1.3	1.2	2.5	0.777	29	28.73	

#### Calculations:

$$Qstd = 1/m[\text{Sqrt}(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]$$

$$IC = I[\text{Sqrt}(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]$$

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

#### For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

$$1/m(I[\text{Sqrt}(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)$$

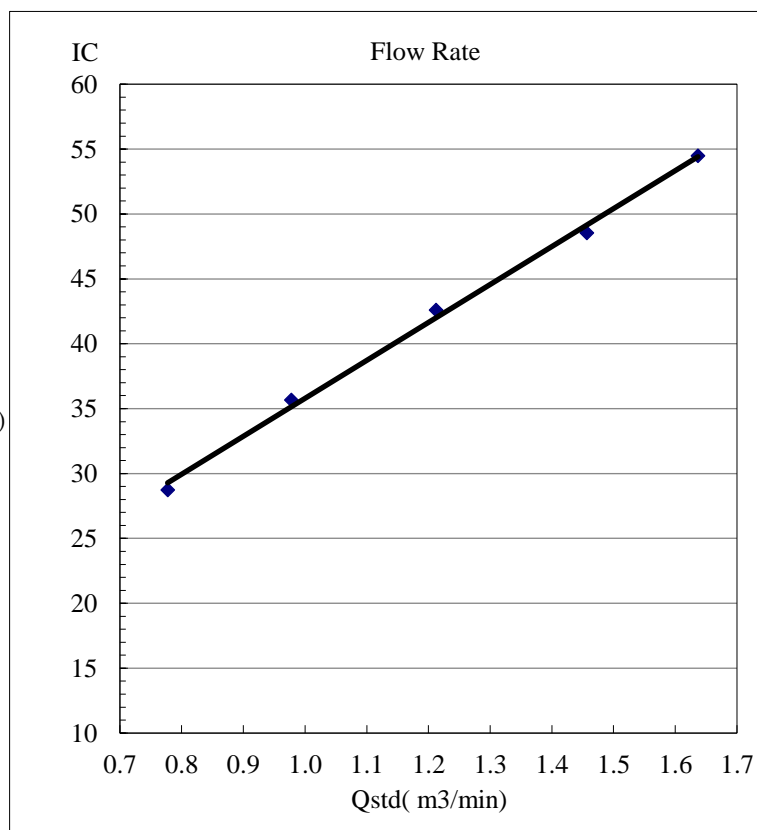
m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

I = chart response

Tav = daily average temperature

Pav = daily average pressure



## TSP SAMPLER CALIBRATION CALCULATION SPREADSHEET

Location ID: AM2	Date of Calibration:	24-Aug-23
Name and Model : TISCH HVS Model TE-5170	Next Calibration Date:	23-Oct-23
	Operator:	P.F.Yeung

### CONDITIONS

Sea Level Pressure (hpa)	1007	Corrected Pressure (mm Hg)	755.3
Temperature (°C)	29.0	Temperature (K)	302

### CALIBRATION ORIFICE

Make:	TISCH	Qstd Slope	2.06918
Model:	TE-5025A	Qstd Intercept	-0.04220
Serial#:	2454		

### CALIBRATION

Plate No.	H2O(L) (in)	H2O(R) (in)	H2O (in)	Qstd (m3/min)	I (chart)	IC (corrected)	LINEAR REGRESSION
18	6.1	6.1	12.2	1.692	53	52.50	Slope= 27.924 Intercept= 5.641 Corr. Coeff.= 0.9951
13	4.9	4.8	9.7	1.511	48	47.55	
10	3.1	3.2	6.3	1.222	41	40.61	
7	2.3	2.2	4.5	1.036	36	35.66	
5	1.4	1.5	2.9	0.836	28	27.74	

#### Calculations:

$$Qstd = 1/m[\text{Sqrt}(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]$$

$$IC = I[\text{Sqrt}(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]$$

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

#### For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

$$1/m(I[\text{Sqrt}(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)$$

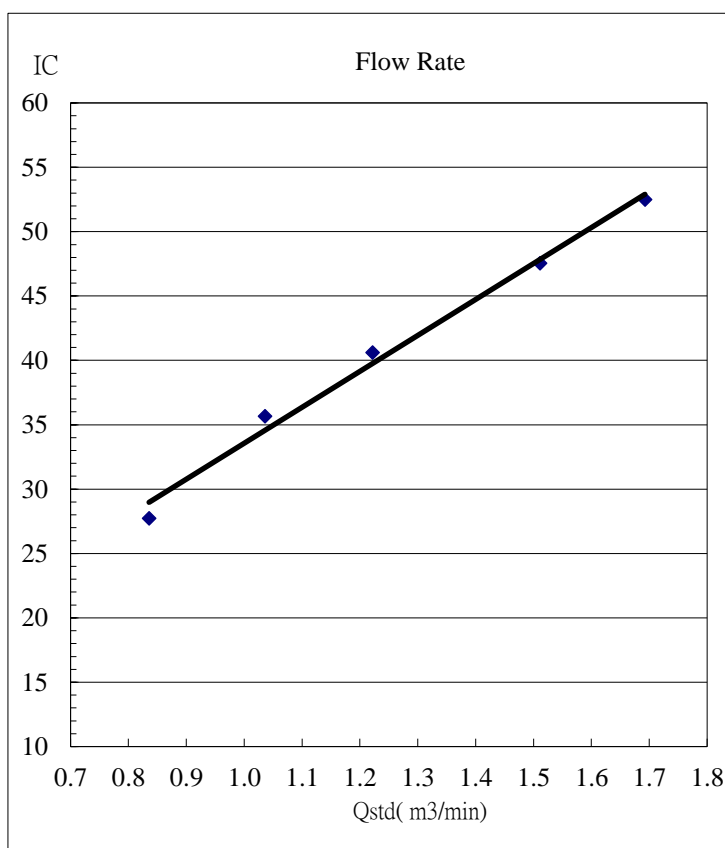
m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

I = chart response

Tav = daily average temperature

Pav = daily average pressure



## TSP SAMPLER CALIBRATION CALCULATION SPREADSHEET

Location ID: AM3	Date of Calibration:	24-Aug-23
Name and Model : TISCH HVS Model TE-5170	Next Calibration Date:	23-Oct-23
	Operator:	P.F.Yeung

### CONDITIONS

Sea Level Pressure (hpa)	1007	Corrected Pressure (mm Hg)	755.3
Temperature (°C)	29.0	Temperature (K)	302

### CALIBRATION ORIFICE

Make:	TISCH	Qstd Slope	2.06918
Model:	TE-5025A	Qstd Intercept	-0.04220
Serial#:	2454		

### CALIBRATION

Plate No.	H2O(L) (in)	H2O(R) (in)	H2O (in)	Qstd (m3/min)	I (chart)	IC (corrected)	LINEAR REGRESSION
18	6.0	5.9	11.9	1.672	61	60.42	Slope= 28.952 Intercept= 12.085 Corr. Coeff.= 0.9979
13	4.7	4.6	9.3	1.480	55	54.48	
10	3.5	3.4	6.9	1.278	50	49.53	
7	2.1	2.0	4.1	0.990	42	41.60	
5	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.807	35	34.67	

#### Calculations:

$$Qstd = 1/m[\text{Sqrt}(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]$$

$$IC = I[\text{Sqrt}(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]$$

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

#### For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

$$1/m(I[\text{Sqrt}(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)$$

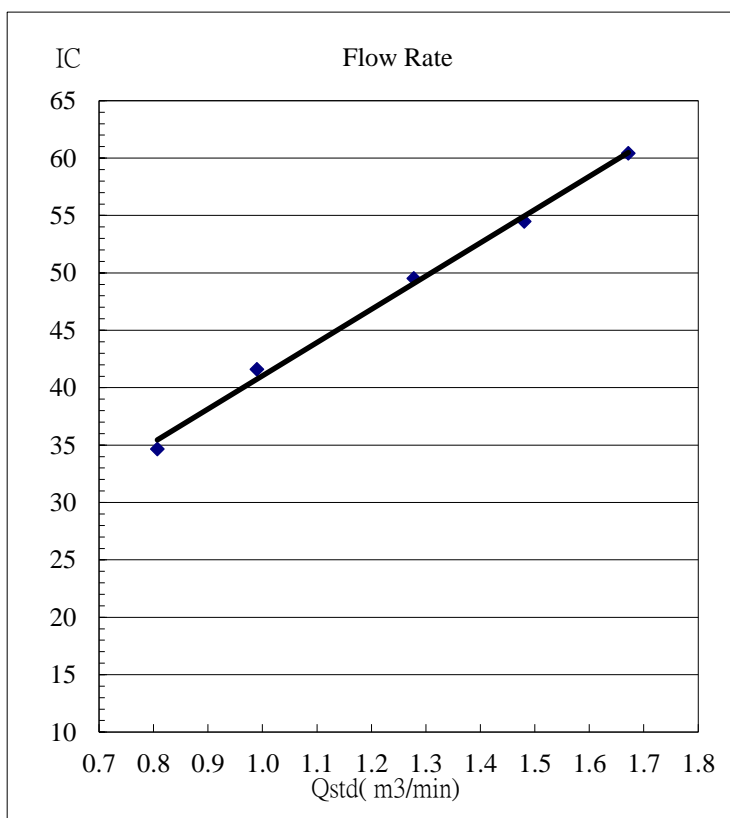
m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

I = chart response

Tav = daily average temperature

Pav = daily average pressure



## TSP SAMPLER CALIBRATION CALCULATION SPREADSHEET

Location ID: AM4	Date of Calibration:	24-Aug-23
Name and Model : TISCH HVS Model TE-5170	Next Calibration Date:	23-Oct-23
	Operator:	P.F.Yeung

### CONDITIONS

Sea Level Pressure (hpa)	1007	Corrected Pressure (mm Hg)	755.3
Temperature (°C)	29.0	Temperature (K)	302

### CALIBRATION ORIFICE

Make:	TISCH	Qstd Slope	2.06918
Model:	TE-5025A	Qstd Intercept	-0.04220
Serial#:	2454		

### CALIBRATION

Plate No.	H2O(L) (in)	H2O(R) (in)	H2O (in)	Qstd (m3/min)	I (chart)	IC (corrected)	LINEAR REGRESSION
18	6.1	6.1	12.2	1.692	57	56.46	Slope= 31.858 Intercept= 3.629 Corr. Coeff.= 0.9933
13	4.5	4.5	9.0	1.457	52	51.51	
10	3.6	3.6	7.2	1.305	45	44.57	
7	2.2	2.2	4.4	1.025	38	37.64	
5	1.3	1.3	2.6	0.792	28	27.74	

#### Calculations:

$$Qstd = 1/m[\text{Sqrt}(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]$$

$$IC = I[\text{Sqrt}(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]$$

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

#### For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

$$1/m(I[\text{Sqrt}(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)$$

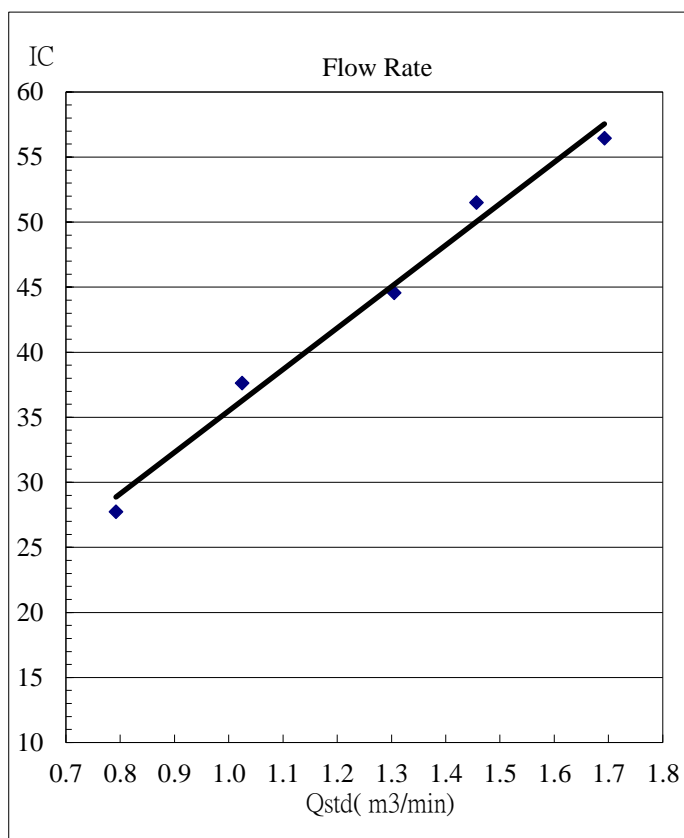
m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

I = chart response

Tav = daily average temperature

Pav = daily average pressure



## TSP SAMPLER CALIBRATION CALCULATION SPREADSHEET

Location ID: AM1	Date of Calibration:	24-Oct-23
Name and Model : TISCH HVS Model TE-5170	Next Calibration Date:	23-Dec-23
	Operator:	P.F.Yeung

### CONDITIONS

Sea Level Pressure (hpa)	1016	Corrected Pressure (mm Hg)	762.1
Temperature (°C)	20.6	Temperature (K)	299

### CALIBRATION ORIFICE

Make:	TISCH	Qstd Slope	2.06918
Model:	TE-5025A	Qstd Intercept	-0.04220
Serial#:	2454		

### CALIBRATION

Plate No.	H2O(L) (in)	H2O(R) (in)	H2O (in)	Qstd (m3/min)	I (chart)	IC (corrected)	LINEAR REGRESSION
18	5.6	5.7	11.3	1.645	56	56.00	Slope= 32.550 Intercept= 4.006 Corr. Coeff.= 0.9915
13	4.0	3.9	7.9	1.379	51	51.00	
10	3.1	3.0	6.1	1.214	44	44.00	
7	2.1	2.0	4.1	0.999	36	36.00	
5	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.814	30	30.00	

#### Calculations:

$$Qstd = 1/m[\text{Sqrt}(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]$$

$$IC = I[\text{Sqrt}(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]$$

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

#### For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

$$1/m(I[\text{Sqrt}(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)$$

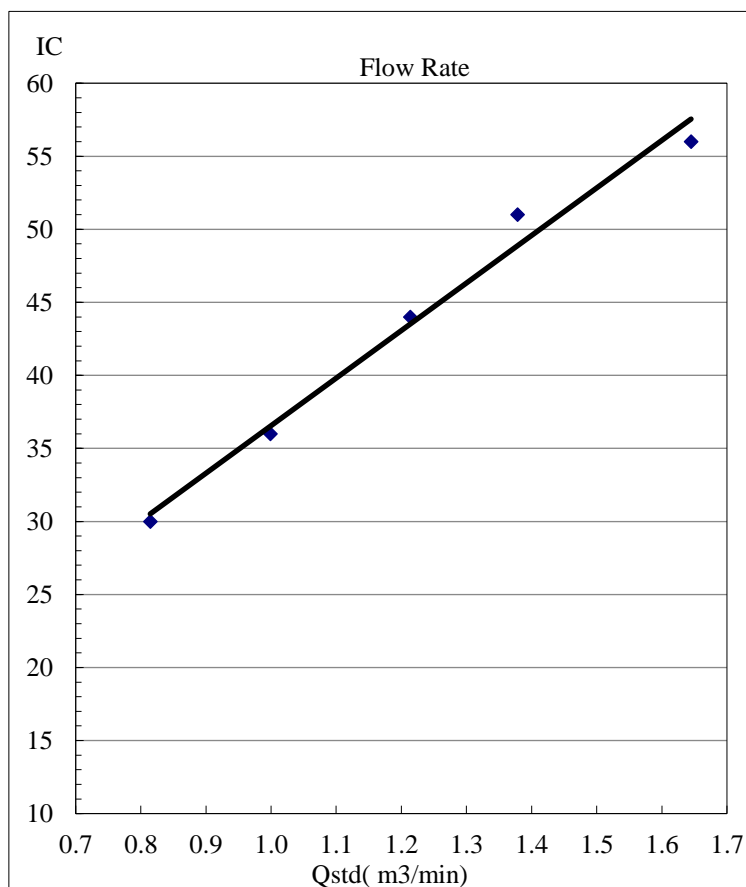
m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

I = chart response

Tav = daily average temperature

Pav = daily average pressure





## TSP SAMPLER CALIBRATION CALCULATION SPREADSHEET

Location ID: AM2	Date of Calibration:	24-Oct-23
Name and Model : TISCH HVS Model TE-5170	Next Calibration Date:	23-Dec-23
	Operator:	P.F.Yeung

### CONDITIONS

Sea Level Pressure (hpa)	1016	Corrected Pressure (mm Hg)	762.1
Temperature (°C)	26.0	Temperature (K)	299

### CALIBRATION ORIFICE

Make:	TISCH	Qstd Slope	2.06918
Model:	TE-5025A	Qstd Intercept	-0.04220
Serial#:	2454		

### CALIBRATION

Plate No.	H2O(L) (in)	H2O(R) (in)	H2O (in)	Qstd (m3/min)	I (chart)	IC (corrected)	LINEAR REGRESSION
18	6.0	5.9	11.9	1.687	53	53.00	Slope= 25.811 Intercept= 10.384 Corr. Coeff.= 0.9935
13	4.4	4.3	8.7	1.446	48	48.00	
10	3.0	3.0	6.0	1.204	43	43.00	
7	2.0	2.0	4.0	0.987	36	36.00	
5	1.3	1.3	2.6	0.800	30	30.00	

#### Calculations:

$$Qstd = 1/m[\text{Sqrt}(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]$$

$$IC = I[\text{Sqrt}(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]$$

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

#### For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

$$1/m(I[\text{Sqrt}(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)$$

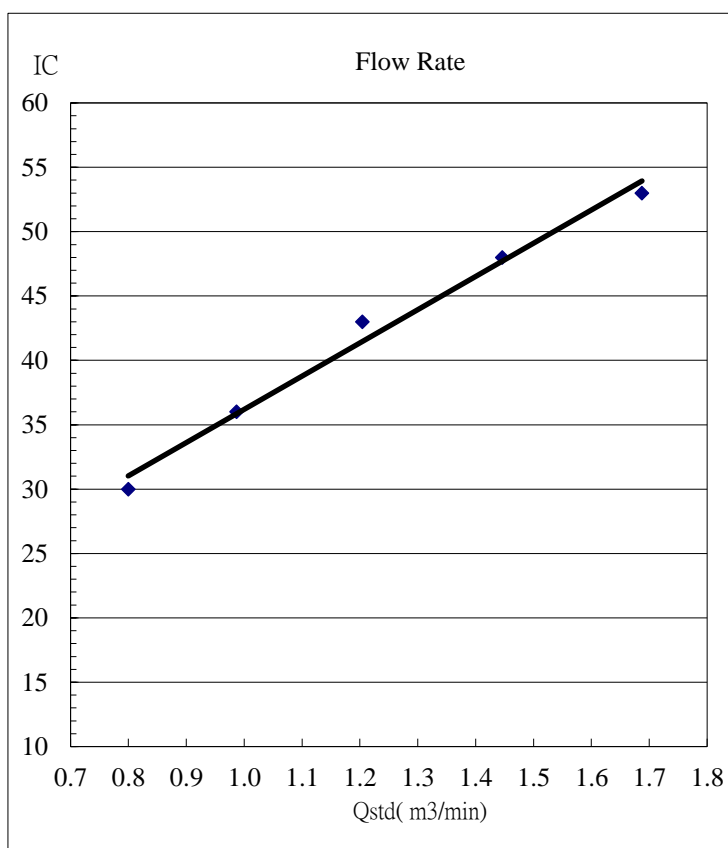
m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

I = chart response

Tav = daily average temperature

Pav = daily average pressure



## TSP SAMPLER CALIBRATION CALCULATION SPREADSHEET

Location ID: AM3	Date of Calibration:	24-Oct-23
Name and Model : TISCH HVS Model TE-5170	Next Calibration Date:	23-Dec-23
	Operator:	P.F.Yeung

### CONDITIONS

Sea Level Pressure (hpa)	1016	Corrected Pressure (mm Hg)	762.1
Temperature (°C)	26.0	Temperature (K)	299

### CALIBRATION ORIFICE

Make:	TISCH	Qstd Slope	2.06918
Model:	TE-5025A	Qstd Intercept	-0.04220
Serial#:	2454		

### CALIBRATION

Plate No.	H2O(L) (in)	H2O(R) (in)	H2O (in)	Qstd (m3/min)	I (chart)	IC (corrected)	LINEAR REGRESSION
18	5.9	5.8	11.7	1.673	57	57.00	Slope= 27.980 Intercept= 10.675 Corr. Coeff.= 0.9964
13	4.6	4.5	9.1	1.478	52	52.00	
10	3.2	3.2	6.4	1.243	46	46.00	
7	2.1	2.1	4.2	1.011	40	40.00	
5	1.3	1.3	2.6	0.800	32	32.00	

#### Calculations:

$$Qstd = 1/m[\text{Sqrt}(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]$$

$$IC = I[\text{Sqrt}(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]$$

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

#### For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

$$1/m(I[\text{Sqrt}(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)$$

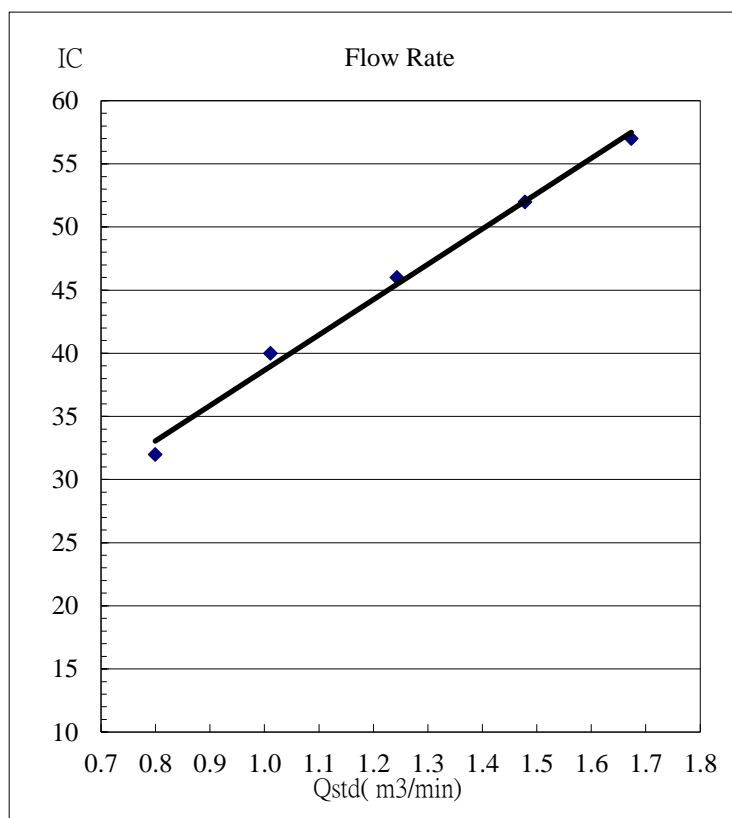
m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

I = chart response

Tav = daily average temperature

Pav = daily average pressure



## TSP SAMPLER CALIBRATION CALCULATION SPREADSHEET

Location ID: AM4	Date of Calibration:	24-Oct-23
Name and Model : TISCH HVS Model TE-5170	Next Calibration Date:	23-Dec-23
	Operator:	P.F.Yeung

### CONDITIONS

Sea Level Pressure (hpa)	1016	Corrected Pressure (mm Hg)	762.1
Temperature (°C)	26.0	Temperature (K)	299

### CALIBRATION ORIFICE

Make:	TISCH	Qstd Slope	2.06918
Model:	TE-5025A	Qstd Intercept	-0.04220
Serial#:	2454		

### CALIBRATION

Plate No.	H2O(L) (in)	H2O(R) (in)	H2O (in)	Qstd (m3/min)	I (chart)	IC (corrected)	LINEAR REGRESSION
18	6.1	6.2	12.3	1.715	58	58.00	Slope= 31.691 Intercept= 3.979 Corr. Coeff.= 0.9991
13	4.8	4.8	9.6	1.518	52	52.00	
10	3.5	3.5	7.0	1.299	46	46.00	
7	2.4	2.4	4.8	1.079	38	38.00	
5	1.4	1.4	2.8	0.829	30	30.00	

#### Calculations:

$$Qstd = 1/m[\text{Sqrt}(H2O(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta))-b]$$

$$IC = I[\text{Sqrt}(Pa/Pstd)(Tstd/Ta)]$$

Qstd = standard flow rate

IC = corrected chart response

I = actual chart response

m = calibrator Qstd slope

b = calibrator Qstd intercept

Ta = actual temperature during calibration (deg K)

Pa = actual pressure during calibration (mm Hg)

#### For subsequent calculation of sampler flow:

$$1/m(I[\text{Sqrt}(298/Tav)(Pav/760)]-b)$$

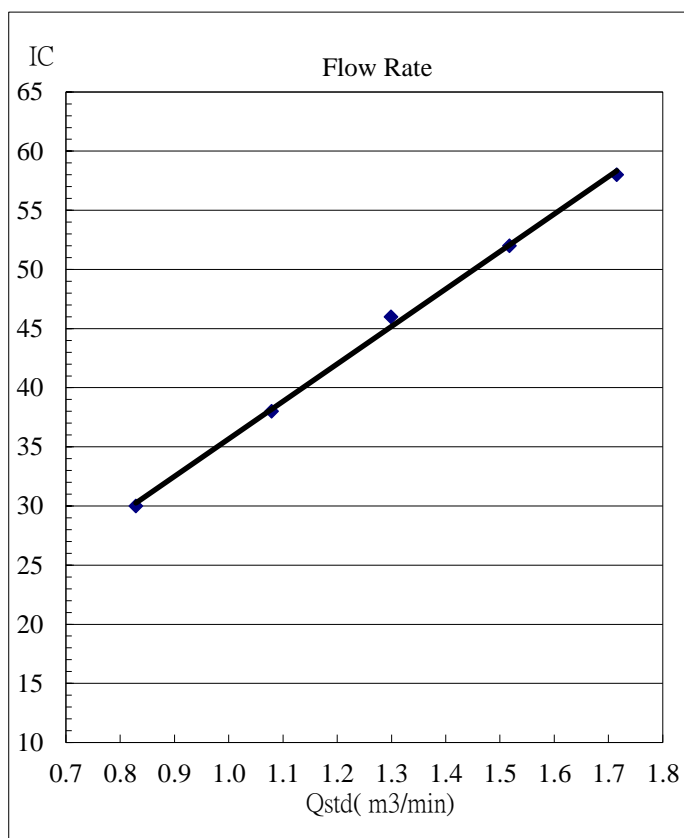
m = sampler slope

b = sampler intercept

I = chart response

Tav = daily average temperature

Pav = daily average pressure



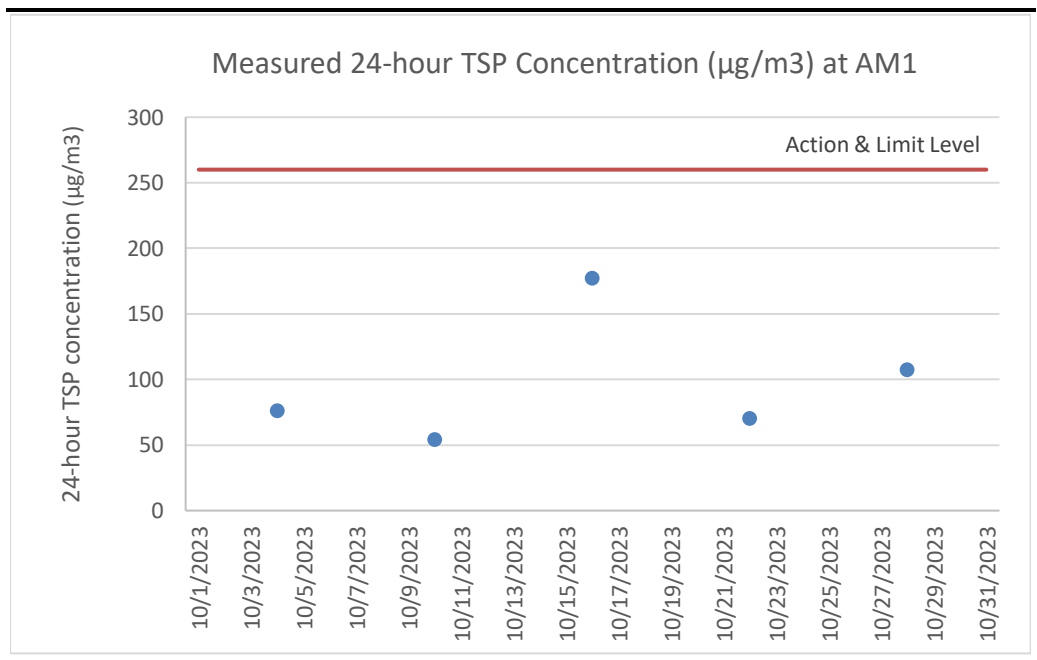
Annex D2

## 24-hour TSP Monitoring Results

**Table D2.1 24-hour TSP Monitoring Results at AM1**

Start Date	Start Time	Finish Date	Finish Time	Weather	24-hour TSP ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )
4 Oct 23	8:00	5 Oct 23	8:00	Sunny	76
10 Oct 23	8:00	11 Oct 23	8:00	Cloudy	54
16 Oct 23	8:00	17 Oct 23	8:00	Fine	177
22 Oct 23	8:00	23 Oct 23	8:00	Fine	70
28 Oct 23	8:00	29 Oct 23	8:00	Cloudy	107
<b>Average</b>					97
<b>Min</b>					54
<b>Max</b>					177

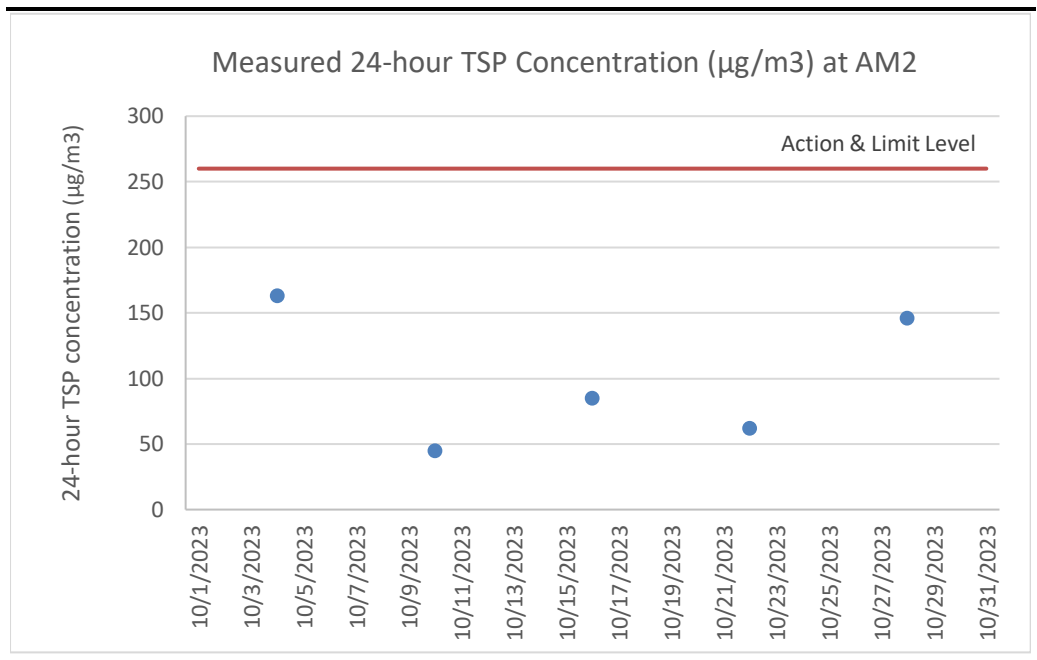
**Figure D2.1 Graphical Presentation for 24-hr TSP Monitoring at AM1**



**Table D2.2 24-hour TSP Monitoring Results at AM2**

Start Date	Start Time	Finish Date	Finish Time	Weather	24-hour TSP ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )
4 Oct 23	8:00	5 Oct 23	8:00	Sunny	163
10 Oct 23	8:00	11 Oct 23	8:00	Cloudy	45
16 Oct 23	8:00	17 Oct 23	8:00	Fine	85
22 Oct 23	8:00	23 Oct 23	8:00	Fine	62
28 Oct 23	8:00	29 Oct 23	8:00	Cloudy	146
<b>Average</b>					100
<b>Min</b>					45
<b>Max</b>					163

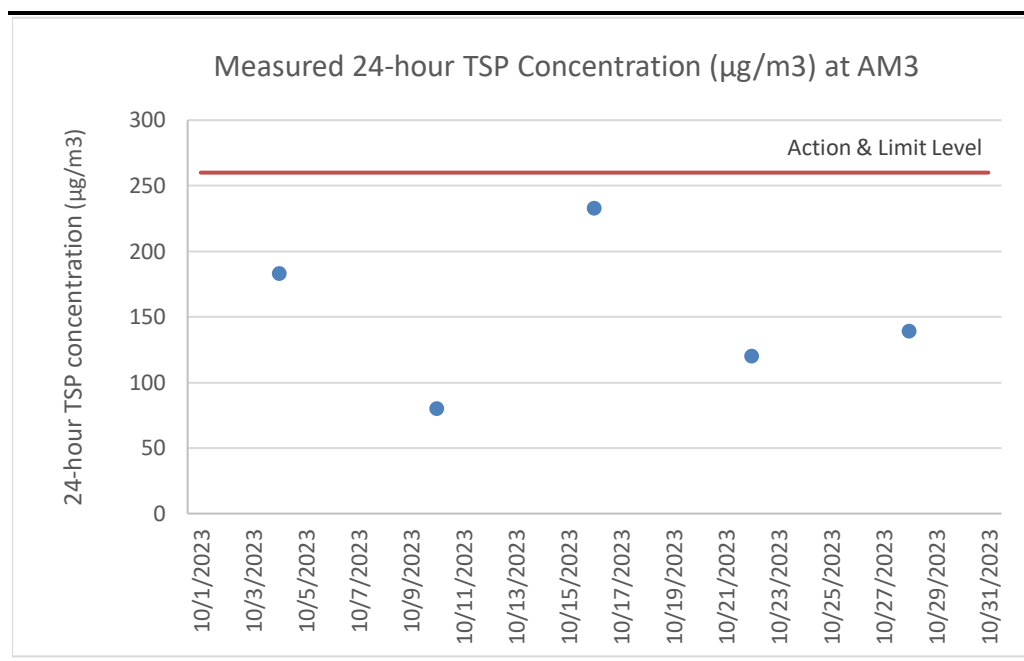
**Figure D2.2 Graphical Presentation for 24-hr TSP Monitoring at AM2**



**Table D2.3 24-hour TSP Monitoring Results at AM3**

Start Date	Start Time	Finish Date	Finish Time	Weather	24-hour TSP ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )
4 Oct 23	8:00	5 Oct 23	8:00	Sunny	183
10 Oct 23	8:00	11 Oct 23	8:00	Cloudy	80
16 Oct 23	8:00	17 Oct 23	8:00	Fine	233
22 Oct 23	8:00	23 Oct 23	8:00	Fine	120
28 Oct 23	8:00	29 Oct 23	8:00	Cloudy	139
<b>Average</b>					151
<b>Min</b>					80
<b>Max</b>					233

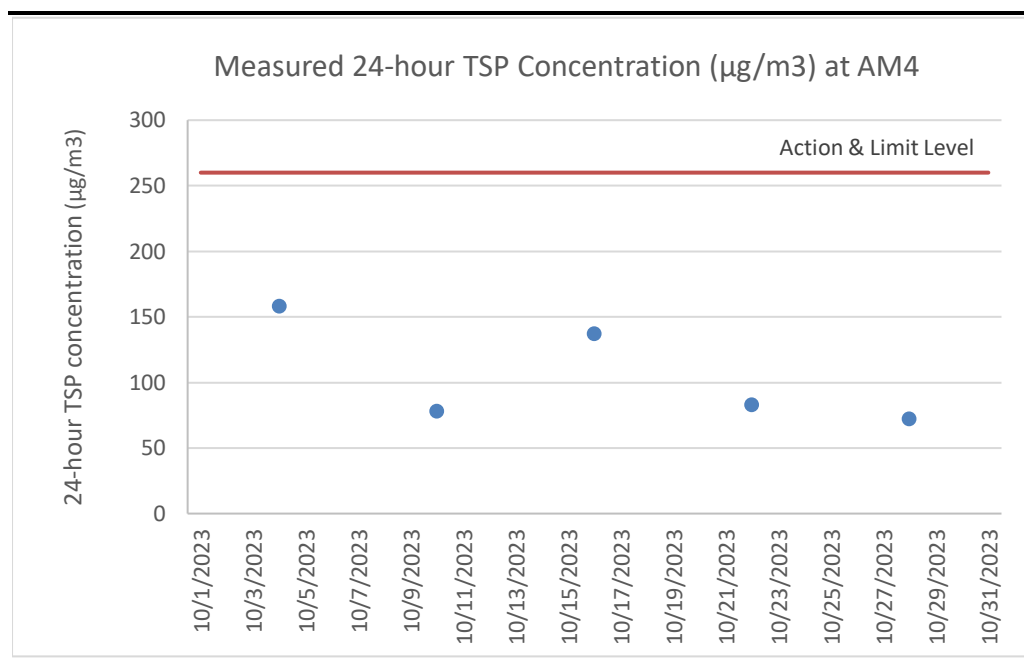
**Figure D2.3 Graphical Presentation for 24-hr TSP Monitoring at AM3**



**Table D2.4 24-hour TSP Monitoring Results at AM4**

Start Date	Start Time	Finish Date	Finish Time	Weather	24-hour TSP ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )
4 Oct 23	8:00	5 Oct 23	8:00	Sunny	158
10 Oct 23	8:00	11 Oct 23	8:00	Cloudy	78
16 Oct 23	8:00	17 Oct 23	8:00	Fine	137
22 Oct 23	8:00	23 Oct 23	8:00	Fine	83
28 Oct 23	8:00	29 Oct 23	8:00	Cloudy	72
<b>Average</b>					106
<b>Min</b>					72
<b>Max</b>					158

**Figure D2.4 Graphical Presentation for 24-hr TSP Monitoring at AM4**





Annex D3

## Event and Action Plan for Dust Monitoring

**Annex D3**     *Event and Action Plan for Air Quality Monitoring During Operation/Restoration Phase*

Event	Action		
	ET	IEC	Contractor
Exceedance of Action/Limit Level for dust monitoring	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify the source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance</li> <li>Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Assess effectiveness of Contractor's remedial measures and keep the Project Proponent and IEC informed of the results</li> <li>Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Increase monitoring frequency to daily and continue until the monitoring results reduce to below action level</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Check monitoring data submitted by ET</li> <li>Check Contractor's working methods</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Take immediate action to avoid further exceedance</li> <li>Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC</li> <li>Implement the agreed proposals</li> <li>Amend proposal if appropriate</li> </ul>
Exceedance of Action Level for odour	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance or complaint</li> <li>Prepare the odour complaint form or the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC and Project Proponent whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Increase monitoring frequency to daily until odour not being detected for three consecutive days</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Check monitoring data submitted by ET</li> <li>Check Contractor's working methods</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rectify any unacceptable practice</li> <li>Amend working methods as required</li> <li>Implement amended working methods, if necessary</li> </ul>

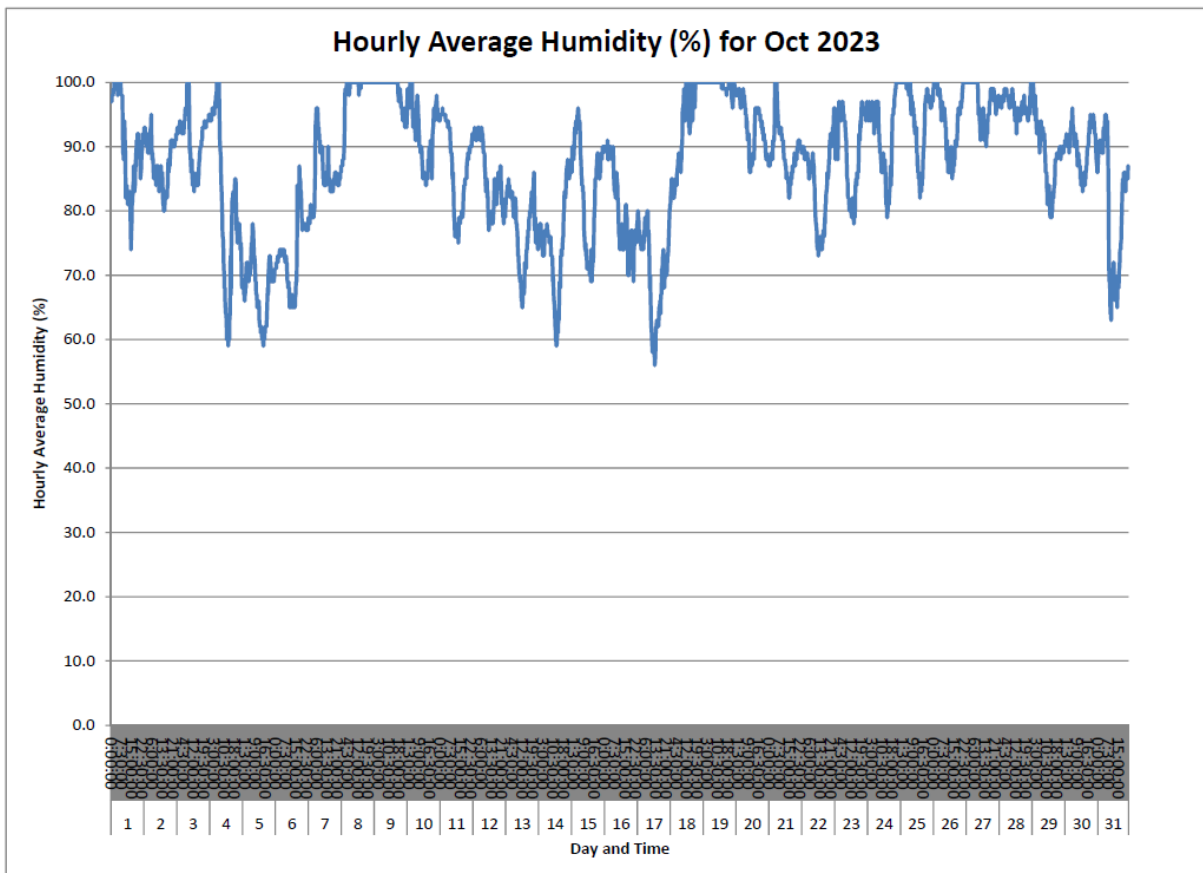
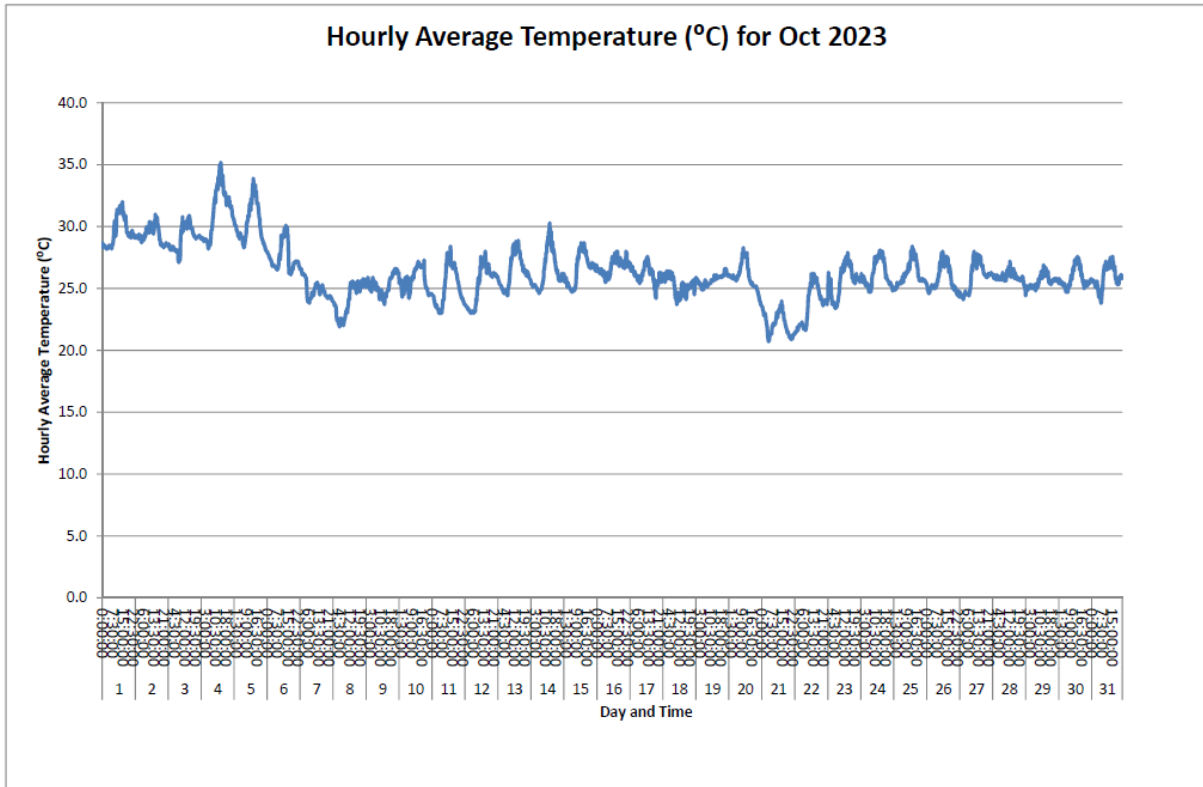
Event	Action		
	ET	IEC	Contractor
Exceedance of Limit Level for odour	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance or complaint</li> <li>Prepare the odour complaint form or the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Assess effectiveness of Contractor's remedial measures and keep the Project Proponent and IEC informed of the results</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Check with Contractor on the operating activities and implementation of odour mitigation measures</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rectify any unacceptable practice</li> <li>Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC within 3 working days of notification</li> <li>Implement the agreed proposal or amend working methods as required</li> <li>Resubmit proposals if problem still not under control</li> </ul>
Exceedance of Limit Level for ambient VOCs, ammonia and H <sub>2</sub> S at the monitoring locations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify the source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance</li> <li>Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Assess effectiveness of Contractor's remedial measures and keep the Project Proponent and IEC informed of the results</li> <li>Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Increase monitoring frequency to monthly and continue until the monitoring results reduce to below limit level</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Check with Contractor on the operating activities and implementation of landfill gas control measures</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rectify any unacceptable practice</li> <li>Amend working methods as required</li> <li>Implement amended working methods, if necessary</li> </ul>

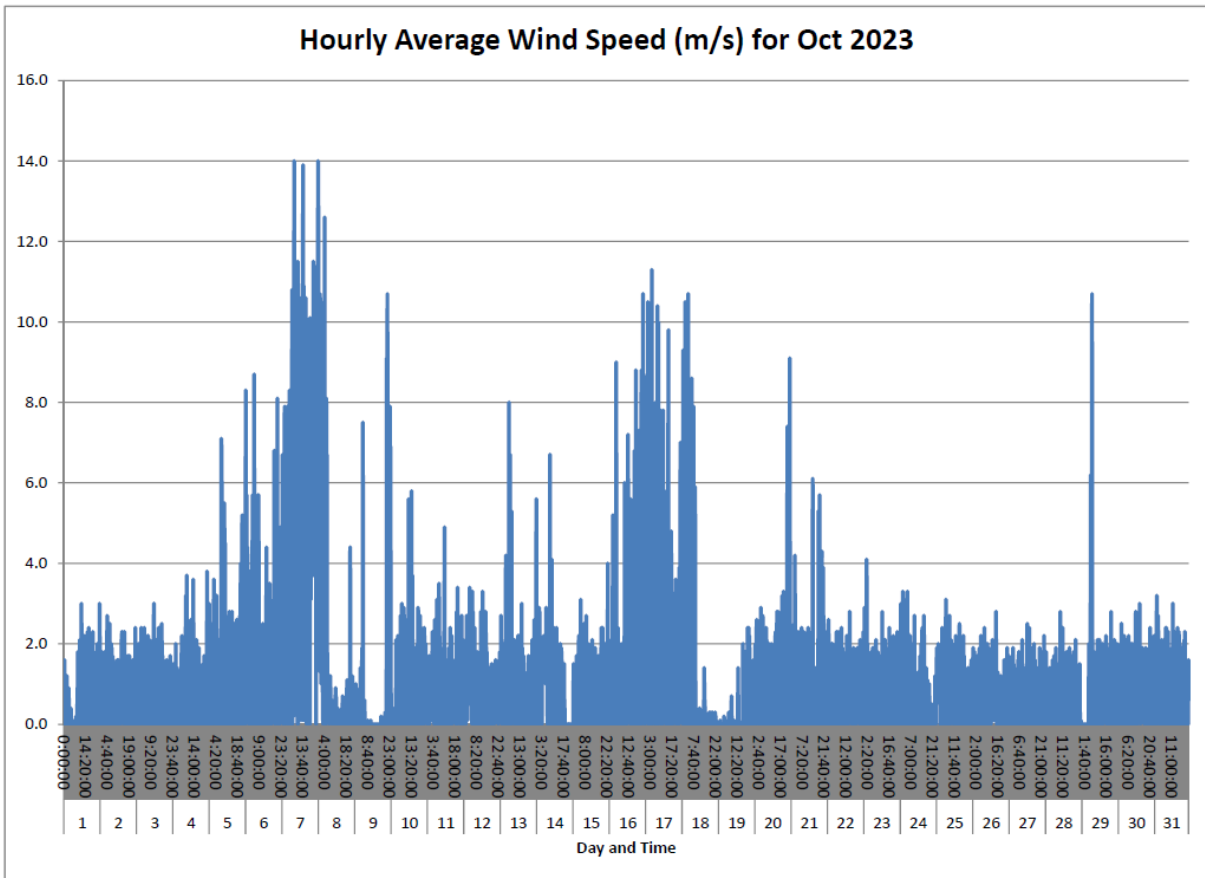
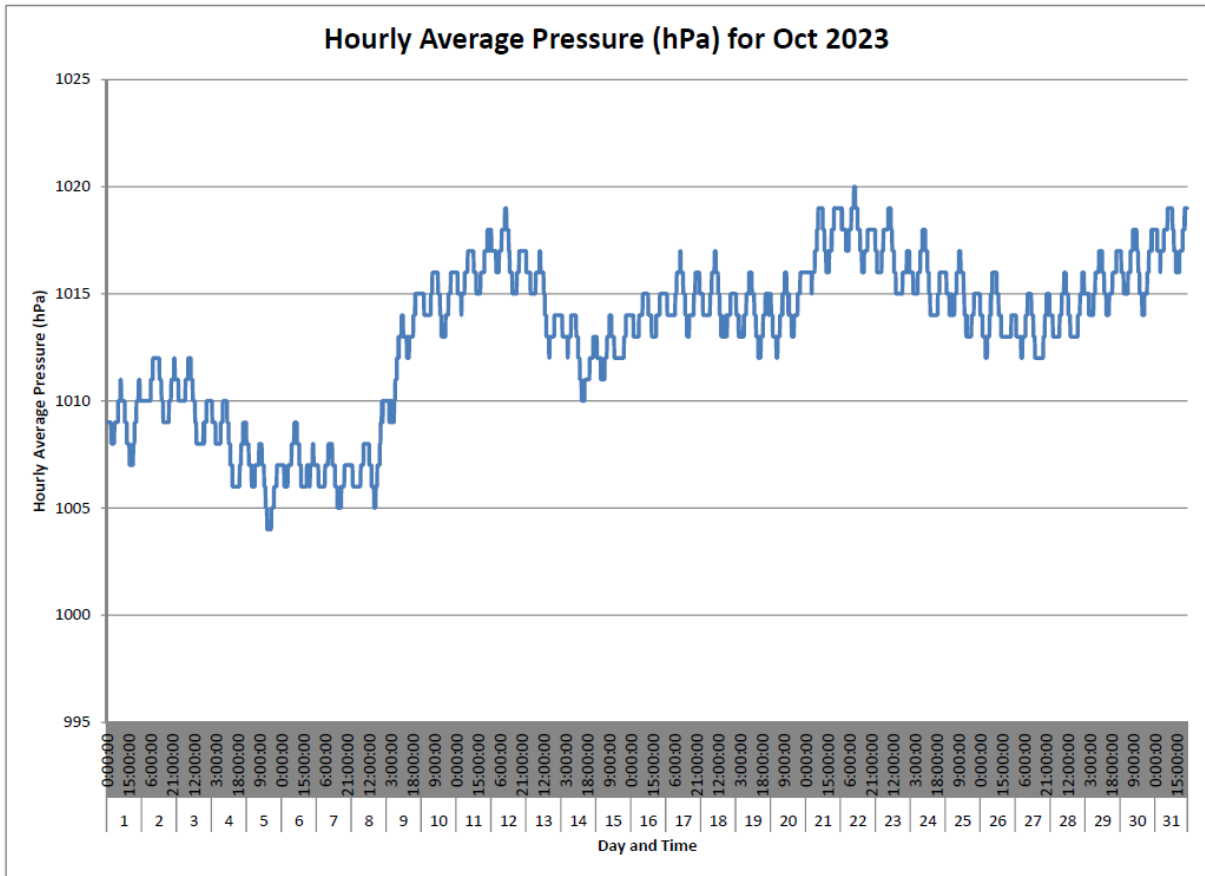
Event	Action		
	ET	IEC	Contractor
Exceedance of Limit Level of stack emission of the thermal oxidizer, flares and generator	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance</li> <li>Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Assess effectiveness of Contractor's remedial measures and keep the Project Proponent and IEC informed of the results</li> <li>Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Increase monitoring frequency to monthly when there are two consecutive exceedances and continue until the monitoring results reduce to below limit level</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Check with Contractor on the operating performance of the stack</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rectify any unacceptable performance</li> <li>Amend design as required</li> <li>Implement amended design, if necessary</li> </ul>

Annex D4

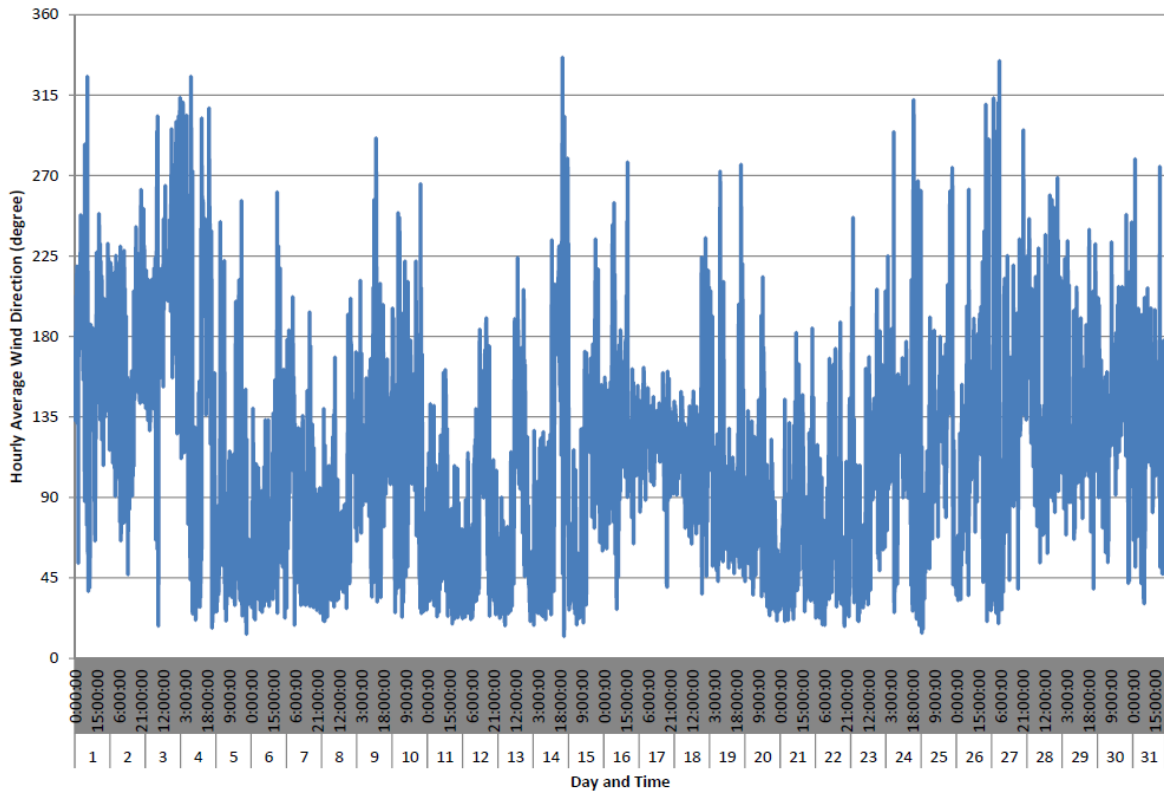
## Meteorological Data

Annex D4 Meteorological Data

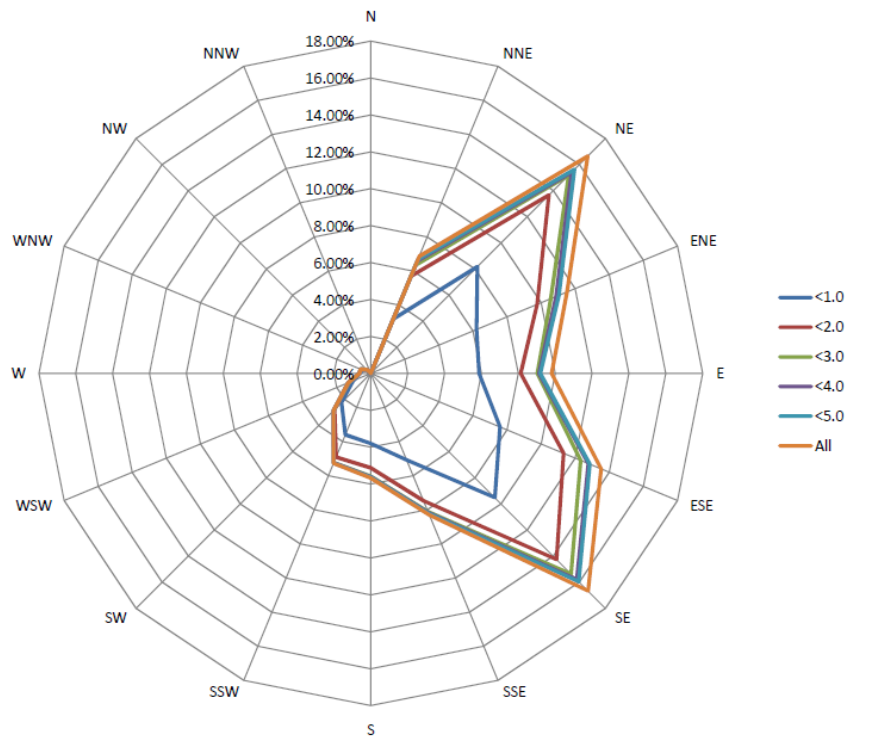




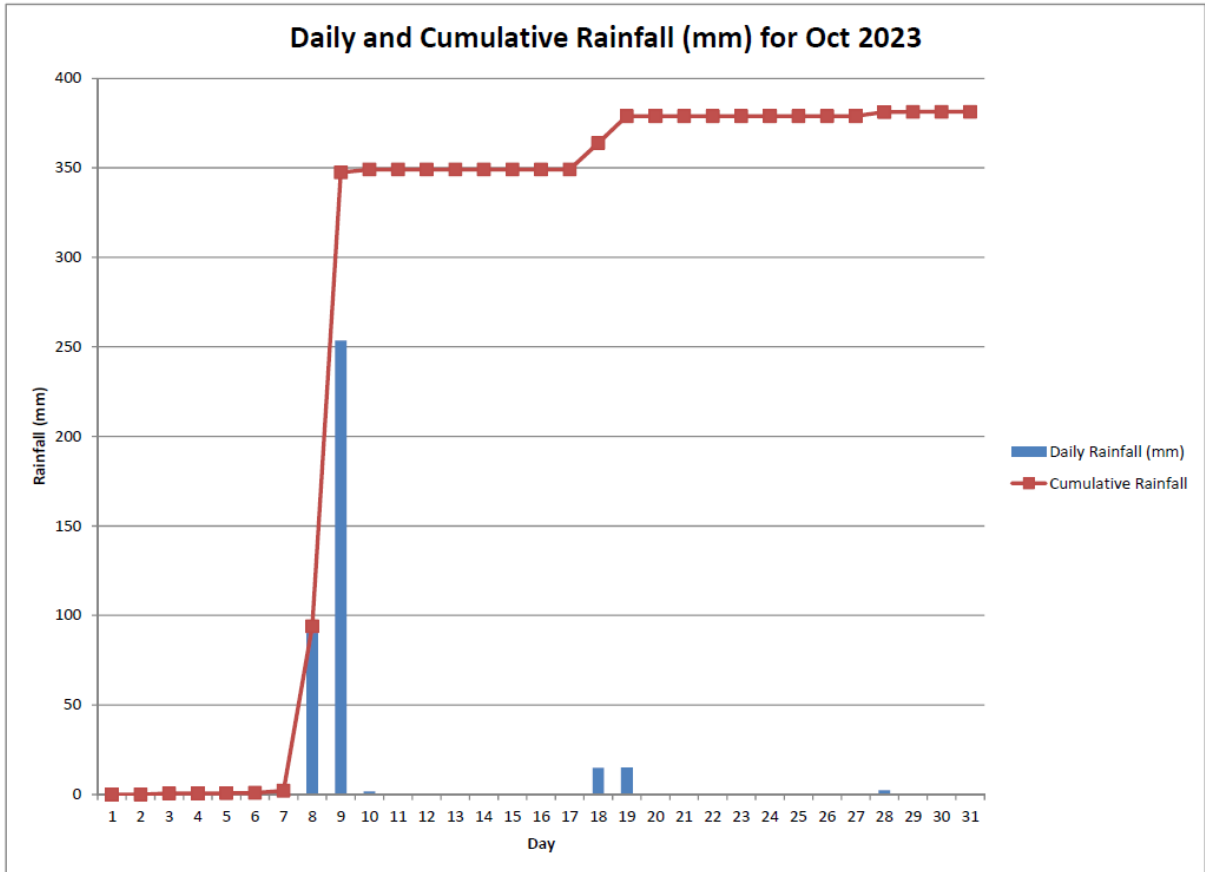
### Hourly Average Wind Direction (degree) for Oct 2023



### Wind Rose for Oct 2023







Annex D5

## Certificates of the Qualified Odour Panelist



## Certificate for a Qualified Odour Panellist



This is to certify that

LAU MEI TUNG

has participated in Ten (10) sets of individual N-Butanol Screening Test  
during 09 November 2022 – 14 November 2022

**with Individual Threshold: 38 ppb/v**

and

fulfill the Requirement of the European Standard Method of Air Quality -  
Determination of Odour Concentration by Dynamic Olfactometry (EN13725:2003) -

The Requirement of the Odour Threshold of n-Butanol in Nitrogen Gas in the Range of 20 – 80 ppb/v  
with at least 10 sets of individual threshold estimates and standard deviation less than 2.3

*#Silver Stamp: Successfully fulfilling the Panellist requirement since 2021*

14 November 2022  
Issue Date

14 November 2023  
Valid Until

  
Chan Wai Hung, Mannix



## Certificate for a Qualified Odour Panellist



This is to certify that

LAO KA LEONG, BILLY

has participated in Ten (10) sets of individual N-Butanol Screening Test  
during 09 November 2022 – 14 November 2022

**with Individual Threshold: 33 ppb/v**

and

fulfill the Requirement of the European Standard Method of Air Quality -  
Determination of Odour Concentration by Dynamic Olfactometry (EN13725:2003) -

The Requirement of the Odour Threshold of n-Butanol in Nitrogen Gas in the Range of 20 – 80 ppb/v  
with at least 10 sets of individual threshold estimates and standard deviation less than 2.3

*#Silver Stamp: Successfully fulfilling the Panellist requirement since 2021*

14 November 2022

**Issue Date**

14 November 2023

**Valid Until**

  
**Chan Wai Hung, Mannix**



## Certificate for a Qualified Odour Panellist

This is to certify that

Wong Yiu Chun, Ivan

has participated in Ten (10) sets of individual n-Butanol Screening Tests

during 15 July 2022 – 01 December 2022

**with Individual Threshold: 41 ppb/v; Standard Deviation: 1.26**

and

fulfil the Requirement of the European Standard Method of Air Quality –  
Determination of Odour Concentration by Dynamic Olfactometry (EN13725:2003)

The Requirement of the Odour Threshold of n-Butanol in Nitrogen Gas in the Range of 20 – 80 ppb/v  
with at least 10 sets of Individual threshold estimates and standard deviation less than 2.3

01 December 2022

Issue Date

01 December 2023

Valid Until

Fung Lim Chee, Richard

Annex D6

## Odour Monitoring Results

Table D6.1 Odour Monitoring Results

Date	Weather	Location	Time	Temperature (°C)	Wind Speed (m/s)	Wind Direction	From Project Site	Odour Intensity	Odour Characteristic	Possible Source	Remarks
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP1	13:38	26.1	3.9	SW	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP2	13:42	26.3	4.4	N	Yes	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP3	13:45	27.5	4.4	N	No	1	Leachate	LTP	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP4	13:47	27.8	1.3	NE	Yes	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP5	13:49	27.5	3.8	NE	Yes	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP6	13:51	27.6	4.8	N	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP7	13:52	26.8	3.3	N	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP8	13:56	27.5	4.4	E	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP9	13:59	28.3	2.1	N	No	1	Towngas	Towngas plant	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP10	14:02	26.8	3.1	E	Yes	1	Towngas	Towngas plant	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP11	14:18	26.6	2.8	E	Yes	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP12	14:16	26.9	3.3	NW	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP13	14:13	27.8	2.4	NW	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP14	14:10	27.7	4.4	SW	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP15	14:25	27.4	1.5	E	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP16	14:36	27.9	0.0	NA	No	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
19 Oct 23	Rainy	OP17	14:32	26.1	5.4	SW	Yes	0	N/A	N/A	N/A

Annex D7

Thermal Oxidizer, Landfill  
Gas Flare and Landfill Gas  
Generator Stack Emission  
Monitoring Results



**Table D7.1 Thermal Oxidiser Stack Emission Monitoring Results**

Parameters	Monitoring Results
NO <sub>2</sub>	0.17 gs <sup>-1</sup>
CO	0.03 gs <sup>-1</sup>
SO <sub>2</sub>	0.79 gs <sup>-1</sup>
Benzene	<2.0 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Vinyl chloride	<1.2 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Exhaust gas velocity	10.5 ms <sup>-1</sup>

**Table D7.2 Thermal Oxidiser Stack Continuous Monitoring Results**

Date	Gas Combustion Temperature (°C)	Exhaust Temperature (K)	Exhaust Gas Velocity (ms <sup>-1</sup> ) (a)
1 Oct 23	909	1204	
2 Oct 23	900	1203	
3 Oct 23	909	1207	
4 Oct 23	943	1209	
5 Oct 23	924	1207	
6 Oct 23	924	1203	
7 Oct 23	924	1199	
8 Oct 23	926	1197	
9 Oct 23	926	1194	
10 Oct 23	926	1196	
11 Oct 23	927	1209	
12 Oct 23	926	1210	
13 Oct 23	926	1206	
14 Oct 23	927	1204	
15 Oct 23	925	1202	
16 Oct 23	923	1197	10.5
17 Oct 23	926	1195	
18 Oct 23	924	1197	
19 Oct 23	923	1200	
20 Oct 23	924	1200	
21 Oct 23	925	1199	
22 Oct 23	925	1200	
23 Oct 23	926	1202	
24 Oct 23	928	1201	
25 Oct 23	927	1203	
26 Oct 23		Under Maintenance	
27 Oct 23		Under Maintenance	
28 Oct 23		Under Maintenance	
29 Oct 23	925	1192	
30 Oct 23	924	1197	
31 Oct 23	925	1200	
<b>Average</b>	924	1201	-
<b>Min</b>	900	1192	-
<b>Max</b>	943	1210	-

**Notes:**

(a) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

**Table D7.3 Landfill Gas Flare Stack Emission Monitoring Results**

Parameters	Monitoring Results (Flare 1 - F601)
NO <sub>2</sub>	0.02 gs <sup>-1</sup>
CO	0.38 gs <sup>-1</sup>
SO <sub>2</sub>	<0.01 gs <sup>-1</sup>
Benzene	<3.03 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Vinyl chloride	<7.9 x 10 <sup>-5</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Exhaust gas velocity	5.8 ms <sup>-1</sup>

**Table D7.4 Landfill Gas Flare Stack Continuous Monitoring Results**

Date	Gas Combustion Temperature (°C)	Exhaust Temperature (K)	Exhaust Gas Velocity (ms <sup>-1</sup> ) (a)	Operation Status
<b>Flare 1 - F601</b>				
1 Oct 23	824	1041		In Operation
2 Oct 23	827	1063		In Operation
3 Oct 23	830	1067		In Operation
4 Oct 23	832	1070		In Operation
5 Oct 23	834	1073		In Operation
6 Oct 23	836	1076		In Operation
7 Oct 23	838	1079		In Operation
8 Oct 23	840	1083		In Operation
9 Oct 23	843	1087		In Operation
10 Oct 23	845	1091		In Operation
11 Oct 23	848	1095		In Operation
12 Oct 23	852	1100		In Operation
13 Oct 23	856	1107		In Operation
14 Oct 23	860	1113		In Operation
15 Oct 23	868	1102	5.8	In Operation
16 Oct 23	860	1125		In Operation
17 Oct 23	861	1113		In Operation
18 Oct 23	859	1124		In Operation
19 Oct 23	857	1116		In Operation
20 Oct 23	868	1100		In Operation
21 Oct 23	854	1115		In Operation
22 Oct 23	864	1013		In Operation
23 Oct 23	868	1112		In Operation
24 Oct 23	850	1109		In Operation
25 Oct 23	854	1086		In Operation
26 Oct 23	850	1106		In Operation
27 Oct 23	833	1075		In Operation
28 Oct 23	959	1199		In Operation
29 Oct 23	837	1093		In Operation
30 Oct 23	857	1120		In Operation
31 Oct 23	848	1116		In Operation
<b>Average</b>	852	1096	-	
<b>Min</b>	824	1013	-	
<b>Max</b>	959	1199	-	
<b>Flare 2 - F602</b>				
1 Oct 23	936	1061		In Operation
2 Oct 23	845	1089		In Operation
3 Oct 23	899	1120		In Operation
4 Oct 23	908	1115		In Operation
5 Oct 23	913	1117		In Operation
6 Oct 23	917	1122		In Operation

Date	Gas Combustion Temperature (°C)	Exhaust Temperature (K)	Exhaust Gas Velocity (ms <sup>-1</sup> ) (a)	Operation Status
7 Oct 23	913	1137		In Operation
8 Oct 23	894	1116		In Operation
9 Oct 23	921	1140		In Operation
10 Oct 23	920	1150		In Operation
11 Oct 23	923	1152		In Operation
12 Oct 23	909	1140		In Operation
13 Oct 23	921	1143		In Operation
14 Oct 23	914	1159		In Operation
15 Oct 23	904	1123	5.8	In Operation
16 Oct 23	935	1060		In Operation
17 Oct 23	842	1086		In Operation
18 Oct 23	900	1121		In Operation
19 Oct 23	911	1118		In Operation
20 Oct 23	912	1116		In Operation
21 Oct 23	914	1119		In Operation
22 Oct 23	914	1138		In Operation
23 Oct 23	897	1119		In Operation
24 Oct 23	920	1139		In Operation
25 Oct 23	917	1147		In Operation
26 Oct 23	924	1153		In Operation
27 Oct 23	912	1143		In Operation
28 Oct 23	920	1142		In Operation
29 Oct 23	911	1156		In Operation
30 Oct 23	905	1124		In Operation
31 Oct 23	903	1112		In Operation
<b>Average</b>	909	1125	-	
<b>Min</b>	842	1060	-	
<b>Max</b>	936	1159	-	

**Notes:**

(a) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

**Table D7.5 Landfill Gas Generator Stack Emission Monitoring Results**

Parameters	Monitoring Results
NO <sub>2</sub>	0.06 gs <sup>-1</sup>
CO	1.08 gs <sup>-1</sup>
SO <sub>2</sub>	<0.001 gs <sup>-1</sup>
Benzene	4.0 x 10 <sup>-5</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Vinyl chloride	<1.06 x 10 <sup>-5</sup> gs <sup>-1</sup>
Exhaust gas velocity	11.6 ms <sup>-1</sup>

(a) The Landfill Gas Generator was under maintenance in the reporting period.

**Table D7.6 Landfill Gas Generator Stack Continuous Monitoring Results**

Date	Exhaust Temperature (K)	Exhaust Gas Velocity (ms <sup>-1</sup> ) (a)	Operation Status
<b>ENGA</b>			
1 Oct 23	843		In Operation
2 Oct 23	843		In Operation
3 Oct 23	844		In Operation
4 Oct 23	841		In Operation
5 Oct 23	841		In Operation
6 Oct 23	840		In Operation
7 Oct 23	837		In Operation
8 Oct 23	841		In Operation
9 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
10 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
11 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
12 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
13 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
14 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
15 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
16 Oct 23	-	11.6	Under Maintenance
17 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
18 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
19 Oct 23	843		In Operation
20 Oct 23	841		In Operation
21 Oct 23	842		In Operation
22 Oct 23	838		In Operation
23 Oct 23	875		In Operation
24 Oct 23	877		In Operation
25 Oct 23	879		In Operation
26 Oct 23	879		In Operation
27 Oct 23	879		In Operation
28 Oct 23	879		In Operation
29 Oct 23	879		In Operation
30 Oct 23	880		In Operation
31 Oct 23	882		In Operation
	<b>Average</b> 857	-	
	<b>Min</b> 837	-	
	<b>Max</b> 882	-	
<b>ENGB</b>			
1 Oct 23	840		In Operation
2 Oct 23	840		In Operation
3 Oct 23	842		In Operation
4 Oct 23	839		In Operation

Date	Exhaust Temperature (K)	Exhaust Gas Velocity (ms <sup>-1</sup> ) (a)	Operation Status
5 Oct 23	838		In Operation
6 Oct 23	838		In Operation
7 Oct 23	836		In Operation
8 Oct 23	840		In Operation
9 Oct 23	866		In Operation
10 Oct 23	854		In Operation
11 Oct 23	864		In Operation
12 Oct 23	864		In Operation
13 Oct 23	863		In Operation
14 Oct 23	866		In Operation
15 Oct 23	867		In Operation
16 Oct 23	867	11.6	In Operation
17 Oct 23	868		In Operation
18 Oct 23	872		In Operation
19 Oct 23	844		In Operation
20 Oct 23	843		In Operation
21 Oct 23	870		In Operation
22 Oct 23	840		In Operation
23 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
24 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
25 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
26 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
27 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
28 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
29 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
30 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
31 Oct 23	-		Under Maintenance
<b>Average</b>	853	-	
<b>Min</b>	836	-	
<b>Max</b>	872	-	

**Notes:**

(a) The exhaust gas velocity was calculated based on the cross-section area of the stack and the gas flow and combustion temperature data measured during the stack emission monitoring.

Annex D8

Investigation Reports of  
Environmental Quality  
Limit Exceedance

## Investigation Report of Environmental Quality Limit Exceedance

Project	South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension
Date	16 October 2023
Time	11:41 – 12:11
Monitoring Location	Thermal Oxidiser
Parameter	Sulphur Dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )
Limit Levels	>0.07 g/s
Measured Level	0.79 g/s
Possible reason	<p>As confirmed by the Contractor, the thermal oxidiser was under normal operating conditions during the sampling event. The thermal oxidizer stack emission monitoring results (NO<sub>2</sub>, CO, Benzene, Vinyl chloride, gas combustion temperature, exhaust temperature and exhaust gas velocity) on 16 October 2023 were well within the respective limit levels. It is possible that the slight exceedance of SO<sub>2</sub> limit level measured on 16 October 2023 could be due to the low desulfurization efficiency of the desulfurization tanks. Hence, the SO<sub>2</sub> exceedance at the thermal oxidizer on 16 October 2023 is considered to be Project related.</p> <p>In accordance with Table 3.8b of the updated EM&amp;A Manual, repeat measurement was conducted on 16 November 2023 (it should be noted that the turnaround time of the laboratory analysis of the flue gas sample is 3 weeks and the results were available on 29 November 2023) to confirm findings. Exceedance of SO<sub>2</sub> Limit Level was recorded at the thermal oxidiser (0.45 g/s) during the sampling event. The thermal oxidiser showed consecutive exceedance of the stack emission limit (SO<sub>2</sub>).</p> <p>It should be noted that although the measured SO<sub>2</sub> level exceeded the limit level of the EM&amp;A programme (which was set based on the stack design parameters), the slight exceedance of SO<sub>2</sub> on 16 October 2023 will not cause adverse air quality impact to the identified ASRs as the anticipated SO<sub>2</sub> concentrations at the identified ASRs will still be well below the respective AQO criteria with reference to the findings of the operational air quality impact assessment of the SENTX Environmental Review Report.</p>
Action Taken / Action to be Taken	<p>Examination of environmental performance of the Project will be continued during the weekly inspections. The Contractor is reminded to closely monitoring the operating conditions of the thermal oxidiser to avoid any exceedance of the Limit Levels.</p> <p>The Contractor has arranged inspection and maintenance at the desulfurization tanks in December 2023 to enhance the desulfurization efficiency.</p>

Remarks	-
---------	---

Prepared by: Abbey Lau  
Designation: Environmental Team  
Date: 12 December 2023



Annex E

## Noise

Annex E1

# Calibration Certificates for Noise Monitoring Equipment



# Certificate of Calibration 校正證書

Certificate No. : C227323  
證書編號

ITEM TESTED / 送檢項目 (Job No. / 序引編號 : IC22-2398) Date of Receipt / 收件日期 : 24 November 2022

Description / 儀器名稱 : Precision Acoustic Calibrator  
Manufacturer / 製造商 : LARSON DAVIS  
Model No. / 型號 : CAL200  
Serial No. / 編號 : 15678  
Supplied By / 委託者 : Envirotech Services Co.  
Room 712, 7/F, My Loft, 9 Hoi Wing Road, Tuen Mun,  
New Territories, Hong Kong

## TEST CONDITIONS / 測試條件

Temperature / 溫度 :  $(23 \pm 2)^{\circ}\text{C}$  Relative Humidity / 相對濕度 :  $(50 \pm 25)\%$   
Line Voltage / 電壓 : ---

## TEST SPECIFICATIONS / 測試規範

Calibration check

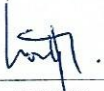
DATE OF TEST / 測試日期 : 18 December 2022

## TEST RESULTS / 測試結果

The results apply to the particular unit-under-test only.  
The results do not exceed manufacturer's specification.  
The results are detailed in the subsequent page(s).

The test equipment used for calibration are traceable to National Standards via :

- The Government of The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Standard & Calibration Laboratory
- Agilent Technologies / Keysight Technologies
- Fluke Everett Service Center, USA

Tested By :   
測試 : \_\_\_\_\_  
H T Wong  
Assistant Engineer

Certified By :   
核證 : \_\_\_\_\_  
K C Lee  
Engineer

Date of Issue : 19 December 2022  
簽發日期

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.  
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# Certificate of Calibration

## 校正證書

Certificate No. : C227323  
證書編號

- The unit-under-test (UUT) was allowed to stabilize in the laboratory for over 12 hours before the commencement of the test.
- The results presented are the mean of 3 measurements at each calibration point.
- Test equipment :

<u>Equipment ID</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Certificate No.</u>
CL130	Universal Counter	C223647
CL281	Multifunction Acoustic Calibrator	AV210017
TST150A	Measuring Amplifier	C221750

- Test procedure : MA100N.
- Results :

### 5.1 Sound Level Accuracy

UUT Nominal Value	Measured Value (dB)	Mfr's Spec. (dB)	Uncertainty of Measured Value (dB)
94 dB, 1 kHz	93.9	± 0.2	± 0.2
114 dB, 1 kHz	113.9		

### 5.2 Frequency Accuracy

UUT Nominal Value (kHz)	Measured Value (kHz)	Mfr's Spec.	Uncertainty of Measured Value (Hz)
1	1.000	1 kHz ± 1 %	± 1

Remark : The uncertainties are for a confidence probability of not less than 95 %.

#### Note :

Only the original copy or the laboratory's certified true copy is valid.

The values given in this Certificate only relate to the values measured at the time of the test and any uncertainties quoted will not include allowance for the equipment long term drift, variations with environment changes, vibration and shock during transportation, overloading, mis-handling, or the capability of any other laboratory to repeat the measurement. Sun Creation Engineering Limited shall not be liable for any loss or damage resulting from the use of the equipment.

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.

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輝創工程有限公司

Sun Creation Engineering Limited

Calibration & Testing Laboratory

# Certificate of Calibration

## 校正證書

Certificate No. : C232965

證書編號

ITEM TESTED / 送檢項目 (Job No. / 序引編號 : IC23-0878)

Date of Receipt / 收件日期 : 4 May 2023

Description / 儀器名稱 : Sound Level Meter

Manufacturer / 製造商 : Rion

Model No. / 型號 : NL-52

Serial No. / 編號 : 00643049

Supplied By / 委託者 : Envirotech Services Co.

Room 712, 7/F, My Loft, 9 Hoi Wing Road, Tuen Mun,  
New Territories, Hong Kong

### TEST CONDITIONS / 測試條件

Temperature / 溫度 :  $(23 \pm 2)^{\circ}\text{C}$

Relative Humidity / 相對濕度 :  $(50 \pm 25)\%$

Line Voltage / 電壓 : ---

### TEST SPECIFICATIONS / 測試規範

Calibration

DATE OF TEST / 測試日期 : 27 May 2023

### TEST RESULTS / 測試結果

The results apply to the particular unit-under-test only.

The results do not exceed specified limits. (after adjustment)

These limits refer to manufacturer's published tolerances as requested by the customer.

The results are detailed in the subsequent page(s).

The test equipment used for calibration are traceable to National Standards via :

- The Government of The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Standard & Calibration Laboratory
- Hottinger Bruel & Kjaer Calibration Laboratory, Denmark
- Agilent Technologies / Keysight Technologies
- Fluke Everett Service Center, USA

Tested By

測試

H T Wong

Assistant Engineer

Certified By

核證

K C Lee

Engineer

Date of Issue

簽發日期

29 May 2023

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.

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Sun Creation Engineering Limited - Calibration & Testing Laboratory

c/o 4/F, 1 Hing On Lane, Tuen Mun, New Territories, Hong Kong

輝創工程有限公司 - 校正及檢測實驗室

c/o 香港新界屯門興安里一號四樓

Tel/電話: (852) 2927 2606

Fax/傳真: (852) 2744 8986

E-mail/電郵: callab@suncreation.com

Website/網址: www.suncreation.com

# Certificate of Calibration

## 校正證書

Certificate No. : C232965  
證書編號

- The unit-under-test (UUT) was allowed to stabilize in the laboratory for over 12 hours, and switched on to warm up for over 10 minutes before the commencement of the test.
- Self-calibration using the internal standard (After Adjustment) was performed before the test 6.1.1.2 to 6.3.2.
- The results presented are the mean of 3 measurements at each calibration point.
- Test equipment :

Equipment ID	Description	Certificate No.
CL280	40 MHz Arbitrary Waveform Generator	C230306
CL281	Multifunction Acoustic Calibrator	CDK2302738

5. Test procedure : MA101N.

6. Results :

6.1 Sound Pressure Level

6.1.1 Reference Sound Pressure Level

6.1.1.1 Before Adjustment

UUT Setting				Applied Value		UUT Reading (dB)	IEC 61672 Class 1 Limit (dB)
Range (dB)	Function	Frequency Weighting	Time Weighting	Level (dB)	Freq. (kHz)		
30 - 130	L <sub>A</sub>	A	Fast	94.00	1	* 95.5	± 1.1

\* Out of IEC 61672 Class 1 Limit

6.1.1.2 After Adjustment

UUT Setting				Applied Value		UUT Reading (dB)	IEC 61672 Class 1 Limit (dB)
Range (dB)	Function	Frequency Weighting	Time Weighting	Level (dB)	Freq. (kHz)		
30 - 130	L <sub>A</sub>	A	Fast	94.00	1	94.0	± 1.1

6.1.2 Linearity

UUT Setting				Applied Value		UUT Reading (dB)
Range (dB)	Function	Frequency Weighting	Time Weighting	Level (dB)	Freq. (kHz)	
30 - 130	L <sub>A</sub>	A	Fast	94.00	1	94.0 (Ref.)
				104.00		104.0
				114.00		114.1

IEC 61672 Class 1 Limit : ± 0.6 dB per 10 dB step and ± 1.1 dB for overall different.

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.

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# Certificate of Calibration

## 校正證書

Certificate No. : C232965  
證書編號

### 6.2 Time Weighting

UUT Setting				Applied Value		UUT Reading (dB)	IEC 61672 Class 1 Limit (dB)
Range (dB)	Function	Frequency Weighting	Time Weighting	Level (dB)	Freq. (kHz)		
30 - 130	L <sub>A</sub>	A	Fast	94.00	1	94.0	Ref.
			Slow			94.0	

### 6.3 Frequency Weighting

#### 6.3.1 A-Weighting

UUT Setting				Applied Value		UUT Reading (dB)	IEC 61672 Class 1 Limit (dB)
Range (dB)	Function	Frequency Weighting	Time Weighting	Level (dB)	Freq.		
30 - 130	L <sub>A</sub>	A	Fast	94.00	63 Hz	67.7	-26.2 ± 1.5
					125 Hz	77.8	-16.1 ± 1.5
					250 Hz	85.3	-8.6 ± 1.4
					500 Hz	90.8	-3.2 ± 1.4
					1 kHz	94.0	Ref.
					2 kHz	95.2	+1.2 ± 1.6
					4 kHz	95.0	+1.0 ± 1.6
					8 kHz	92.9	-1.1 (+2.1 ; -3.1)
					16 kHz	86.0	-6.6 (+3.5 ; -17.0)

#### 6.3.2 C-Weighting

UUT Setting				Applied Value		UUT Reading (dB)	IEC 61672 Class 1 Limit (dB)
Range (dB)	Function	Frequency Weighting	Time Weighting	Level (dB)	Freq.		
30 - 130	L <sub>C</sub>	C	Fast	94.00	63 Hz	93.1	-0.8 ± 1.5
					125 Hz	93.8	-0.2 ± 1.5
					250 Hz	94.0	0.0 ± 1.4
					500 Hz	94.0	0.0 ± 1.4
					1 kHz	94.0	Ref.
					2 kHz	93.8	-0.2 ± 1.6
					4 kHz	93.2	-0.8 ± 1.6
					8 kHz	91.0	-3.0 (+2.1 ; -3.1)
					16 kHz	84.1	-8.5 (+3.5 ; -17.0)

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.

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# Certificate of Calibration

## 校正證書

Certificate No. : C232965  
證書編號

- Remarks : - UUT Microphone Model No. : UC-59 & S/N : 12128
- Mfr's Limit : IEC 61672 Class 1
- Uncertainties of Applied Value :
- |        |                 |                          |
|--------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 94 dB  | 63 Hz - 125 Hz  | : ± 0.35 dB              |
|        | 250 Hz - 500 Hz | : ± 0.30 dB              |
|        | 1 kHz           | : ± 0.20 dB              |
|        | 2 kHz - 4 kHz   | : ± 0.35 dB              |
|        | 8 kHz           | : ± 0.45 dB              |
|        | 16 kHz          | : ± 0.70 dB              |
| 104 dB | 1 kHz           | : ± 0.10 dB (Ref. 94 dB) |
| 114 dB | 1 kHz           | : ± 0.10 dB (Ref. 94 dB) |
- The uncertainties are for a confidence probability of not less than 95 %.

Note :  
Only the original copy or the laboratory's certified true copy is valid.

The values given in this Certificate only relate to the values measured at the time of the test and any uncertainties quoted will not include allowance for the equipment long term drift, variations with environment changes, vibration and shock during transportation, overloading, mis-handling, or the capability of any other laboratory to repeat the measurement. Sun Creation Engineering Limited shall not be liable for any loss or damage resulting from the use of the equipment.

The test equipment used for calibration is traceable to the National Standards as specified in this certificate. This certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the prior written approval of this laboratory.

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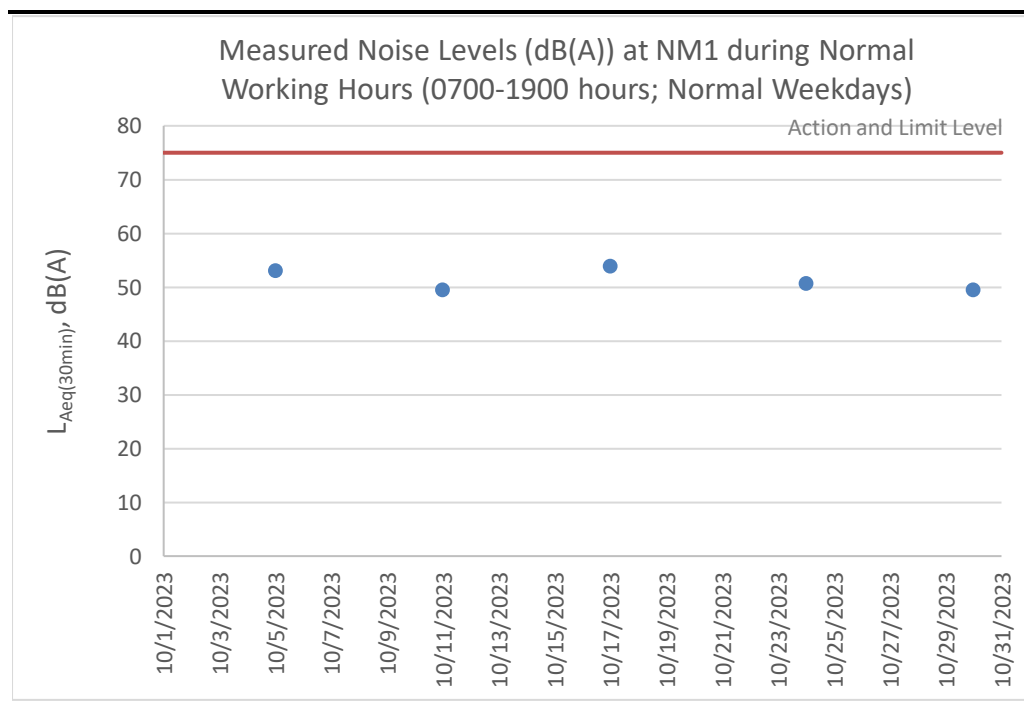
Annex E2

## Noise Monitoring Results

**Table E2.1 Measured Noise Levels (dB(A)) at NM1 during Normal Working Hours (0700-1900 hours; Normal Weekdays)**

Date	Start Time	Finish Time	Weather	L <sub>10</sub> (30min)	L <sub>90</sub> (30min)	L <sub>eq</sub> (30min)
5 Oct 23	10:26	10:56	Sunny	54.2	50.6	53.1
11 Oct 23	10:35	11:05	Sunny	51.2	47.2	49.5
17 Oct 23	09:35	10:05	Fine	56.4	50.8	54.0
24 Oct 23	10:00	10:30	Sunny	52.9	48.1	50.7
30 Oct 23	10:47	11:17	Sunny	51.7	46.6	49.5
<b>Average</b>						51.4
<b>Min</b>						49.5
<b>Max</b>						54.0

**Figure E2.1 Graphical Presentation for Noise Monitoring at NM1**



Annex E3

## Event and Action Plan for Noise Monitoring

**Annex E3**      *Event and Action Plan for Operational Noise Monitoring*

Event	Action		
	ET	IEC	Contractor
<p>Action Level</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify the source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance and complaint</li> <li>Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC and Project Proponent whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Have additional monitoring if exceedance is due to the Project. If exceedance stops, cease additional monitoring</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Check monitoring data submitted by ET</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC</li> <li>Implement the agreed proposals</li> </ul>	
<p>Limit Level</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify the source(s) and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance and complaint</li> <li>Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Analyse the operation of SENTX and investigate the causes of exceedance</li> <li>Provide interim report to Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD the causes of the exceedances</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Report the remedial measures implemented and the additional monitoring results to Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD</li> <li>Have additional monitoring if exceedance is due to the Project. If exceedance stops, cease additional monitoring</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Check monitoring data submitted by ET</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Take immediate measures to avoid further exceedance</li> <li>Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC within 3 working days of notification</li> <li>Implement the agreed proposals</li> <li>Resubmit proposals if problem still not under control</li> <li>Stop the relevant activity of works as determined by the Project Proponent until the exceedance is abated</li> </ul>	

Annex F

## Water Quality

Annex F1

Calibration Certificates for  
Surface Water Quality  
Monitoring Equipment



ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

11/F., Chung Shun Knitting Centre,

1 - 3 Wing Yip Street,

Kwai Chung, N.T., Hong Kong

T: +852 2610 1044

F: +852 2610 2021

www.alsglobal.com

## REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

**CONTACT:** MR IVAN LEUNG  
**CLIENT:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD  
**ADDRESS:** 11/F., CHUNG SHUN KNITTING CENTRE,  
1-3 WING YIP STREET, KWAI CHUNG, N.T.

**WORK ORDER:** HK2329476  
**SUB-BATCH:** 0  
**LABORATORY:** HONG KONG  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 24-Jul-2023  
**DATE OF ISSUE:** 01-Aug-2023

### SPECIFIC COMMENTS

Equipment information (Brand name, Model No., Serial No. and Equipment No.) is provided by client. The performance of the equipment stated in this report is checked with independent reference material and results compared against a calibrated secondary source.

The "Tolerance Limit" quoted is the acceptance criteria applicable for similar equipment used by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The "Next Calibration Date" is recommended according to best practice principle as practised by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The validity of equipment/ meter performance only applies to the result(s) stated in the report.

Equipment Type: Multifunctional Meter

Service Nature: Performance Check

Scope: Conductivity, Dissolved Oxygen, pH Value, Turbidity, Salinity and Temperature

Brand Name/ Model No.: [HORIBA]/ [U-52G]

Serial No./ Equipment No.: [NVAE080GT]/ [N/A]

Date of Calibration: 31-July-2023

### GENERAL COMMENTS

This report superseded any previous report(s) with same work order number.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris

Assistant Manager - Inorganics

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# REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION



**WORK ORDER:** HK2329476  
**SUB-BATCH:** 0  
**DATE OF ISSUE:** 01-Aug-2023  
**CLIENT:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type: Multifunctional Meter  
Brand Name/ Model No.: [HORIBA]/ [U-52G]  
Serial No./ Equipment No.: [NVAE080GT]/ [N/A]  
Date of Calibration: 31-July-2023 Date of Next Calibration: 31-October-2023

## PARAMETERS:

### Conductivity

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 2510B

Expected Reading ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Displayed Reading ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Tolerance (%)
146.9	140	-4.7
6667	6490	-2.7
12890	12000	-6.9
58670	55300	-5.7
	Tolerance Limit (%)	$\pm 10.0$

### Dissolved Oxygen

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 4500O: G

Expected Reading (mg/L)	Displayed Reading (mg/L)	Tolerance (mg/L)
2.61	2.77	+0.16
5.27	5.36	+0.09
7.20	7.23	+0.03
	Tolerance Limit (mg/L)	$\pm 0.20$

### pH Value

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 4500H: B

Expected Reading (pH unit)	Displayed Reading (pH unit)	Tolerance (pH unit)
4.0	4.02	+0.02
7.0	7.02	+0.02
10.0	9.98	-0.02
	Tolerance Limit (pH unit)	$\pm 0.20$

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris  
Assistant Manager - Inorganics



# REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION



**WORK ORDER:** HK2329476  
**SUB-BATCH:** 0  
**DATE OF ISSUE:** 01-Aug-2023  
**CLIENT:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type: Multifunctional Meter  
Brand Name/ Model No.: [HORIBA]/ [U-52G]  
Serial No./ Equipment No.: [NVAE080GT]/ [N/A]  
Date of Calibration: 31-July-2023 Date of Next Calibration: 31-October-2023

## PARAMETERS:

### Turbidity

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 2130B

Expected Reading (NTU)	Displayed Reading (NTU)	Tolerance (%)
0	0.0	--
4	3.8	-5.0
40	42.7	+6.8
80	75.1	-6.1
400	400	+0.0
800	859	+7.4
	Tolerance Limit (%)	±10.0

### Salinity

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 2520B

Expected Reading (ppt)	Displayed Reading (ppt)	Tolerance (%)
0	0.00	--
10	9.38	-6.2
20	18.78	-6.1
30	28.53	-4.9
	Tolerance Limit (%)	±10.0

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris  
Assistant Manager - Inorganics

# REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION



**WORK ORDER:** HK2329476  
**SUB-BATCH:** 0  
**DATE OF ISSUE:** 01-Aug-2023  
**CLIENT:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type: Multifunctional Meter  
Brand Name/ Model No.: [HORIBA]/ [U-52G]  
Serial No./ Equipment No.: [NVAE080GT]/ [N/A]  
Date of Calibration: 31-July-2023 Date of Next Calibration: 31-October-2023

## PARAMETERS:

### Temperature

**Method Ref: Section 6 of International Accreditation New Zealand Technical Guide No. 3 Second edition March 2008: Working Thermometer Calibration Procedure.**

Expected Reading (°C)	Displayed Reading (°C)	Tolerance (°C)
11.0	12.02	+1.0
25.5	26.00	+0.5
37.0	37.04	+0.0
	Tolerance Limit (°C)	±2.0

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris  
Assistant Manager - Inorganics

Annex F2

## Surface Water Quality Monitoring Results

Table F2.1 Surface Water Monitoring Results

		Limit Level (DP3)	Limit Level (DP4 & DP6)	DP3	DP4	DP6	DP4 (Duplicate)
<b>On-site Measurement</b>							
pH Value	pH Unit	6 - 9	6 - 9	8.1	7.7	7.9	7.8
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	-	531	198	282	199
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	-	-	8.3	7.7	7.8	8
Volume Discharge	m <sup>3</sup>	-	-	- (a)	290	64	290
<b>Laboratory Analysis</b>							
Bicarbonate	mg/L	-	-	103	35	84	35
Carbonate	mg/L	-	-	<1	<1	<1	<1
Suspended Solids (SS)	mg/L	30	20	10.5	6.1	1.8	6
Ammonia-nitrogen	mg/L	0.5	7.1	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.02
Chloride	mg/L	-	-	62	29	23	28
Nitrite-nitrogen	mg/L	-	-	0.06	0.02	<0.01	0.02
Phosphate	mg/L	5	5	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.01
Sulphate	mg/L	-	-	95	21	29	22
Sulphide	mg/L	2.5	2.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen(TKN)	mg/L	-	-	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nitrate-nitrogen	mg/L	-	-	1.92	0.29	0.4	0.28
Total Nitrogen(TN)	mg/L	50	50	3.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	20	20	<2	<2	<2	<2
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	80	30	6	3	4	2
Oil & Grease	mg/L	20	20	<5	<5	<5	<5
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	-	-	4	2	2	1
Boron	µg/L	1100	1100	100	20	40	20
Calcium	mg/L	-	-	59.7	24	33.1	23.7
Mercury	µg/L	1	1	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20
Magnesium	mg/L	-	-	4.55	0.98	1.87	0.98
Sodium	mg/L	-	-	34.4	11.5	10.6	10.6
Iron	mg/L	3	3	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04
Potassium	mg/L	-	-	8.8	2.75	6.51	2.71
Cadmium	µg/L	1	1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Chromium	µg/L	300	300	2	<1	<1	<1
Copper	µg/L	300	300	2	<1	<1	<1
Lead	µg/L	300	300	<1	<1	<1	<1
Manganese	µg/L	-	-	7	4	4	4
Nickel	µg/L	300	300	<1	<1	<1	<1

		Limit Level (DP3)	Limit Level (DP4 & DP6)	DP3	DP4	DP6	DP4 (Duplicate)
Zinc	µg/L	-	-	<10	<10	<10	<10
(a) The flow meter of DP3 is under maintenance.							

Annex F3

## Event and Action Plan for Surface Water Quality Monitoring

**Annex F3**      *Event and Action Plan for Water Quality Monitoring During Operation/Restoration Phase*

Event	Action		
	ET	IEC	Contractor
Exceedance of Limit Level for surface water monitoring	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify source(s) of impact and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance</li> <li>Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Increase monitoring frequency to weekly if exceedance is due to the Project until no exceedance of Limit Level</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Check monitoring data submitted by ET</li> <li>Check Contractor's working methods</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Take immediate action to avoid further exceedance</li> <li>Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC</li> <li>Implement the agreed proposals</li> <li>Amend proposal if appropriate</li> </ul>
Exceedance of Limit Level for groundwater monitoring	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify source(s) of impact and investigate the cause(s) of exceedance</li> <li>Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Increase monitoring frequency to weekly if exceedance is due to the Project until no exceedance of Limit Level</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Check monitoring data submitted by ET</li> <li>Check Contractor's working methods</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Divert groundwater collected at the collection sumps to the leachate treatment plant</li> <li>Submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC</li> <li>Rectify any unacceptable practice or design</li> <li>Amend working methods as required</li> <li>Implement amended working methods, if necessary</li> </ul>

Event	Action		
	ET	IEC	Contractor
Exceedance of Limit Level for leachate level	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance</li> <li>Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Check with Contractor on the operating activities and performance of the leachate collection system</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check the performance of the leachate collection system</li> <li>Rectify any unacceptable practice;</li> <li>Amend leachate collection design if required</li> <li>Implement amended leachate collection system, if necessary</li> </ul>
Exceedance of Limit Level of effluent discharge from LTP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance</li> <li>Prepare Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Repeat measurement to confirm finding if exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Increase monitoring frequency to weekly until no exceedance of Limit Level</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Check with Contractor on the operation performance of the LTP</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rectify any unacceptable practice;</li> <li>Carry out remedial measures or amend design as required</li> <li>Implement amended design, if necessary</li> </ul>



Annex F4

# Calibration Certificates for Effluent Quality Monitoring Equipment



ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

11/F., Chung Shun Knitting Centre,

1 - 3 Wing Yip Street,

Kwai Chung, N.T., Hong Kong

T: +852 2610 1044

F: +852 2610 2021

www.alsglobal.com

## **REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION**

**CONTACT:** MR IVAN LEUNG  
**CLIENT:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD  
**ADDRESS:** 11/F., CHUNG SHUN KNITTING CENTRE,  
1-3 WING YIP STREET, KWAI CHUNG, N.T.

**WORK ORDER:** HK2336228  
**SUB-BATCH:** 0  
**LABORATORY:** HONG KONG  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 12-Sep-2023  
**DATE OF ISSUE:** 19-Sep-2023

### SPECIFIC COMMENTS

Equipment information (Brand name, Model No., Serial No. and Equipment No.) is provided by client. The performance of the equipment stated in this report is checked with independent reference material and results compared against a calibrated secondary source.

The "Tolerance Limit" quoted is the acceptance criteria applicable for similar equipment used by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The "Next Calibration Date" is recommended according to best practice principle as practised by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The validity of equipment/ meter performance only applies to the result(s) stated in the report.

Equipment Type: pH meter  
Service Nature: Performance Check  
Scope: pH Value and Temperature  
Brand Name/ Model No.: [LUTRON]/ [PH-208]  
Serial No./ Equipment No.: [AL.59359/TF30605]/ [HK2142]  
Date of Calibration: 15-September-2023

### GENERAL COMMENTS

This report superseded any previous report(s) with same work order number.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris  
Assistant Manager - Inorganics

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# REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION



**WORK ORDER:** HK2336228  
**SUB-BATCH:** 0  
**DATE OF ISSUE:** 19-Sep-2023  
**CLIENT:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type: pH meter  
Brand Name/ Model No.: [LUTRON]/ [PH-208]  
Serial No./ Equipment No.: [AL.59359/TF30605]/ [HK2142]  
Date of Calibration: 15-September-2023 Date of Next Calibration: 15-December-2023

## PARAMETERS:

### pH Value

**Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 4500H: B**

Expected Reading (pH unit)	Displayed Reading (pH unit)	Tolerance (pH unit)
4.0	3.91	-0.09
7.0	7.07	+0.07
10.0	10.00	+0.00
	Tolerance Limit (pH unit)	±0.20

### Temperature

**Method Ref: Section 6 of International Accreditation New Zealand Technical Guide No. 3 Second edition March 2008: Working Thermometer Calibration Procedure.**

Expected Reading (°C)	Displayed Reading (°C)	Tolerance (°C)
7.0	7.3	+0.3
24.0	23.1	-0.9
43.0	42.2	-0.8
	Tolerance Limit (°C)	±2.0

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris  
Assistant Manager - Inorganics

Annex F5

## Leachate Levels Monitoring Results

**Table F5.1 Leachate Levels Monitoring Results (Pump Station No.1X (Cell 1X))**

Date	Meter No.X1 (cm)	Meter No.X2 (cm)	Average (cm)
<b>Pump Station No. 1X (Cell 1X)</b>			
1 Oct 23	78	77	78
2 Oct 23	79	88	84
3 Oct 23	79	88	84
4 Oct 23	79	88	84
5 Oct 23	77	88	83
6 Oct 23	79	88	84
7 Oct 23	79	88	84
8 Oct 23	88	Standby	88
9 Oct 23	233	Standby	233
10 Oct 23	233	Standby	233
11 Oct 23	224	Standby	224
12 Oct 23	244	Standby	244
13 Oct 23	251	Standby	251
14 Oct 23	240	Standby	240
15 Oct 23	224	Standby	224
16 Oct 23	208	Standby	208
17 Oct 23	188	Standby	188
18 Oct 23	162	Standby	162
19 Oct 23	162	Standby	162
20 Oct 23	163	Standby	163
21 Oct 23	164	Standby	164
22 Oct 23	162	Standby	162
23 Oct 23	162	Standby	162
24 Oct 23	161	Standby	161
25 Oct 23	166	Standby	166
26 Oct 23	168	Standby	168
27 Oct 23	171	Standby	171
28 Oct 23	159	Standby	159
29 Oct 23	160	Standby	160
30 Oct 23	162	Standby	162
31 Oct 23	164	Standby	164
<b>Average</b>	160	86	161
<b>Min</b>	77	77	78
<b>Max</b>	251	88	251

**Table F5.2 Leachate Levels Monitoring Results (Pump Station No.2X (Cell 2X))**

Date	Meter No.X3 (cm)	Meter No.X4 (cm)	Average (cm)
<b>Pump Station No. 2X (Cell 2X)</b>			
1 Oct 23	84	85	85
2 Oct 23	87	84	86
3 Oct 23	87	84	86
4 Oct 23	89	86	88
5 Oct 23	78	84	81
6 Oct 23	76	84	80
7 Oct 23	87	84	86
8 Oct 23	84	89	87
9 Oct 23	78	75	77
10 Oct 23	78	75	77
11 Oct 23	329	239	284
12 Oct 23	329	239	284
13 Oct 23	366	297	332
14 Oct 23	361	284	323
15 Oct 23	357	271	314

Date	Meter No.X3 (cm)	Meter No.X4 (cm)	Average (cm)
16 Oct 23	348	257	303
17 Oct 23	346	249	298
18 Oct 23	322	257	290
19 Oct 23	298	257	278
20 Oct 23	318	258	288
21 Oct 23	318	260	289
22 Oct 23	296	261	279
23 Oct 23	296	260	278
24 Oct 23	302	262	282
25 Oct 23	307	286	297
26 Oct 23	311	320	316
27 Oct 23	315	324	320
28 Oct 23	313	318	316
29 Oct 23	312	320	316
30 Oct 23	313	324	319
31 Oct 23	313	324	319
<b>Average</b>	245	216	231
<b>Min</b>	76	75	77
<b>Max</b>	366	324	332

**Table F5.3 Leachate Levels Monitoring Results (Pump Station No.3X (Cell 3X))**

Date	Meter No.X5 (cm)	Meter No.X6 (cm)	Average (cm)
<b>Pump Station No. 3X (Cell 3X)</b>			
1 Oct 23	76	77	77
2 Oct 23	75	75	75
3 Oct 23	75	75	75
4 Oct 23	Standby	70	70
5 Oct 23	Standby	62	62
6 Oct 23	Standby	55	55
7 Oct 23	Standby	70	70
8 Oct 23	Standby	59	59
9 Oct 23	Standby	358	358
10 Oct 23	Standby	358	358
11 Oct 23	Standby	366	366
12 Oct 23	Standby	366	366
13 Oct 23	Standby	358	358
14 Oct 23	Standby	353	353
15 Oct 23	Standby	346	346
16 Oct 23	Standby	338	338
17 Oct 23	Standby	331	331
18 Oct 23	Standby	324	324
19 Oct 23	Standby	324	324
20 Oct 23	Standby	335	335
21 Oct 23	Standby	335	335
22 Oct 23	Standby	338	338
23 Oct 23	Standby	342	342
24 Oct 23	Standby	344	344
25 Oct 23	Standby	344	344
26 Oct 23	Standby	346	346
27 Oct 23	Standby	349	349
28 Oct 23	Standby	346	346
29 Oct 23	Standby	345	345
30 Oct 23	Standby	349	349
31 Oct 23	Standby	349	349
<b>Average</b>	75	274	274
<b>Min</b>	75	55	55
<b>Max</b>	76	366	366

**Table F5.4 Leachate Levels Monitoring Results (Pump Station No.4X (Cell 4X))**

<b>Date</b>	<b>Meter No.X7 (cm)</b>	<b>Meter No.X8 (cm)</b>	<b>Average (cm)</b>
<b>Pump Station No. 4X (Cell 4X)</b>			
1 Oct 23	62	67	65
2 Oct 23	63	70	67
3 Oct 23	63	70	67
4 Oct 23	70	75	73
5 Oct 23	54	65	60
6 Oct 23	54	63	59
7 Oct 23	59	67	63
8 Oct 23	61	67	64
9 Oct 23	417	404	411
10 Oct 23	417	404	411
11 Oct 23	399	369	384
12 Oct 23	399	369	384
13 Oct 23	373	342	358
14 Oct 23	366	340	353
15 Oct 23	360	331	346
16 Oct 23	351	325	338
17 Oct 23	347	307	327
18 Oct 23	347	362	355
19 Oct 23	351	364	358
20 Oct 23	352	365	359
21 Oct 23	353	366	360
22 Oct 23	355	366	361
23 Oct 23	355	369	362
24 Oct 23	358	371	365
25 Oct 23	358	369	364
26 Oct 23	358	373	366
27 Oct 23	360	375	368
28 Oct 23	358	371	365
29 Oct 23	359	370	365
30 Oct 23	360	373	367
31 Oct 23	360	373	367
<b>Average</b>	287	287	287
<b>Min</b>	54	63	59
<b>Max</b>	417	404	411

Annex F6

## Effluent Quality Monitoring Results



**Table F6.1 Effluent Monitoring Results**

		5 Oct 23
<b>On-site Measurements</b>		
Temperature	°C	35.4
pH Value	pH Unit	8.3
Volume Discharged	m <sup>3</sup>	1080
<b>Laboratory Analysis</b>		
Suspended Solids (SS)	mg/L	31.1
Alkalinity	mg/L	1580
Ammoniacal-nitrogen	mg/L	0.22
Chloride	mg/L	1910
Nitrite-nitrogen	mg/L	<0.10
Phosphate	mg/L	2.82
Sulphate	mg/L	252
Total Nitrogen	mg/L	132
Nitrate-nitrogen	mg/L	79
Total Inorganic Nitrogen	mg/L	79.22
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)	mg/L	20
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	mg/L	885
Oil & Grease	mg/L	<5
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	mg/L	270
Boron	µg/L	4610
Calcium	mg/L	34.6
Iron	mg/L	1.6
Magnesium	mg/L	34.2
Potassium	mg/L	712
Cadmium	µg/L	<1.0
Chromium	µg/L	105
Copper	µg/L	12
Nickel	µg/L	97
Zinc	µg/L	98

Annex F7

# Calibration Certificates for Groundwater Monitoring Equipment



ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

11/F., Chung Shun Knitting Centre,

1 - 3 Wing Yip Street,

Kwai Chung, N.T., Hong Kong

T: +852 2610 1044

F: +852 2610 2021

www.alsglobal.com

## REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION

**CONTACT:** MR IVAN LEUNG  
**CLIENT:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD  
**ADDRESS:** 11/F., CHUNG SHUN KNITTING CENTRE,  
1-3 WING YIP STREET, KWAI CHUNG, N.T.

**WORK ORDER:** HK2329476  
**SUB-BATCH:** 0  
**LABORATORY:** HONG KONG  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 24-Jul-2023  
**DATE OF ISSUE:** 01-Aug-2023

### SPECIFIC COMMENTS

Equipment information (Brand name, Model No., Serial No. and Equipment No.) is provided by client. The performance of the equipment stated in this report is checked with independent reference material and results compared against a calibrated secondary source.

The "Tolerance Limit" quoted is the acceptance criteria applicable for similar equipment used by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The "Next Calibration Date" is recommended according to best practice principle as practised by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The validity of equipment/ meter performance only applies to the result(s) stated in the report.

Equipment Type: Multifunctional Meter

Service Nature: Performance Check

Scope: Conductivity, Dissolved Oxygen, pH Value, Turbidity, Salinity and Temperature

Brand Name/ Model No.: [HORIBA]/ [U-52G]

Serial No./ Equipment No.: [NVAE080GT]/ [N/A]

Date of Calibration: 31-July-2023

### GENERAL COMMENTS

This report superseded any previous report(s) with same work order number.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris

Assistant Manager - Inorganics

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# REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION



**WORK ORDER:** HK2329476  
**SUB-BATCH:** 0  
**DATE OF ISSUE:** 01-Aug-2023  
**CLIENT:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type: Multifunctional Meter  
Brand Name/ Model No.: [HORIBA]/ [U-52G]  
Serial No./ Equipment No.: [NVAE080GT]/ [N/A]  
Date of Calibration: 31-July-2023 Date of Next Calibration: 31-October-2023

## PARAMETERS:

### Conductivity

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 2510B

Expected Reading ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Displayed Reading ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Tolerance (%)
146.9	140	-4.7
6667	6490	-2.7
12890	12000	-6.9
58670	55300	-5.7
	Tolerance Limit (%)	$\pm 10.0$

### Dissolved Oxygen

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 4500O: G

Expected Reading (mg/L)	Displayed Reading (mg/L)	Tolerance (mg/L)
2.61	2.77	+0.16
5.27	5.36	+0.09
7.20	7.23	+0.03
	Tolerance Limit (mg/L)	$\pm 0.20$

### pH Value

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 4500H: B

Expected Reading (pH unit)	Displayed Reading (pH unit)	Tolerance (pH unit)
4.0	4.02	+0.02
7.0	7.02	+0.02
10.0	9.98	-0.02
	Tolerance Limit (pH unit)	$\pm 0.20$

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris  
Assistant Manager - Inorganics

# REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION



**WORK ORDER:** HK2329476  
**SUB-BATCH:** 0  
**DATE OF ISSUE:** 01-Aug-2023  
**CLIENT:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type: Multifunctional Meter  
Brand Name/ Model No.: [HORIBA]/ [U-52G]  
Serial No./ Equipment No.: [NVAE080GT]/ [N/A]  
Date of Calibration: 31-July-2023 Date of Next Calibration: 31-October-2023

## PARAMETERS:

### Turbidity

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 2130B

Expected Reading (NTU)	Displayed Reading (NTU)	Tolerance (%)
0	0.0	--
4	3.8	-5.0
40	42.7	+6.8
80	75.1	-6.1
400	400	+0.0
800	859	+7.4
	Tolerance Limit (%)	±10.0

### Salinity

Method Ref: APHA (23rd edition), 2520B

Expected Reading (ppt)	Displayed Reading (ppt)	Tolerance (%)
0	0.00	--
10	9.38	-6.2
20	18.78	-6.1
30	28.53	-4.9
	Tolerance Limit (%)	±10.0

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris  
Assistant Manager - Inorganics

# REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION



**WORK ORDER:** HK2329476  
**SUB-BATCH:** 0  
**DATE OF ISSUE:** 01-Aug-2023  
**CLIENT:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD

Equipment Type: Multifunctional Meter  
Brand Name/ Model No.: [HORIBA]/ [U-52G]  
Serial No./ Equipment No.: [NVAE080GT]/ [N/A]  
Date of Calibration: 31-July-2023 Date of Next Calibration: 31-October-2023

## PARAMETERS:

### Temperature

**Method Ref: Section 6 of International Accreditation New Zealand Technical Guide No. 3 Second edition March 2008: Working Thermometer Calibration Procedure.**

Expected Reading (°C)	Displayed Reading (°C)	Tolerance (°C)
11.0	12.02	+1.0
25.5	26.00	+0.5
37.0	37.04	+0.0
	Tolerance Limit (°C)	±2.0

Remark: "Displayed Reading" presents the figures shown on item under calibration / checking regardless of equipment precision or significant figures.

Ms. Lin Wai Yu, Iris  
Assistant Manager - Inorganics

Annex F8

## Groundwater Monitoring Results

**Table F8.1 Groundwater Monitoring Results**

Parameters	Units	MWX-1	MWX-2	MWX-3	MWX-4	MWX-5	MWX-6	MWX-7	MWX-8	MWX-9	MWX-10	MWX-11	MWX-12	MWX-13	MWX-14
Water Level	mPD	3.81	3.91	4.04	4.77	4.72	4.71	4.14	4.76	5.64	5.33	5.47	7.49	39.42	46.01
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	106	191	184	135	47	2	<1	<1	171	200	118	52	17	13
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	24	138	68	74	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	106	191	184	135	71	141	82	108	171	200	118	52	17	13
pH Value	pH Unit	8	7.9	7.6	8	9.3	10.4	10.4	10.9	8	7.7	7.6	6.8	5.7	5.5
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	837	5580	1060	964	732	934	1610	2650	14000	834	353	331	94	125
Ammonia	mg/L	0.26	1.2	1.43	0.18	0.64	2.23	6.03	4.76	0.5	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.06
Chloride	mg/L	158	1710	165	144	106	139	400	636	4400	92	23	20	15	24
Nitrite	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.11	<0.01	<0.01	0.09	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.04	<0.01	<0.01
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	0.06	0.02	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sulphate	mg/L	100	334	151	176	138	95	138	248	768	131	34	79	4	6
Sulphide	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	4.3	4.1	2.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.4	1	2.5	6.4	4.9	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1
Nitrate	mg/L	0.04	0.23	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	0.01	<0.01	0.07	<0.01	0.04	0.52	0.7	0.13	0.18
Total Nitrogen	mg/L	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.1	2.6	6.4	5.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2
Boron	µg/L	130	720	220	230	260	260	380	210	2790	260	80	30	20	20
Calcium	mg/L	40.7	101	90.8	77	8.12	8.12	22.9	104	99.8	81.6	44.7	29.1	0.89	1.56
Mercury	µg/L	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20
Magnesium	mg/L	4.66	99.6	6.28	4.43	0.26	<0.05	0.06	0.07	222	6.69	2.61	4.83	1.03	1.34
Sodium	mg/L	104	850	102	100	103	140	252	362	2380	79.2	23.3	26.4	14	17.2
Iron	mg/L	<0.04	<0.04	0.08	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04
Potassium	mg/L	19.1	46	26.1	20.3	42.9	55.6	53.7	89.4	107	12.4	6.09	5.67	4.04	4.58
Cadmium	µg/L	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.6	<0.2	<0.2
Chromium	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Copper	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	2	10	<1	<1	<1	2	<1	<1	2	<1
Lead	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	2	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1
Manganese	µg/L	304	193	903	42	2	<1	<1	<1	224	548	6	531	10	9
Nickel	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	2	1	2	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Zinc	µg/L	<10	419	<10	<10	<10	33	<10	<10	11	773	<10	49	33	13
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	3	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	9	5	12	13	14	35	31	26	32	7	7	4	3	2
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	6	2	7	5	3	7	7	6	5	4	5	1	1	2



Annex F9

Investigation Reports of  
Environmental Quality  
Limit Exceedance

## Investigation Report of Environmental Quality Limit Exceedance

Project	South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension
Date	Pump Station No. 1X: 9 – 17 October 2023 Pump Station No. 2X: 11 October 2023 – 23 November 2023 Pump Station No. 3X: 9 October 2023 – 24 November 2023 Pump Station No. 4X: 9 October 2023 – 14 November 2023
Monitoring Location	Pump Station No. 1X (Cell 1X), Pump Station No. 2X (Cell 2X), Pump Station No. 3X (Cell 3X) and Pump Station No. 4X (Cell 4X)
Parameter	Leachate level
Limit Levels	Pump Station No. 1X: > 178 cm Pump Station No. 2X: > 180 cm Pump Station No. 3X: > 175 cm Pump Station No. 4X: > 186 cm
Measured Level	<p><u>Pump Station No. 1X (Meter No. X-1*)</u></p> <p>9 October 2023: 231 cm 10 October 2023: 233 cm 11 October 2023: 224 cm 12 October 2023: 244 cm 13 October 2023: 251 cm 14 October 2023: 240 cm 15 October 2023: 224 cm 16 October 2023: 208 cm 17 October 2023: 188 cm</p> <p><u>Pump Station No. 2X (Average of Meter No. X-3 and No. X-4)</u></p> <p>11 October 2023: 284 cm 12 October 2023: 336 cm 13 October 2023: 332 cm 14 October 2023: 323 cm 15 October 2023: 314 cm 16 October 2023: 303 cm 17 October 2023: 298 cm 18 October 2023: 290 cm 19 October 2023: 278 cm 20 October 2023: 288 cm 21 October 2023: 289 cm 22 October 2023: 279 cm 23 October 2023: 278 cm 24 October 2023: 282 cm 25 October 2023: 297 cm 26 October 2023: 316 cm</p>

	<p>27 October 2023: 320 cm  28 October 2023: 316 cm  29 October 2023: 316 cm  30 October 2023: 319 cm  31 October 2023: 319 cm  1 November 2023: 320 cm  2 November 2023: 320 cm  3 November 2023: 319 cm  4 November 2023: 317 cm  5 November 2023: 316 cm  6 November 2023: 311 cm  7 November 2023: 315 cm  8 November 2023: 315 cm  9 November 2023: 315 cm  10 November 2023: 315 cm  11 November 2023: 315 cm  12 November 2023: 315 cm  13 November 2023: 315 cm  14 November 2023: 315 cm  15 November 2023: 315 cm  16 November 2023: 303 cm  17 November 2023: 289 cm  18 November 2023: 276 cm  19 November 2023: 263 cm  20 November 2023: 248 cm  21 November 2023: 253 cm  22 November 2023: 194 cm  23 November 2023: 154 cm (Please note that the leachate level recorded at Meter No. X-3 for Pump Station No. 2X on 23 November 2023 was 209 cm, which exceeded the Limit Level.)</p> <p><u>Pump Station No. 3X (Average of Meter No. X-5 and No. X-6*)</u></p> <p>9 October 2023: 211 cm  10 October 2023: 358 cm  11 October 2023: 366 cm  12 October 2023: 364 cm  13 October 2023: 358 cm  14 October 2023: 353 cm  15 October 2023: 346 cm  16 October 2023: 338 cm  17 October 2023: 331 cm</p>
--	---

18 October 2023: 324 cm  
19 October 2023: 324 cm  
20 October 2023: 335 cm  
21 October 2023: 335 cm  
22 October 2023: 338 cm  
23 October 2023: 342 cm  
24 October 2023: 344 cm  
25 October 2023: 344 cm  
26 October 2023: 346 cm  
27 October 2023: 349 cm  
28 October 2023: 346 cm  
29 October 2023: 345 cm  
30 October 2023: 349 cm  
31 October 2023: 349 cm  
1 November 2023: 349 cm  
2 November 2023: 351 cm  
3 November 2023: 346 cm  
4 November 2023: 340 cm  
5 November 2023: 340 cm  
6 November 2023: 338 cm  
7 November 2023: 338 cm  
8 November 2023: 338 cm  
9 November 2023: 338 cm  
10 November 2023: 338 cm  
11 November 2023: 338 cm  
12 November 2023: 340 cm  
13 November 2023: 340 cm  
14 November 2023: 340 cm  
15 November 2023: 336 cm  
16 November 2023: 307 cm  
17 November 2023: 297 cm  
18 November 2023: 283 cm  
19 November 2023: 268 cm  
20 November 2023: 254 cm  
21 November 2023: 239 cm  
22 November 2023: 223 cm  
23 November 2023: 207 cm  
24 November 2023: 189 cm

Pump Station No. 4X (Average of Meter No. X-7 and No. X-8)

9 October 2023: 312 cm

10 October 2023: 411 cm  
11 October 2023: 384 cm  
12 October 2023: 369 cm  
13 October 2023: 358 cm  
14 October 2023: 353 cm  
15 October 2023: 346 cm  
16 October 2023: 338 cm  
17 October 2023: 327 cm  
18 October 2023: 355 cm  
19 October 2023: 358 cm  
20 October 2023: 359 cm  
21 October 2023: 360 cm  
22 October 2023: 361 cm  
23 October 2023: 362 cm  
24 October 2023: 365 cm  
25 October 2023: 364 cm  
26 October 2023: 366 cm  
27 October 2023: 368 cm  
28 October 2023: 365 cm  
29 October 2023: 365 cm  
30 October 2023: 367 cm  
31 October 2023: 367 cm  
1 November 2023: 375 cm  
2 November 2023: 375 cm  
3 November 2023: 364 cm  
4 November 2023: 358 cm  
5 November 2023: 349 cm  
6 November 2023: 338 cm  
7 November 2023: 340 cm  
8 November 2023: 325 cm  
9 November 2023: 311 cm  
10 November 2023: 296 cm  
11 November 2023: 281 cm  
12 November 2023: 259 cm  
13 November 2023: 234 cm  
14 November 2023: 199 cm

(\*Meter No. X-2 for Pump Station No. 1X and Meter No. X-5 for Pump Station No. 3X are on standby from 9 October 2023 to 14 November 2023.)

Possible reason	<p>From the on-site rainfall record of October and November 2023, heavy rainfall events (up to 210 mm per day) were recorded from 9 October to 24 November 2023. Amber, red and black rainstorm warning signals were also issued by the Hong Kong Observatory on 8 and 9 October 2023. As confirmed by the Contractor, the leachate collection system and leachate treatment plant were under normal operating conditions and routine maintenance during the reporting period.</p> <p>Accumulation of surface water at Cell 1X, 2X, 3X and 4X was observed during the reporting period, which could contribute to the leachate level exceedances. Based on this observation, the leachate level exceedances at Pump Station No. 1X, 2X, 3X and 4X were deemed to Project-related activities.</p> <p>It is understood that the large volume of leachate (contaminated surface runoff) accumulated at Cell 1X, 2X, 3X and 4X has exceeded the leachate treatment capacity (daily maximum effluent discharge volume of 1,776 m<sup>3</sup> recorded from 9 October to 24 November 2023, with daily effluent discharge limit of 2,000 m<sup>3</sup> as stipulated in the WPCO license).</p>
Action Taken / Action to be Taken	Examination of environmental performance of the Project will be continued during the weekly inspections. The Contractor is reminded to closely monitor the operating conditions of the leachate collection system (e.g. set alarm when the leachate level reach about 80% of the Limit Level) and pump out the leachate for treatment to avoid any exceedance of the Limit Level.
Remarks	-

Prepared by: Abbey Lau  
Designation: Environmental Team  
Date: 12 December 2023

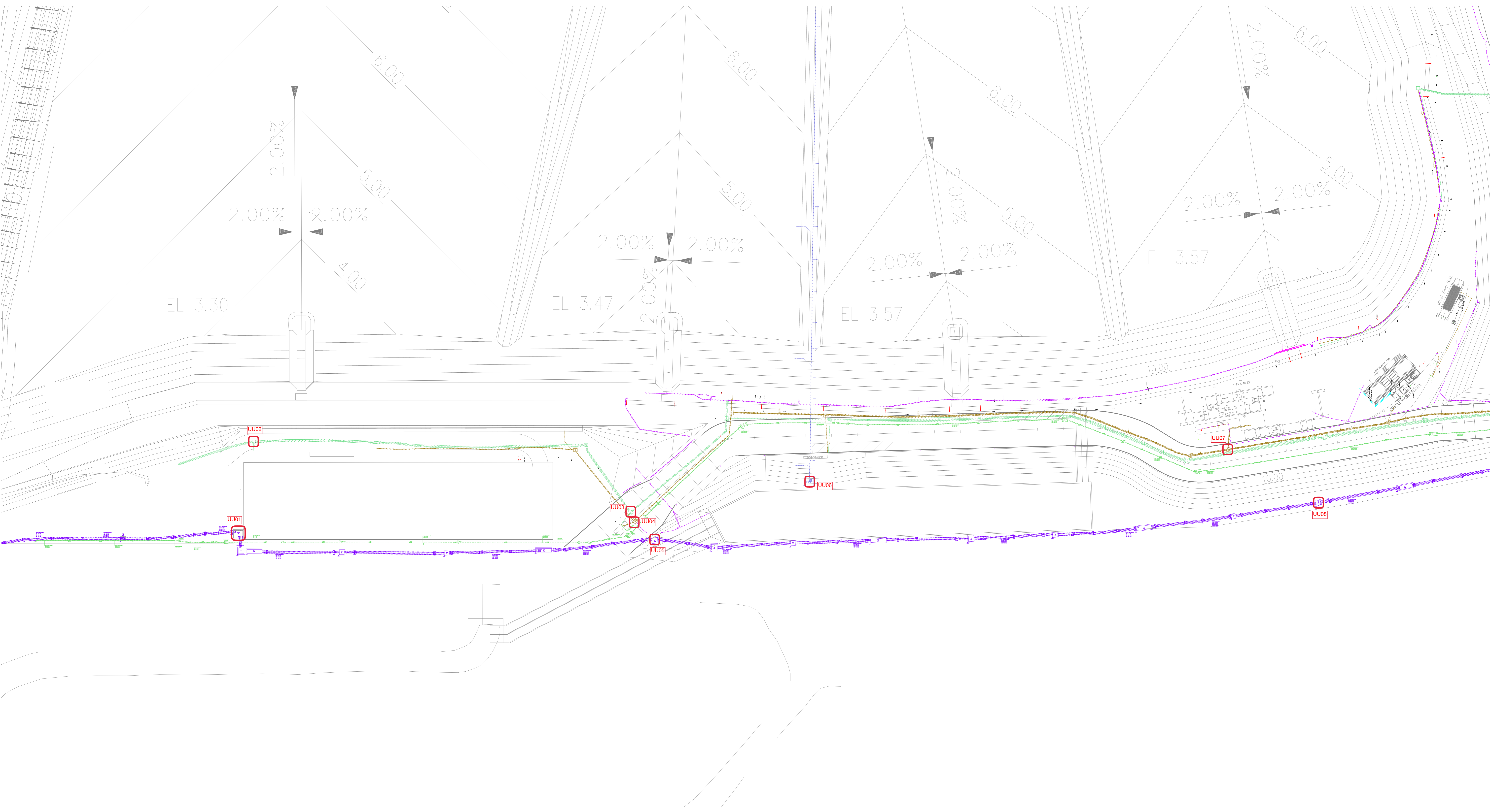
Annex G

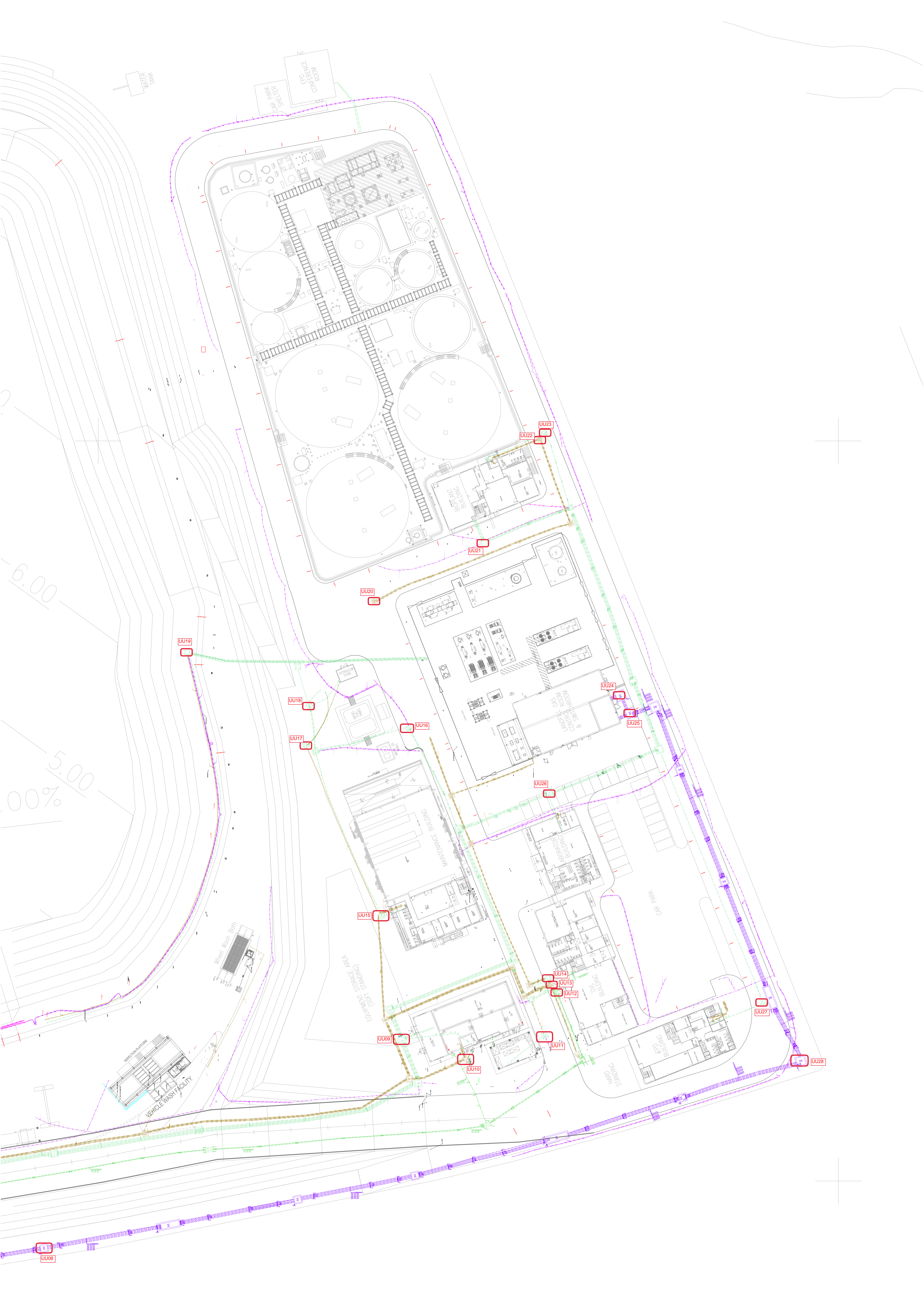
## Landfill Gas

Annex G1

Landfill Gas Monitoring  
Locations for Service Voids,  
Utilities and Manholes  
along the Site Boundary and  
Within the SENTX Site







Annex G2

# Calibration Certificates for Landfill Gas Monitoring Equipment



ALS Technichem (HK) Pty Ltd

11/F., Chung Shun Knitting Centre,

1 - 3 Wing Yip Street,

Kwai Chung, N.T., Hong Kong

T: +852 2610 1044

F: +852 2610 2021

www.alsglobal.com

## CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

**CONTACT:** MR IVAN LEUNG  
**CLIENT:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD  
**ADDRESS:** 11/F., CHUNG SHUN KNITTING CENTRE,  
1-3 WING YIP STREET, KWAI CHUNG, N.T.

**WORK ORDER:** HK2338211

**SUB BATCH:** 0  
**LABORATORY:** HONG KONG  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 20-Sep-2023  
**DATE OF ISSUE:** 28-Sep-2023

### SPECIFIC COMMENTS

Equipment information (Brand name, Model No., Serial No. and Equipment No.) is provided by client.

The performance of the equipment stated in this report is checked with independent reference material and results are compared against a calibrated secondary source.

The "Instrument Specification" quoted is the acceptance criteria applicable for similar equipment used by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The "Next Calibration Date" is recommended according to best practice principles as practised by the laboratory or quoted from relevant international standards.

The validity of equipment/ meter performance only applies to the result(s) stated in the report.

Equipment Type: Landfill Gas Analyser  
Service Nature: Performance Check  
Scope: Carbon dioxide, Methane and Oxygen  
Brand Name/ Model No.: GA5000  
Serial No./Equipment No.: G507306 (HK1935)  
Date of Calibration: 28 September, 2023

### GENERAL COMMENTS

This report superseded any previous report(s) with same work order number.

Ms Chan Ka Yu, Karen  
Manager - Organics

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# REPORT OF EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE CHECK/CALIBRATION



**Work Order:** HK2338211  
**Sub-Batch:** 0  
**Client:** ALS TECHNICHEM (HK) PTY LTD  
**Date of Issue:** 28-Sep-2023

Equipment Type: Landfill Gas Analyser  
Brand Name/  
Model No.: GA5000  
Serial No./  
Equipment No.: G507306 (HK1935)  
Date of Calibration: 28 September, 2023

Next Calibration Date: 28 October, 2023

## Parameters:

### Methane

Calibrated Gas Standard, %	Monitor Readout, %	% error	Instrument Specification, %
0.0 (Nitrogen)	0.0	0.0	± 0.3
1.0	1.0	0.0	± 0.3
10.0	9.9	-0.1	± 0.5

### Carbon Dioxide

Calibrated Gas Standard, %	Monitor Readout, %	% error	Instrument Specification, %
0.0 (Nitrogen)	0.0	0.0	± 0.3
1.0	1.0	0.0	± 0.3
10.0	10.1	0.1	± 0.5

### Oxygen

Calibrated Gas Standard, %	Monitor Readout, %	% error	Instrument Specification, %
0.0 (Nitrogen)	0.0	0.0	± 1.0
23.5	24.0	0.5	± 1.0

Ms Chan Ka Yu, Karen  
Manager - Organics

Annex G3

## Landfill Gas Monitoring Results

Table G3.1 Landfill Gas Monitoring Results at Perimeter LFG Monitoring Wells

Location	Water Level (mPD)	Methane (% (v/v))	Carbon Dioxide (% (v/v))	Oxygen (% (v/v))
LFG1	3.4	0.1	1.6	16.1
LFG2	3.35	0.1	2.2	16.3
LFG3	3.2	0.1	0.0	19.4
LFG4	3.04	0.0	0.1	18.6
LFG5	2.84	0.0	0.1	13.7
LFG6	3.48	0.0	0.0	19.5
LFG7	2.84	0.0	0.0	18.9
LFG8	3.11	0.0	0.0	18.6
LFG9	3.31	0.0	0.0	19.4
LFG10	2.97	0.0	0.0	19.4
LFG11	2.44	0.0	0.0	16.5
LFG12	2.94	0.0	0.0	19.5
LFG13	3.2	0.0	0.0	19.7
LFG14	4.74	0.0	0.0	16.9
LFG15	4.34	0.0	0.0	19.6
LFG16	3.59	0.0	0.0	19.7
LFG17	3.94	0.0	0.0	19.6
LFG18	3.42	0.0	0.0	18.7
LFG19	3.41	0.0	0.1	18.5
LFG20	2.46	0.0	0.1	18.4
LFG21	4.92	0.0	0.3	18.6
LFG22	6.05	0.0	0.0	19.7
LFG23	14.4	0.0	0.0	19.7
LFG24	25.5	0.0	0.0	19.7
GP1	Probe Bent	0.0	6.8	9.7
GP2 (shallow)	Probe Bent	0.0	0.9	18.9
GP2 (deep)	Probe Bent	0.0	0.0	20.0
GP3 (shallow)	Probe Bent	0.0	0.2	19.7
GP3 (deep)	Probe Bent	0.0	0.1	19.8
GP4 (shallow)	Probe Bent	0.0	1.3	18.0
GP4 (deep)	Probe Bent	0.0	0.4	19.4
GP5 (shallow)	Probe Bent	0.0	1.7	10.7
GP5 (deep)	10.03	0.0	0.1	19.7
GP6	8.33	0.0	4.4	14.8
GP7	2.06	0.0	0.1	19.6
GP12	2.06	0.1	0.0	19.6
GP15	3.3	0.1	0.0	20.3
P7	2.75	0.1	0.1	19.7
P8	2.68	0.1	0.0	20.7
P9	2.45	0.2	0.0	18.4

Table G3.2

*Landfill Gas Monitoring Results at Service Voids, Utilities Pits and Manholes*

<b>Location</b>	<b>Methane (% (v/v))</b>	<b>Carbon Dioxide (% (v/v))</b>	<b>Oxygen (% (v/v))</b>
UU01	0.1	0.0	19.4
UU02	0.1	0.0	19.6
UU03	0.0	0.0	19.5
UU04	0.0	0.0	19.5
UU05	0.0	0.0	19.6
UU06	0.0	0.0	19.6
UU07	0.0	0.0	19.5
UU08	0.0	0.0	19.5
UU09	0.0	0.0	19.6
UU10	0.0	0.0	19.7
UU11	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU12	Voided due to latest site programme and on-going operation work		
UU13	0.0	0.0	19.9
UU14	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU15	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU16	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU17	Voided due to latest site programme and on-going operation work		
UU18	Voided due to latest site programme and on-going operation work		
UU19	0.0	0.0	19.5
UU20	0.0	0.0	19.7
UU21	0.0	0.0	19.7
UU22	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU23	0.0	0.0	19.9
UU24	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU25	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU26	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU27	0.0	0.0	19.8
UU28	0.0	0.0	19.8



Annex G4

## Event and Action Plan for Landfill Gas Monitoring

**Annex G4**     *Event and Action Plan for Landfill Gas Monitoring*

Event	Action		
	ET	IEC	Contractor
Limit Level being exceeded for field monitoring at the perimeter monitoring wells	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance</li> <li>Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Check monitoring data, all plant, equipment and the Contractor’s working methods</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Increase the monitoring frequency to daily if exceedance is due to the Project for monitoring wells in the areas where there is development within 250m of the SENTX Site Boundary and to weekly for other monitoring wells, until no exceedance of limit level</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Repeat field measurement to confirm findings</li> <li>Check the performance of landfill gas management system</li> <li>Rectify unacceptable practice</li> <li>Discuss with the ET and IEC and submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC</li> <li>Implement the agreed proposals</li> <li>Amend proposal if appropriate</li> </ul>
Limit Level being exceeded for the bulk gas sampling at the perimeter monitoring wells	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check and compare the results of field monitoring and laboratory analyse of bulk samples</li> <li>If the results of field monitoring also show exceedance, the action(s) for limit level being exceeded for field monitoring would have been triggered</li> <li>If the results of field monitoring does not show exceedance, the sampling procedures should be checked and if deems necessary, to repeat the monitoring and recalibrate the portable monitoring instruments</li> <li>Notify the above findings to Contractor and IEC</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the findings by ET</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nil</li> </ul>

Event	Action		
	ET	IEC	Contractor
Limit Level being exceeded at the permanent gas monitoring system	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance</li> <li>Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Check the methane gas level at the perimeter monitoring wells, manholes or utilities duct</li> <li>Check monitoring data, all plant, equipment and the Contractor's working methods</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Evacuate all staff in the concerned building</li> <li>Open the doors and window of all rooms on the ground floor</li> <li>Do not allow staff to go back to the room if methane level is higher than 1% gas</li> <li>Check the performance of the landfill gas management system</li> <li>Rectify unacceptable practice</li> <li>Consider changes of working methods</li> <li>Discuss with the ET and IEC and submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC</li> <li>Implement the agreed proposals</li> <li>Amend proposal if appropriate</li> </ul>
Limit Level being exceeded during surface emission monitoring	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Repeat the measurement to confirm findings</li> <li>Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance</li> <li>Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Check monitoring data, all plant, equipment and the Contractor's working methods</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Increase the monitoring frequency to monthly if exceedance is due to the Project until no exceedance of limit level</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check landfill gas management system</li> <li>Rectify unacceptable practice</li> <li>Consider changes of working methods</li> <li>Discuss with the ET and IEC and submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC</li> <li>Implement the agreed proposals</li> <li>Amend proposal if appropriate</li> </ul>

Event	Action		
	ET	IEC	Contractor
Limit Level being exceeded at the service voids, utilities pits, manholes and location of vegetation stress	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Repeat the measurement to confirm findings</li> <li>Investigate the cause(s) of exceedance</li> <li>Prepare the Notification of Exceedance within 24 hours</li> <li>Check monitoring data, all plant, equipment and the Contractor's working methods</li> <li>Inform Contractor, IEC, Project Proponent and EPD (EIAO Authority) whether the cause of exceedance is due to the Project</li> <li>Discuss with Contractor and IEC for remedial measures required</li> <li>Ensure remedial measures are properly implemented</li> <li>Increase the monitoring frequency to weekly if exceedance is due to the Project until no exceedance of limit level</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verify the Notification of Exceedance</li> <li>Discuss with ET and Contractor on proposed remedial measures</li> <li>Review proposals on remedial measures</li> <li>Audit the implementation of the remedial measures</li> <li>the effectiveness of the implemented remedial measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check landfill gas management system</li> <li>Rectify unacceptable practice</li> <li>Discuss with the ET and IEC and submit proposals for remedial measures to IEC</li> <li>Implement the agreed proposals</li> <li>Amend proposal if appropriate</li> </ul>

Annex H

Cumulative Statistics on  
Exceedances,  
Environmental Complaints,  
Notification of Summons  
and Status of Prosecutions

**Table H1** *Cumulative Statistics on Exceedances*

		Total No. recorded in this reporting period	Total No. recorded since project commencement
Air Quality (Dust)	Action	0	0
	Limit	0	16
Air Quality (Odour)	Action	0	0
	Limit	0	0
Air Quality (Emissions of Thermal Oxidiser)	Limit	1	3
Air Quality (Emissions of Landfill Gas Flare)	Limit	0	5
Air Quality (Emissions of Landfill Gas Generator)	Limit	0	0
Noise	Action	0	0
	Limit	0	0
Water Quality (Surface Water)	Limit	0	61
Water Quality (Leachate)	Limit	0	1
Water Quality (Leachate Level)	Limit	76	133
Water Quality (Groundwater)	Limit	0	16
Landfill Gas (Perimeter Landfill Gas Monitoring Wells)	Limit	0	4
Landfill Gas (Service Void, Utilities and Manholes)	Limit	0	0
Landfill Gas (Permanent Gas Monitoring System)	Limit	0	0

**Table H2** *Cumulative Statistics on Complaints, Notifications of Summons and Successful Prosecutions*

Reporting Period	Cumulative Statistics		
	Complaints	Notifications of Summons	Prosecutions
This Reporting Period (1 – 31 Oct 2023)	0	0	0
Total no. received since project commencement	1	0	0

Annex I

## Monitoring Schedule for the Next Reporting Period

**South East New Territories (SENT) Landfill Extension  
EM&A Impact Monitoring Schedule during Operation/ Restoration Phase**

November 2023

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
			1	Leachate Monitoring 2	Dust Monitoring Surface Water Monitoring Service voids LFG Monitoring 3	4
5	Noise Monitoring 6	Groundwater Monitoring 7	8	Dust Monitoring Odour Monitoring Perimeter LFG Monitoring Perimeter LFG Bulk Gas Sampling 9	10	11
12	13	14	Stack Monitoring Dust Monitoring VOCs Monitoring 15	Stack Monitoring Noise Monitoring 16	Flammable gas monitoring 17	18
19	20	Dust Monitoring 21	Noise Monitoring 22	23	24	25
26	Dust Monitoring 27	Noise Monitoring 28	29	30		